

## Nocturne: Notes for performers

Following conventional notation, the piccolo sounds an octave above written pitch and the glockenspiel and crotales sound two octaves above written pitch.

Accidentals are written in the traditional manner. I have often added parenthesized courtesy accidentals for clarity.

Any dynamic change not preceded by a hairpin is a *subito* dynamic change.

Percussion consists of a) snare drum, suspended cymbal, sizzle cymbal, timpani & tambourine up to the end of the first movement, and b) vibraphone, crotales, and glockenspiel at the very end of the first movement and throughout the second movement. The percussionist should arrange the two groups separately and walk from the first group to the second at m. 79 in the first movement. The percussionist should always play the timpani with drumsticks and the glockenspiel and crotales with some sort of hard mallet. The “R” and “Y” in circles stand for rubber and yarn mallets, respectively.

Duration: ca. 12 min.

**Slow** ♩ = 54

Flute flz.

Percussion snare drum  
snares always off sizzle cym.  
l.v.

Violin tasto → ord.  
pont.

Cello tasto → ord.  
pont.

Fl. 6

Perc. snare drum > susp. cym. l.v. sizzle cym.  
l.v.

Vn. pont. → ord.

Vc. pont. ord. pont.

**Slower** ♩ = 48

**A tempo** ♩ = 54

Fl. 10

Perc. snare drum tim. snare drum tambourine  
p < m f pp pp sempre pp pp < m f pp

Vn. tasto  
pp sempre pp pont.

Vc. ord. tasto  
m f pp sempre pp pont.

16

Fl. *mf non vibrato*

Perc. *sizzle cym. > l.v.* *susp. cym. > l.v.*

Vn. *ord.* *mf non vib. poco vibrato (vib. ord.)* *f sub p dolce e legato* *pp dolce e legato*

Vc. *ord.* *mf non vibrato*

21

Fl. *p* *p* *mp sub pp* *p* *mf pp*

Perc. *timp. >* *p* *gliss. > mf*

Vn. *sub p* *mp p* *mf pp*

Vc. *(ord.)* *ppp mf p* *pont. ord.* *ppp mf pp*

25

Fl. *pp < f mp > p* *mf > p* *p* *f* *f* *f* *f*

Perc. *snare drum > l.v.* *pp mf f*

Vn. *pont. → ord.* *pp < f > p* *mp pp p mp* *f* *f* *f* *f*

Vc. *pont. → ord.* *pp < f > p* *mp pp* *mp* *f mp*

2

Fl.

*legato*

*f* *mf* *mp* *mf* *f* *mf* *mp*

Rit.

Perc.

snare drum

*mf*

Vn.

*mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Vc.

*mf* *f* *p*

*mf* *p*

A tempo  $\text{♩} = 54$

Fl.

*p* *ppp* *mf* *ppp* *p* *mf* *ppp* *p* *mf* *ppp*

susp. cym.  
coin scrape

Perc.

*mp* *ppp* *ppp* dry *ppp* dry *mp* dry *mf*

snare drum tamb. short short snare drum rim shot

Vn.

*mf* *p* *ppp* *tasto* *ord.* *p* *ppp* *mf* *ppp* *mf* *p* *tasto* *ord.*

Vc.

*ppp* *mf* *p* *ord.* *pont.* *ord.* *pont.* *short* *ord.* *short* *pont.* *ord.*

Fl.

*mf* *ppp* *p* *ppp* *short* *mf* *ppp* *mf* *ppp* *p* *ppp* *mf* *ppp* *p*

normal roll *short* susp. cym. *l.v.* tamb. *short*

Perc.

*mf* *ppp* *ppp* *mp*

Vn.

*ppp* *p* *mf* *p* *ord.* *3* *tasto* *ord.* *3* *tasto* *ord.* *short* *s.t.*

Vc.

*p* *mf* *ppp* *ord.* *pont.* *short* *ord.* *pont.* *3* *ord.* *p* *mf* *ppp* *ord.* *short* *s.p.* *ord.*

44

Fl. *p non vib.*

Perc. *sizzle cym. lv.*  
*pp>ppp*

Vn. *p pont. → ord.*  
*p pont. → ord.*  
*p pont. → ord.*

Vc. *p*

49

Fl. *f>p* *pp* *ppp* *p* *mp* *pp* *mf* *ff*

Perc. *timp.* *pp* *>ppp*

Vn. *f>p* *pp* *tasto* *p* *mp* *ff*

Vc. *(pont.)* *pp* *tasto* *p* *mp* *mf* *f*

53<sup>short</sup>

Fl. *ppp* *ppp* *pp* *p*

Perc. *short* *lv.* *ppp*

Vn. *ppp* *ppp* *pp* *p*

Vc. *ppp* *ppp* *pp* *p* *mp*

Suddenly even slower  $\text{♩} = 40$

Fl. 58  $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 2$   $\text{♩} = 5$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 6$   
*mp* *mf* *f*

Perc.  $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 2$   $\text{♩} = 5$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 6$

Vn.  $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 2$   $\text{♩} = 5$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 6$   
*mf* *f*

Vc.  $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 2$   $\text{♩} = 5$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 6$   
*mf* *p* *f*

Fl. 62  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*ffmf* *ffpp* *<fff* *ffff* *<ffmf*

Perc.  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*susp. cym.* *tamb.* *snare drum*  
*fff dry* *ppff* *p<f*

Vn.  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*ffmf* *ffmf* *ffpp* *<fff* *ffff* *ffmf*

Vc.  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*ffmf* *ffmf* *ffpp* *<fff* *ffff* *<ffmf*

Fl. 66  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*vib. ord.* *<f* *ffmp* *ppp* *mp legato* *<mf>p*

Perc.  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*temp.* *sizzle cym.* *p*

Vn.  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*pont.* *ord.* *sub. vib. ord.* *ffmp* *mp legato* *mp* *mf>p*

Vc.  $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 8$   $\text{♩} = 3$   $\text{♩} = 7$   
*pont.* *ord.* *sub. non vib.* *p* *pont.* *sub. vib. ord.* *mp* *tasto* *mf>p*

70

Fl.  $p$  non vibrato  $pp$   $p$

Perc. susp. cym.  $l.v.$   $pp$

Vn.  $p$  non vibrato  $pp$   $p$

Vc.  $p$  non vib.  $mf$   $sub.$   $p$  dolce e legato  $pp$  dolce e legato

A tempo  $\text{d} = 54$

Fl.  $ppp$  sempre  $mf$   $p$

Perc.  $pp$

Vn.  $ppp$  sempre  $p$

Vc.  $tasto$   $mf$

Vn.  $pp$   $ppp$  sempre  $p$   $ppp$

Vc.  $>pp$   $ppp$  dolce e legato  $mp$   $>ppp$   $ppp$   $mf$

Suddenly very slow  $\text{d} = 40$  Molto rit.

Fl.  $ppp$   $p$   $ff$  (legato)  $mf$   $ff$   $ffpp$   $ff$   $f$   $p$   $ppp$   $p$   $quasi decresc.$

Perc. vibr. off  $3-$   $f$   $ppp$   $p$   $ff$   $mf$   $p$   $ppp$   $p$   $quasi decresc.$  See below\*

Vn.  $mf$   $ff$   $mf$  non legato  $p$  legato  $mf$   $ffpp$   $ff$   $mp$   $ppp$   $p$   $quasi decresc.$

Vc.  $ord. 3-$   $p$  non legato  $mf$   $ff$  legato  $p$   $ffpp$   $ff$   $pp$   $mf$   $mp$   $ppp$   $p$   $quasi decresc.$

**6**

\* Gradually release the pedal a few seconds after the other instruments have stopped playing.

**Fast**  $\text{♩} = 96 \text{ (♩} = 64)$

piccolo\*

Flute  $\text{♩} = 10$   $\text{pp}$

Percussion  $\text{crot. and glsp. l.v. semper}$   
 $\text{crot.}$   $\text{glsp. bowed crot.}$   $\text{glsp.}$

Violin  $\text{♩} = 10$   $\text{pp legato}$

Cello  $\text{♩} = 10$   $\text{pp}$   $\text{pp}$

\*When this movement is played after the first movement, the flutist may use m. 1-2 to switch to piccolo. When this movement is played by itself, m. 1-2 should be played as written.

Fl.  $\text{♩} = 9$   $\text{mp}$   $\text{ppp}$   $\text{ppp}$   $\text{mp}$   $\text{mp}$

Perc.  $\text{vibr. unmeasured trem.}$   $\text{glsp.}$   $\text{vibr.}$   $\text{al segno*}$   $\text{ppp}$   $\text{mf}$   $\text{ppp}$

Vln.  $\text{♩} = 9$   $\text{ppp}$   $\text{ppp}$   $\text{mp}$

Vc.  $\text{♩} = 9$   $\text{mp}$   $\text{>ppp}$   $\text{mp}$

Fl.  $\text{pp}$   $\text{p}$   $\text{mp}$   $\text{mf}$   $\text{f}$   $\text{sub. p}$

Perc.  $\text{mp}$   $\text{ppp}$

Vln.  $\text{mp}$   $\text{pp}$   $\text{mp pp}$   $\text{mp}$   $f$   $pp$

Vc.  $\text{pp}$   $\text{p}$   $\text{mp}$   $\text{mf}$   $f$   $\text{sul I}$   $\text{f}$   $\text{ppp}$

7

Fl. 10  
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Fl.} \\ \text{Perc.} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} \text{glsp.} \\ \text{crot.} \end{array}$   
 Vln.  
 Vc.  
 Fl. 13  
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Fl.} \\ \text{Perc.} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} \text{bowed vibr.} \\ \text{glsp.} \\ \text{vibr.} \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Vln.} \\ \text{Vc.} \end{array}$   
 Fl. 16  
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Fl.} \\ \text{Perc.} \end{array}$   
 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Vln.} \\ \text{Vc.} \end{array}$

23

Fl. *mf*

Perc. \* *mf* *leg.*

Vln. *p* *mf* *ppp* *p* *ppp* *p* *mf* *ppp*

Vc. *mf* *ppp* *p* *mf* *ff* *p* *ppp*

28

Fl. *ff* *mp* *ff* *mf p*

Perc. \* *mf* *vibr.* *ff* *ppp* *mp*

Vln. *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff* *sul II* *ff* *p*

Vc. *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff* *ppp* *ff* *ppp*

32

Fl. *ff* *mp* *ff* *mp* *ppp* *pp*

Perc. *ff* *mp* *mp*

Vln. *ff* *ppp* *ff* *ff* *mp* *ppp* *pp* *mp*

Vc. *ff* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *p* *pp*

Fl. *p* *mf* *f* *ff* *f*

Perc. crot. *ff* *8va*

Vln. *p* *mf* *f* *mp* *ff legato* *mf* *ff sub* *mf*

Vc. *mp* *f* *mf* *ff* *ff* *fff*

Fl. *mp* *f* *>p* flute vibr. bowed harmonic (sounds one octave higher)\* vibr. hard mallets

Perc. *p* *f* vibr. to bar 43

Vln. *mp* *p* *f*

Vc. *p* *f* *>p* *f mp f mp f mp f mp sim.*

\*Bow while lightly touching the middle of the bar. (Ossia bowed gliss. with the same sounding pitch)

Fl. *f* *ff*

Perc. \*

Vln. *ff* *ff* *ff* *ff* *mf*

Vc. *ff* *ff* *ff* *ff* *mf*

46

Fl.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $mf$

Perc.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $mp$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $p$

Vln.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $f$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $mp$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $pp$

Vc.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $mf$   $p$   $mf$   $p$  *sim.*  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $mp$   $pp$   $mp$   $pp$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $pp$  *sul IV (●)*  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $pp$  *sempre*

49

Fl.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $pp$   $p$   $<f$   $ff$

Perc.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $f$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $ff$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $ff$

Vln.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $p$   $p$   $<f$   $ff$

Vc.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$  *sul III (●)*  $f$   $ff$   $mf$   $ff$   $mf$   $ff$   $mf$   $ff$   $mf$   $ff$   $mf$

52

Fl.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $f$   $ff$

Perc.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $*$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $mp$   $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $*$

Vln.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $f$   $ff$   $mp$   $f$

Vc.  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $ff$   $mf$  *sim.*  $\text{G} \frac{8}{8}$   $ff$   $mp$   $pp$   $mp$   $pp$   $pp$

Fl. *f* → piccolo *ff*

Perc. *f* crot. vibr. *ff* vibr. glsp. *f* vibr.

Vln. *f* *ff* *f* *mf* *f*

Vc. *f* *ff* *pp* *f*

Fl. *mf* *ff* *f*

Perc. \* *mf* vibr. *ff* vibr. glsp. *f*

Vln. *f* *f* *ff* *mf* *f*

Vc. *f* *f* *ff* *ff*

Fl. *f* *mf* *f* *ff* *f*

Perc. *mf* vibr. *ff* vibr. glsp. *f*

Vln. *f* *ff* *ff* *mf* *f*

Vc. *f* *ff* *ff* *ff*

Fl. *f* *mf* *f* *f* *ff* *f*

Perc. *mf* vibr. *ff* vibr. glsp. *f*

Vln. *f* *ff* *f* *ff* *ff*

Vc. *f* *ff* *ff* *ff*

Fl.

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

64

Fl.

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

66

Fl.

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

68

Fl. 
  
 Perc. 
  
 Vln. 
  
 Vc.

Fl. 
  
 Perc. 
  
 Vln. 
  
 Vc.

Fl. 
  
 Perc. 
  
 Vln. 
  
 Vc.

Fl. 
  
 Perc. 
  
 Vln. 
  
 Vc.

Fl. *f* >*p* *ff* *fff*

Perc. \* *pp* *ff* \* *ff* \* *ff*

Vln. *f* *ff* *ff* *mf* *fff*

Vc. *f* >*p* *ff* *ff* *mf* *fff*

Fl. *pp dolce* >*ppp* *mp>ppp* *mp>ppp* *sim.*

Perc. *p* *mp* *(controlled release)* *ff* *release like before*

Vln. *pp dolce* >*ppp* *mp resonant* pizz.

Vc. *pp dolce* >*ppp* *mp resonant* pizz.

Fl. *mp* >*ppp* *mf* >*ppp* *p* >*ppp* *mp>ppp* *sim.*

Perc. \* *ff* *p* *ff* *pp*

Vln. arco *p* *ff* >*ppp* pizz. *mp*

Vc. arco *p* >*ppp*

Fl. 88

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

Fl. 92

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

Fl. 97

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

Fl. 88

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

Fl. 92

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

Fl. 97

Perc.

Vln.

Vc.

**Suddenly very slow  
Rit.**

Musical score for Flute (Fl.), Percussion (Perc.), Violin (Vln.), and Cello (Vc.) in 100 time. The score consists of four staves. The Flute staff shows eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mf*, *pp*, and *>ppp*. The Percussion staff includes instructions for "mute glsp.", "crot.", and "glsp.". The Violin and Cello staves show sixteenth-note patterns with dynamics *mf*, *pp*, and *>ppp*.