

Score

variations on a theme by paganini

for chamber orchestra

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♩ = 50

The score is for a chamber orchestra and consists of ten staves. The instruments are: Flute, Oboe, Clarinet in B \flat , Bassoon, Horn in F, Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Contrabass. The music is in 2/4 time, with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The tempo is marked as ♩ = 50. The dynamic marking *ff* (fortissimo) is present in every staff. The score shows the first five measures of the piece, with a 5/4 time signature at the end of each staff. The Flute, Clarinet in B \flat , Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Contrabass parts play a rhythmic pattern of quarter notes and eighth notes. The Oboe and Horn in F parts play sustained notes with accents. The Viola, Cello, and Contrabass parts play sustained notes with accents.

♩ = 120

8

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p

pp

pp

12

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

16

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

20

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

24

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description: This page of a musical score, numbered 6, is titled 'variations on a theme by Paganini'. It features a score for a full orchestra. The instruments listed on the left are Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Clarinet in B-flat (B♭ Cl.), Horn (Hn.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.). The Flute part begins at measure 24 and has four measures of music, each starting with a grace note. The Bassoon part also has four measures of music, starting with a dotted quarter note. The Violin I and II parts have four measures of music, each starting with a grace note and followed by a series of eighth notes. The Oboe, Clarinet, Horn, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass parts are mostly rests, with some short lines of music in the Oboe and Clarinet parts.

28

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

32

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p

p

f

pizz.

f

Detailed description: This page of a musical score contains nine staves. The Flute (Fl.) staff begins with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp (F#), and a 3/4 time signature. It starts at measure 32 with a quarter note G4, followed by a quarter rest and a quarter note A4. The Oboe (Ob.) and Bassoon (B♭ Cl.) staves have treble clefs and a key signature of one sharp. They play a melodic line starting in measure 33, marked with a piano (*p*) dynamic. The Bassoon part includes a flat (Bb) in the second measure. The Horn (Hn.) staff has a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp, and is silent throughout. The Violin I (Vln. I) and Violin II (Vln. II) staves have treble clefs and a key signature of one sharp, and are silent throughout. The Viola (Vla.) and Violoncello (Vc.) staves have a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. They play a rhythmic accompaniment starting in measure 33, marked with a forte (*f*) dynamic. The Contrabass (Cb.) staff has a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp, and plays a rhythmic accompaniment starting in measure 33, marked with a forte (*f*) dynamic and a pizzicato (*pizz.*) instruction.

36

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description of the musical score: The score is for a full orchestra. The Flute part is mostly silent, indicated by rests. The Oboe part plays a melodic line with a slur over the first two measures and a triplet in the second measure. The Bassoon part plays a similar melodic line with triplets. The Clarinet part is silent. The Horn part is silent. The Violin I and II parts are silent. The Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass parts play a rhythmic accompaniment consisting of dotted eighth notes followed by sixteenth notes.

39

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

mf

mf

3 3

3 3

This musical score page contains measures 45 through 48. The instruments are arranged as follows from top to bottom: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.).

- Flute (Fl.):** Measure 45 begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The melody starts with a quarter note G4, followed by quarter notes A4, B4, and C5. A slur covers the next two measures, containing two triplet eighth notes: (B4, A4) and (G4, F#4). Measure 46 continues with a quarter note E5, followed by quarter notes D5, C5, and B4. Another slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (A4, G4) and (F#4, E4). Measure 47 starts with a quarter note D4, followed by quarter notes C4, B3, and A3. A final slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (G3, F#3) and (E3, D3).
- Oboe (Ob.):** Measure 45 starts with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The melody begins with a quarter note G4, followed by quarter notes A4, B4, and C5. A slur covers the next two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (B4, A4) and (G4, F#4). Measure 46 continues with a quarter note E5, followed by quarter notes D5, C5, and B4. Another slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (A4, G4) and (F#4, E4). Measure 47 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G4, and a quarter rest. Measure 48 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G4, and a quarter rest.
- Bass Clarinet (B♭ Cl.):** Measure 45 starts with a treble clef and a key signature of two sharps (F# and C#). The melody begins with a quarter note G4, followed by quarter notes A4, B4, and C5. A slur covers the next two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (B4, A4) and (G4, F#4). Measure 46 continues with a quarter note E5, followed by quarter notes D5, C5, and B4. Another slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (A4, G4) and (F#4, E4). Measure 47 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G4, and a quarter rest. Measure 48 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G4, and a quarter rest.
- Bassoon (Bsn.):** Measure 45 starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The melody begins with a quarter note G3, followed by quarter notes A3, B3, and C4. A slur covers the next two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (B3, A3) and (G3, F#3). Measure 46 continues with a quarter note E4, followed by quarter notes D4, C4, and B3. Another slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (A3, G3) and (F#3, E3). Measure 47 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G3, and a quarter rest. Measure 48 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G3, and a quarter rest.
- Horn (Hn.):** The staff is empty with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp.
- Violin I (Vln. I) and Violin II (Vln. II):** Both staves are empty.
- Viola (Vla.):** Measure 45 starts with an alto clef and a key signature of one sharp. The melody begins with a quarter note G3, followed by quarter notes A3, B3, and C4. A slur covers the next two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (B3, A3) and (G3, F#3). Measure 46 continues with a quarter note E4, followed by quarter notes D4, C4, and B3. Another slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (A3, G3) and (F#3, E3). Measure 47 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G3, and a quarter rest. Measure 48 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G3, and a quarter rest.
- Violoncello (Vc.) and Contrabass (Cb.):** Both staves follow the same pattern as the Viola, starting with an alto clef and a key signature of one sharp. The melody begins with a quarter note G3, followed by quarter notes A3, B3, and C4. A slur covers the next two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (B3, A3) and (G3, F#3). Measure 46 continues with a quarter note E4, followed by quarter notes D4, C4, and B3. Another slur covers two measures with two triplet eighth notes: (A3, G3) and (F#3, E3). Measure 47 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G3, and a quarter rest. Measure 48 has a quarter rest, followed by a quarter note G3, and a quarter rest.

53

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

3 3 3 3

3 3

3 3

3 3

55

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

7

7

57

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

pp

3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

59

Fl.

Ob. *mp*

B \flat Cl. *mp*

Bsn.

Hn. *mf*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

61

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

3 3 3 3

63

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

mf

mp

Δ

3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

65

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

mf

mf

67

Fl.

Ob. *mp*

B♭ Cl. *mp*

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

69

Fl.

Ob. *mp*

B♭ Cl. *mp*

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

71

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

mp

mp

3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

73

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

mf

mf

75

Fl.

Ob. *mp*

B♭ Cl. *mp*

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

77

Fl.

Ob. *mp*

B♭ Cl. *mp*

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

79

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

81

Fl. *f*

Ob. *mf*

B \flat Cl. *f*

Bsn. *mf*

Hn. *mf*

Vln. I *ff*

Vln. II *ff*

Vla. *ff*

Vc. *ff*

Cb. *arco* *ff*

87

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

ff

ff

ff

93

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

98

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

arco

102 $\text{♩} = 80$

Fl. *pp*

Ob. *pp*

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I *pizz.*

Vln. II *pizz.*

Vla. *pizz.* *pp*

Vc. *pizz.* *pp*

Cb. *pizz.* *pp*

107

Fl. $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ z b $\dot{\text{b}}$ y $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ - mp

Ob. $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ z b $\dot{\text{b}}$ y $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ -

B \flat Cl. $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ -

Bsn. $\frac{5}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{6}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ - p

Hn. $\frac{5}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{6}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ - fp

Vln. I $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ y y y y - mf

Vln. II $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ - $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ y y y y - mf

Vla. $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ y y y y - mf

Vc. $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ -

Cb. $\frac{5}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ z z z z $\frac{6}{4}$ - $\frac{2}{4}$ -

112

rit. *a tempo*

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

♩ = 60

118

solo

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

The musical score is arranged in a system with ten staves. The top five staves are for woodwinds: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), and Horn (Hn.). The bottom five staves are for strings: Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.). The time signature is 2/4. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The tempo is marked as ♩ = 60. The woodwinds are mostly silent, with a 'solo' marking above the Flute staff in measure 123. The strings play a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes, often beamed in groups of four. The Violin I, II, and Viola parts are marked 'arco' and 'ppp'. The Violoncello and Contrabass parts are marked 'arco' and 'p'. The Violoncello part has a 'solo' marking in measure 123. The Contrabass part has a 'p' marking in measure 123. The score is divided into measures 118 through 123.

130

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p

136

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

3

♩ = 72

142

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p

tr

mf

tutti pizz.

5

147

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

5

5

5

tr

tr

tr

tr

152

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

5

5

5

7

tr

tr

tr

157

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

5

5

5

tr

tr

tr

tr

166 *due* $\text{♩} = 96$

Fl. *mf*

Ob. *mf*

B \flat Cl. *mf*

Bsn. *mf*

Hn.

Vln. I *mp*

Vln. II *mp*

Vla. *mf*

Vc. *arco* *mf*

Cb. *mf*

168

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description of the musical score: The score is for measures 168-171. It features ten staves for different instruments. The Flute (Fl.) part starts with a melodic phrase in measure 168, consisting of a quarter note G4, a quarter note A4, and a quarter note B4, all beamed together. The Oboe (Ob.) part has a similar melodic line. The B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.) and Bassoon (Bsn.) parts also play this melodic line. The Horn (Hn.) part is silent. The Violin I (Vln. I) part has a tremolo pattern in measure 168, followed by a melodic line in measure 169. The Violin II (Vln. II) part has a tremolo pattern in measure 168, followed by a melodic line in measure 169. The Viola (Vla.) part has a melodic line in measure 168. The Violoncello (Vc.) and Contrabass (Cb.) parts have a melodic line in measure 168. The score is written in 3/4 time and the key signature has two sharps (F# and C#).

170

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

172

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description: This page of a musical score contains measures 172 and 173. The score is for a full orchestra and includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Clarinet in B-flat (B♭ Cl.), Horn (Hn.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.). The key signature has two sharps (F# and C#), and the time signature is 3/4. In measure 172, the Flute, Bassoon, and Viola play a melodic line starting on G4 (F#4 in the instrument's key), while the Oboe and Clarinet play a similar line starting on G3. The Violin I and II parts play a sixteenth-note scale starting on G4. The Cello and Contrabass parts play a melodic line starting on G2. In measure 173, the Flute, Bassoon, and Viola continue their melodic line, while the Oboe and Clarinet play a similar line starting on G3. The Violin I and II parts continue their sixteenth-note scale. The Cello and Contrabass parts continue their melodic line. The Horn part is silent in both measures.

176

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

178

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

The musical score is arranged in a standard orchestral format. The Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), and Bassoon (Bsn.) parts feature complex rhythmic patterns, including triplets and sixteenth-note runs, with dynamic markings like crescendos and decrescendos. The Horn (Hn.) part has a more melodic line. The Violin I (Vln. I) and Violin II (Vln. II) parts play rapid sixteenth-note runs. The Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.) parts provide a harmonic and rhythmic foundation with sustained notes and dynamic markings.

180

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description of the musical score: The score is for measures 180 and 181. Measure 180 starts with a 7-measure rest for the woodwinds. In measure 181, the Flute, Oboe, Bassoon, and Clarinet play a triplet of eighth notes, followed by a triplet of sixteenth notes, and then a triplet of eighth notes. The Horns play a half note with a sharp. The Violins I and II play a sixteenth-note scale. The Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass play a half note with a sharp. The score includes various musical notations such as slurs, triplets, and dynamic markings.

182

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description of the musical score: The score is for page 53 of a piece titled 'variations on a theme by Paganini'. It begins at measure 182. The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Clarinet in B-flat (B \flat Cl.), Horn (Hn.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.). The Flute and Oboe parts feature a melodic line with triplets and sixteenth-note runs. The Bassoon and Clarinet parts also have similar melodic lines. The Horn part has a simple melodic line. The Violin I and II parts have a rhythmic accompaniment of sixteenth notes. The Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass parts have a simple melodic line. The score is written in a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a time signature of 3/4. The music is in a minor mode, as indicated by the presence of B-flat notes.

184

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Detailed description of the musical score: The score is for measures 184 and 185. Measure 184 starts with a flute entry (marked '7') playing a triplet of eighth notes. The oboe and bassoon also play triplets. The horn plays a half note. Violin I and II play sixteenth-note runs. The viola, cello, and double bass play half notes. Measure 185 continues the patterns, with the flute and bassoon playing triplets and the violin I and II parts continuing their sixteenth-note runs. The horn plays a half note. The cello and double bass play half notes.

193

This musical score page, numbered 57, contains measures 193 through 196. The instrumentation includes Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), B♭ Clarinet (B♭ Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.).

The Flute part is silent throughout these measures. The Oboe and B♭ Clarinet parts play a rhythmic pattern of dotted quarter notes with eighth rests, alternating between G4 and A4. The Bassoon part plays a similar pattern, alternating between G3 and A3. The Horn part is silent.

The string section (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass) plays a complex rhythmic pattern. The Violin I and II parts feature a series of eighth notes with accents, while the Viola, Violoncello, and Contrabass parts play a more melodic line with accents and slurs. The key signature is one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 3/4.

197

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

f

f

f

f

202

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

ff

ff

ff

207

Fl.

Ob.

B \flat Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

mp

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

ff

Vc.

Cb.

210 *rit.* ♩ = 80

Fl.

Ob. *mf*

B♭ Cl. *mf*

Bsn. *f*

Hn. *mf*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

rit.

♩ = 60

rit.

216

Fl. *f* *ff*

Ob. *f* *ff*

B♭ Cl. *f* *ff*

Bsn. *f* *ff*

Hn. *f* *ff*

Vln. I *f* *ff*

Vln. II *f* *ff*

Vla. *f* *ff*

Vc. *f* *ff*

Cb. *f* *ff*

♩ = 120

223

Fl.

Ob.

B♭ Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p