

Ludwig von Mises

F I D E L I O

An Opera in Two Acts

Libretto by

JOSEPH SONNLEITHNER

Music by

LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN

With Successive Revisions by

STEPHAN VAN BREUNING
and FRIEDRICH TREITSCHKE

Vocal Score Revised by

GUSTAV F. KOGEL

English Version by

DR. THEODORE BAKER

With an Essay on the
Story of the Opera by

H. E. KREHBIEL

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Fidelio.

Overture.

L. van Beethoven.

Allegro.

PIANO. { Allegro.
Tutti *f*
Horns *p dolce*
Clar. *p dol.*

Adagio.
Horns *p dolce*
Clar. *p dol.*

Allegro.

Horns *p*
Tutti *f*
Horns *p*
Adagio.

Bassoon *p*
Horns *p*
Clarinet *p*
Oboe *pp*
Strings, Oboe & Bassoon *pp*
Adagio.

cresc.
Adagio.

Horns *p*
Adagio.

A musical score page featuring six staves of music. The top two staves are for strings (Violin I and Violin II) in treble clef, with dynamic markings "p" and "ff Tutti". The third staff is for Bassoon (Bass). The fourth staff is for Viola. The fifth staff is for Clarinet and Flute (Clar. & Fl.). The sixth staff is for Horn II. Various dynamics like "cresc.", "wind", and "p dolce" are indicated throughout the score.

Allegro.

Horn II.
Clar.
dolce

Music score for orchestra, page 8:

- System 1:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *Horn*, *Cresc.*
- System 2:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *Trem.*, *F*, *P*.
- System 3:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *Trem.*, ***, *Trem.*, ***.
- System 4:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *Trem.*, ***, *Trem.*, ***, *Trem.*, ***.
- System 5:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *F*, *Trem.*, ***, *Trem.*, ***, *Trem.*, ***.
- System 6:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *sforz.*, *sforz.*
- System 7:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *sforz.*, *sforz.*, *Horns*, *Viol.*, *p*, *Viol.*, *Viola*.
- System 8:** Treble and bass staves. Dynamics: *Str.*, *Horns*, *Viol.*, *p*, *Oboe*.

Musical score for orchestra, page 10, measures 1-10. The score consists of ten staves of music. Measure 1: Clarinet (Clar.) plays eighth-note patterns. Measures 2-3: String instruments (Str.) play eighth-note patterns. Bassoon (Bassn.) enters in measure 3. Measure 4: Crescendo (cresc.). Measures 5-6: Trombones (Trom. B.C.) play eighth-note patterns. Measures 7-8: Trombones (Trom. B.C.) play eighth-note patterns. Measures 9-10: Trombones (Trom. B.C.) play eighth-note patterns.

Ob.

Bassn.

Clar.

Fl.

Bassn.

Clar.

Fl., Ob..

Bassn.

Horn II.

Clar.

Bassn.

Ob.

Clar.

Bassn.

Kdr.

cresc.

Viol.

Horn II.

Clar.

dolce

Bassn.

cresc.

Trem.

* * *

The score is divided into six staves. The first three staves are for woodwind instruments: Oboe (top), Clarinet (middle), and Bassoon (bottom). The fourth staff is for strings: Violin (top), Viola (middle), Cello (bottom), and Double Bass (bottom). The fifth staff is for brass: Horn (top), Trombone (middle), and another Horn (bottom). The sixth staff is for woodwinds: Flute (top), Clarinet (middle), and Bassoon (bottom). The music includes various dynamics like forte (f), piano (p), and crescendo (cresc.), and performance instructions like 'Tutti' and 'Ob.'.

The image shows a page of musical notation from a score. It consists of six staves of music, likely for an orchestra and piano. The top two staves are for the piano, with the right hand in treble clef and the left hand in bass clef. The middle two staves are for strings, with the first being violin and the second being cello/bass. The bottom two staves are for woodwind instruments, with the first being flute and the second being oboe. The music includes various dynamics such as 'ff' (fortissimo), 'f', 'p' (pianissimo), and 'mf' (mezzo-forte). There are also performance instructions like 'Str.' (strings) and 'Wind' (wind instruments). The notation uses standard musical symbols like quarter notes, eighth notes, and sixteenth notes. The page is numbered '18108' at the bottom.

Adagio.

Musical score page 8, Adagio section. The score consists of six staves. The first staff has Clarinet (Clar.) playing eighth-note patterns, Horns (p) playing sustained notes, and Trombones (Trom.) playing sustained notes. The second staff has Flute (Fl.) playing eighth-note patterns. The third staff has Clarinet (Clar.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fourth staff has Cello (Violoncello, Cello) playing eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff has Clarinet and Horns (Clar. & Horns) playing eighth-note patterns. The sixth staff has Violin and Cello (Viol. & Cello) playing eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 13 and 14 are indicated above the staves. Dynamics include *p* (piano), *dolce*, and *z* (acciaccatura).

Presto.

w. Wind

Strings

Musical score page 8, Presto section. The score consists of six staves. The first staff has Flute (Fl.) playing eighth-note patterns. The second staff has Wind instruments (Wind) playing eighth-note patterns. The third staff has Bassoon (Bassoon) playing eighth-note patterns. The fourth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The sixth staff has Strings playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics include *cresc.* and *f* (forte). Measure numbers 15 and 16 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score page 8, continuation of Presto section. The score consists of six staves. The first staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The second staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The third staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fourth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The sixth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 17 and 18 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score page 8, continuation of Presto section. The score consists of six staves. The first staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The second staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The third staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fourth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The sixth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 19 and 20 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score page 8, continuation of Presto section. The score consists of six staves. The first staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The second staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The third staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fourth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The sixth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 21 and 22 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score page 8, continuation of Presto section. The score consists of six staves. The first staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The second staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The third staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fourth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. The sixth staff has Trombones (Trom.) playing eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 23 and 24 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 9, measures 1-10.

The score consists of ten staves of music. The top staff is for the piano (treble and bass staves). The subsequent staves are for the orchestra, starting with woodwinds (oboes, bassoon) and strings (violin, viola, cello, double bass). The instrumentation changes throughout the piece, including parts for woodwind quintet, brass (trumpets, tuba), and percussion (timpani).

Measure 1: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 2: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 3: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 4: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 5: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 6: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 7: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 8: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 9: Piano dynamic *f*.
Measure 10: Piano dynamic *f*.

Act I.

The courtyard of a State Prison.

Nº 1. Duet. „Jetzt, Schätzchen, jetzt sind wir allein.“
(Marcelline is ironing.)

Allegro.

Viol. II, Violin & Bass. Str. w.w.

Jaquino (amorously, and rubbing his hands).

Jetzt, Schätzchen, jetzt sind wir al-lein, wir kön-nen ver-tran-lich nun plau - dern.
Now, sweet-heart, at last we're a-lone, There's time and a plen-ty to chat - ter.

w.w. Wind sfp

Marcelline (continuing her work).

Es wird ja nichts wi-chi - ti-ges sein, ich darf bei der Ar-beit nicht
I must work a - long till I'm done, 'Tis sure-ly no se-ri-ous

cresc. sfp Str. w.w.

zau - dern.
mat - ter!

Jaquino.

So
GoEin Wört-chen, du Tro-tzi-ge, du!
Do hear me, don't be in a huff!

w.w. viol. sfp

sprich nur, ich hö - re ja zu, ich hö - re ja zu, ich hö - re ja zu.
on, then, I hear well e - enough, I hear well e - enough, I hear well e - enough!

Wenn
If

Tutti cresc.

f p Str.

du mir nicht freund-li - cher bli - ckest, so bring' ich kein Wört - chen her - vor.
you will not soft - en your glanc - es, I'm sure that I can't say a thing!

Tutti

du dich nicht in mich schi - ckest, ver - stopf' ich mir vol - lends das Ohr. So
you won't stop your ad - vanc - es, I'll stop both my ears when you sing! He

Ein Weil -
Do hear

hab' ich denn nim - mermehr Ruh'; so re - de, so re - de nur zu.
nev - er will let me a - lone: Go on, then, I tell you, go on!

chen nur hö - re mir zu, dann lass' ich dich wie - der in Ruh'.
me a min - ute, just one, And then I will let you a - lone.

cresc.

p Str.

Jaquino.

J. Ich- ich ha - be-
I- I want-ed-

Violin & Basses

J. ich ha - be zum Weib dich ge - wäh - let, ver -
I want-ed to ask you to wed me You

Viol.

Marcelline.

M. Das ist ja doch klar!
Of course, that is clear.

J. stehst du? und -
fol - low? And -

J. und, wenn mir dein Ja - - wort nicht feh - let, was
and then, if my heart's not mis - led me What

Marcelline.

x. So sind wir ein Paar.
Why, then we're a pair!

j. meinst du?
think you? Wir könn - ten in we - ni - gen Wo - chen -
Three weeks, or a fort-night, and then how -

Viol. II

x. Recht schön, du be - stimmst schon die Zeit, du be - stimmst schon die Zeit, recht
In - deed! you are set - ting the day, you are set - ting the day! In -

wir
Three

Viol. I

Bass.

x. schön, recht schön, du be-stimmst schon die Zeit, recht schön, recht
deed! in - deed! you are set - ting the day! In - deed! in -

könn - ten in we - ni - gen Wo - chen, in we - ni - gen
weeks, or a fort-night, and then how - in on - ly a fort-night, and

Pl., Ob. & Clar.

Bass.

(some one knocks)

x. schön, du be-stimmst schon die Zeit.
deed! you are set - ting the day!

j. Wo - chen - then how - w.w. Zum Con -

cresc.

str.

So bin ich doch end-lich be - freit! Wie macht sei - ne
 Thank good-ness, he must go a - way! O dear! from his
 (aside) Hen-ker das e - wi - ge Po - chen, da war ich so herr - lich im
 found it! they're knocking a - gain, now! (aside) My hopes nev - er yet were so
 Lie - be, sei - ne Lie - - be mir bang, wie wer - den die
 plead - ing, from his plead - - ing I'll die! How slow - ly the
 Gang, und im - mer, im - mer entwischt mir der Fang, und im - mer ent -
 high, And still she, still she a - voids a re - ply, and still she a -
 Stun-den, die Stun - - den mir lang; ach wie wer - den die Stun-den mir
 mo - ments, the mo - - ments go by, oh, how slow - ly the mo - ments go
 wischt mir, im - mer entwischt mir der Fang, und im - mer, und im - mer, und
 voids, and still she a - voids a re - ply, and still she, and still she, and
 lang; wie wer - den die Stun - - den mir lang!
 by, how slow - ly the mo - - ments go by!
 im - - - mer ent - wischt, ent - wischt mir der Fang! (opens slide in door, receives pack -
 still - she a - voids, a - voids a re - ply! age and lays it in his room)
 sp cresc. f

Marcelline.

Ich weiss, dass der
Poor fel - low, I

p dolce

Ar - - me sich quä-let,
know how he suf-fers,
es thut mir so leid auch um
I'm sor - ry for him that we

ihn, um ihn!
part, we part,
Clar. & Bass.

Fi - de - li - o!
Fi - de - li - o!

Fi - de - - li - o
Fi - de - - lio, 'tis

hab' ich ge - wäh - let, ihn lie - - - - ben ist sü - sser Ge -
he I have chos - en, To love _____ him re - joic - es my

cresc.

winn, ihn, ja ihn lie - - - ben ist sü - sser Ge - winn.
heart, ah! yes, to love _____ him re - joic - es my heart.

w.w. cresc.

p Str.

(aside)

M. - - - - -

J. Jaquino (returning, aside). Da He's

Wo war ich? sie sieht mich nicht an!
Where was I? she won't e - ven look!

Wind

M. - - - - -

J. ist er, er fängt wieder an!
back, now, wound up like a clock! (aloud)

Viol. II cresc.

Str.

Wann wirst du das Ja-wort mir
Now, when will you say that you'll

M. - - - - - (aside) (aloud)

J. O weh! er ver-bit-tert mein Le-ben! Jetzt,
O dear! what a both-er, to love me! For

ge-ben? es könn-te ja heu-te noch sein.
have me? It might just as well be to - day.

p Wind Str.

M. mor-gen, und im-mer, und im-mer, und im-mer nein, nein, und im-mer nein,
now and for ev - er, for ev - er, for ev - er! Nay, nay, for ev - er! Nay,

sf

(aside)

nein, nein, nein, nein, nein, nein, nein, nein! Ich
nay, nay, nay, nay, nay, nay, nay, nay! I
Jaquino.

Du bist doch wahr-haf - tig von
Your heart is of stone, I must

Bass. Str.

(aloud)

muss ja so hart mit ihm sein! Jetzt, mor - gen und im - mer nein,
have to be hard, an - y - way! For now and for ev - er! Nay,

Stein, du bist ja wahr-haf - tig von Stein, kein
say, your heart is of stone, I must say! No

nein!
nay!

Ich muss ja so hart mit ihm
I have to be hard, an - y -

Wün-schen, kein Bit-ten, kein Bit - ten, kein Bit - - - - - ten geht ein.
pit - y, no pit - y, no pit - y, how-ev - - - - - er I pray!

sein, er hofft ____ bei dem min - de - sten Schein.
way, He'll hope ____ while of hope there's a ray!

Wind
Str. Viola Basses

Jaquino.

J. So_ so wirst du dich nim-mer, nim-mer be -
 You_ you mean, that you nev - er, nev - er will
 Viol.

(aloud)

Du könn-test nun geh'n!
 You're wait-ing here still!

J. keh - ren? was meinst du? Wie? dich
 heed me? Do tell me! What? to

(p) Tutti

J. an - zu-sehn, dich an - zu-sehn, dich an - zu-sehn, willst du mir
 look at you, to look at you, to look at you, will you for-

Marcelline.

So blei-be hier steh'n!
 Then wait, if you will!

J. weh - ren? auch das noch? auch das noch? Du hast mir so
 bid me? Of all things! of all things! You've prom - is'd a -

(p) Viol.

Ver - spro - chen? nein, das geht zu weit, das geht, das geht zu
 I've prom - is'd? O how dare you say, how dare you, dare you
 oft doch ver-spro-chens - gain and a - gain to -
 weit, das geht zu weit, ver - - spro - chen? nein, das geht zu
 say, how dare you say! I've prom - is'd? O how dare you
 du hast mir so oft doch ver - spro - chen, so
 you've prom - is'd a - gain and a - gain, to - you've
 Clar. & Bass.
 Fl. & Ob.
 (knocking is heard)
 weit, nein, nein, nein, nein, das geht zu weit!
 say, how dare you, O, how dare you say!
 oft, so oft doch ver - spro-chens -
 prom - is'd a - gain and a - gain to -
 cresc. Tutti Str.
 Bass
 (aside)
 So bin ich doch end - lich be -
 Thank good-ness! he must go a -
 Zum Hen - ker das e - wi - ge Po - chen, zum
 Con - found it! they're knock-ing a - gain, too, con -

*In other editions: geht zu weit!

Un poco più allegro.

M. freit! Das ist ein will - kom - me - ner Klang, ein will -
way! (aside) No knock was so wel - come be - fore, was so

J. Hen - ker! Es ward ihr im Ern - ste schon bang, im
found it! I nev - er so scard her be - fore, so

Un poco più allegro.

M. *fp* *Tutti* Str. *sp* (Wood Wind)

J. komm' - ner, will - kom - me - ner Klang,
wel - come, so wel - come be - fore,

M. Ern - ste, im Ern - ste schon bang, es ward ihr im Ern - ste, im
scar'd her, so scar'd her be - fore, I nev - er so scar'd her, so

M. *Tutti*

J. Ern - ste schon bang; wer weiss, ob
scar'd her be - fore, Who knows, if

M. *cresc.*

J. ein will - kom - me - ner Klang,
was so wel - come be - fore,

M. es mir nicht ge - lang, wer weiss, wer
I'd one min - ute more, who knows, who

M. *p.* *cresc.*

* Other editions: d instead of g#

x. ein will - kom - - me - ner Klang, es wur - de zu
 was so wel - - come be - fore! I'm read - y, I'm

j. weiss, ob es mir nicht ge - - lang, wer weiss, wer weiss,
 knows, if I'd one min - - ute more, who knows, who knows,

Clar. & Bass.

p

x. To - de, zu To - - de mir bang, zu To - - de mir
 read - y to sink thro' the floor, to sink thro' the

j. ob es mir nicht ge - - lang, wer weiss, ob es mir nicht ge -
 if I'd one min - - ute more, who knows, if I'd one min - - ute

Presto.

x. bang, zu To - - - de, zu To - de mir bang.
 floor, I'm read - - - y to sink thro' the floor!

j. lang, ob es mir nicht ge - - lang.
 more, if I'd one min - - ute more!

Presto.

cresc.

Viol.

Jaquino (geht, öffnet den Schieber, empfängt ein Packet und legt es in seine Stube). Wenn ich diese Thür heute nicht schon zweihundertmal aufgemacht habe, so will ich nicht Jaquino heißen. (Zu Marzelline.) Endlich kann ich doch einmal wieder plaudern. (Man pocht.) Zum Wetter! schon wieder! (Er geht um zu öffnen).

Marzelline (für sich.) Was kann ich dafür, dass ich ihn nicht mehr so gern wie sonst haben kann?

Jaquino (zu dem, der gepoht hat, indem er hastig wieder zuschliesst). Schon recht! Ich werde es besorgen. (Zu Marzelline vorgehend.) So. Nun hoffe ich, soll niemand uns stören.

Rocco (ruft im Schlossgarten). Jaquino! Jaquino!

Marzelline. Hörst du? Der Vater ruft!

Jaquino. Lassen wir ihn ein wenig warten. Also, auf unsere Liebe zu kommen —

Marzelline. So geh' doch. Der Vater wird sich nach Fidelio erkundigen wollen.

Jaquino (eifersüchtig). Ei freilich, da kann man nicht schnell genug sein.

Rocco (ruft wieder). Jaquino, hörst du nicht?

Jaquino (schreiend). Ich komme schon! (Zu Marzelline.) Bleib' hier, in zwei Minuten sind wir wieder beisammen. (Ab in den Garten.)

Marzelline. Der arme Jaquino, dauert mich beinahe. Kann ich es aber ändern? Ich war ihm sonst recht gut, da kam Fidelio in unser Haus, und seit der Zeit ist alles in mir und um mich verändert.

Jaquino (goes, opens the slide, and takes in a package, which he lays in his room). If I haven't opened this door two hundred times to-day, my name is not Jaquino. (To Marcelline.) At last I can have another word with you! (Knocking.) Good gracious! so soon again! (He goes to open.)

Marcelline (aside). How can I help it, that I no longer care for him as I used to?

Jaquino (addressing person who knocked, and hastily closing the slide). All right! I'll look out for it. (Coming forward to Marcelline.) So! Now, I hope no one will disturb us.

Rocco (calling from the garden of the castle). Jaquino! Jaquino!

Marcelline. Do you hear? Father is calling!

Jaquino. We can let him wait a while. Well, to go on with our love-affair —

Marcelline. Do go along! Father probably wants to inquire about Fidelio.

Jaquino (jealously). Oh, of course, one can't be quick enough, then.

Rocco (calling again). Jaquino, don't you hear?

Jaquino (screaming). I'm coming directly! (To Marcelline) Stay here; I'll be with you again in two minutes. (Exit to garden.)

Marcelline. Poor Jaquino! I could almost feel sorry for him. But how can I change it? I really used to like him; then Fidelio came into our house, and since that time everything within me and without me is different.

Nº 2. Aria. — „O wär' ich schon mit dir vereint.“

Andante con moto.

Marcelline.

O wär' ich schon mit
Ah, were I now but

dir ver-eint, und dürf - te Mann dich nen - - nen! Ein Mäd - chen darf ja,
wed - with thee, Nor, long-ing, need con-ceal it! What-e'er a maid-en's

was es meint, zur Hälft - te nur be - ken - nen!
thought may be, But half she dare re - veal it.

Doch
And

wenn ich nicht er - rö - then muss ob ei - nem war - men Her - zens - kuss, wenn nichts
yet, why should I blush to own A lov - ing kiss when we're a - lone, And none

Clar. Ob. & Fl.

(she sighs, and lays one hand on her breast)

uns stört auf Er - den -
in sight or hear - ing!

Die
Sweet

Poco più allegro.

Hoff - - nung schon er - füllt die Brust mit un - aus - sprech - lich
hope to - day my heart doth swell With joy no - tongue can

Ob. Viol.

M. sü - - sser Lust; wie glück - lich will ich wer - den, wie glück - lich will ich
ev - - er tell, My hap - py days are near-ing, my hap - py days are

Ob. cresc.

sfp

M. wer - den! Die Hoff - nung schon er - füllt die
near - ing! Sweet hope to - day my heart doth

Ob. dolce Wind Telli

M. Brust mit un-aus-sprech - lich sü - sser Lust; wie glücklich, glücklich, ja wie
swell With joy no tongue can ev - er tell, My hap - py, hap - py, yes, my

cresc.

M. glück - lich will ich wer - den!
hap - py days are near - ing!

sfp cresc. Pl., Viol. & Bassn.

Tempo I.

TEMPO I.

M. 1

In Ru - - he stil - - ler
And when I wake with

Viol.

f *decresc.* *p*

A musical score page featuring two staves. The top staff is for voice and piano, showing a vocal line with lyrics in German and English, and a piano accompaniment below it. The bottom staff is for piano, with dynamic markings 'cresc.' and 'sf' followed by a forte dynamic 'p'. The music is in common time, with a key signature of one flat.

x. grü - essen uns mit Zärt - lich-keit, der Fleiss
lov - - ing words and la - - bor gay - Ah, life
verscheucht die will all be-

cresc.

p

M.

Sor - gen.
ros - y! *dolce*

Wind. Viol. Clar.

Und ist die Ar - beit
And when the toil - some

x. ab - ge-than, dann schleicht die hol - da Nacht her-an,dann ruhn
day is done, And ten - der night comes creep - ing on, For fond

Fl. & Ob. Clar.

p pp p

wir von Be-schwer-den.
re-pose pre-par - ing -

Die Sweet

Fl. Ob. str.
pp cresc. f

Bass.

Poco più allegro.

Hoff - nung schon er - füllt die Brust mit un - aus - sprech-lich -
hope to - day my heart doth swell With joy no tongue can -

Ob. Bass. Viol.

p

sü - sser Lust; wie glück-lich will ich wer - den,wie glück - lich will ich
ev - er tell, My hap - py days are near - ing, my hap - py days are

Str.

cresc. ff

Ob. & Bass.

wer - den!
near - ing!

Die Hoff - nung schon er-füllt die
Sweet hope to - day my heart doth

ob.
dolce

Wind

Brust
swell

mit un-aus-sprech - lich sü-sser Lust, wie glücklich, glücklich ja wie
With joy no tongue can ev - er tell, My hap - py, hap - py, yes, my

Viol.

Fl. & Ob.

Wind
cresc.

Tutti.

Più mosso.

glück - lich will ich wer - den! Die Hoff-nung schon er-füllt die
hap - py days are near - ing! Sweet hope to - day my heart doth

sfp

Str. *sfp* *sfp*

Brust mit tun - aus - sprech - lich sü - sser Lust;
swell With joy no tongue can ev - er tell,

cresc. poco a poco

Tutti

wie will ich
My happy,
glücklich, wie will ich my happy,
ich glücklich wer-den,
near-ing,
ja, wie will ich my happy,
glücklich wer-den!
yes, my happy, hap-py days are near-ing!

*) Two other versions:
glück lich glück - lich

Rocco (kommt vorn aus dem Garten).
 Jaquino (trägt Gartengeräthe hinter ihm her und geht damit vorn in Roccos Wohnung ab).
 Rocco. Guten Tag, Marzelline. Ist Fidelio noch nicht zurück?
 Marzelline. Nein, Vater.

Rocco. Die Stunde naht, wo ich dem Gouverneur die Briefschaften überbringen muss, welche Fidelio abholen sollte. Ich erwarte ihn mit Ungeduld. (Während der letzten Worte wird an der Pforte gepocht.)

Rocco (enters from garden).
 Jaquino (follows him with garden-tools, which he carries away into Rocco's lodge).
 Rocco. Good morning, Marcelline. Hasn't Fidelio come back yet?
 Marcelline. No, Father.
 Rocco. It is almost time for me to take the letters, which Fidelio was to fetch, to the Overseer. I am awaiting him impatiently. (While he is still speaking, a knocking is heard at the gate.)

Leonore (ruft von aussen). Jaquino! Jaquino!
Jaquino (kommt aus Roccos Hause). Ich komme
 schon! (Er läuft geschäftig, um aufzuschliessen.)

Marzelline. Er wird gewiss so lange
 bei dem Schmied haben, warten müssen.

Leonore (ist indessen zur Thüre hereingekommen).
Marzelline. Da ist er ja! Da ist er ja!

Leonore (trägt ein dunkles Wamms, rothes G-
 let, dunkles Beinkleid, kurze Stiefel, einen breiten
 Gürtel von schwarzem Leder mit kupferner Schnalle;
 ihr Haar ist in eine Netzhutze gesteckt. Auf dem
 Rücken trägt sie einen Korb mit Lebensmitteln,
 auf den Armen Ketten, an ihrer Seite hängt eine blecherne
 Büchse an einer Schnur).

Marzelline (auf Leonore zueilend). Wie er
 belastet ist! (Sie nimmt ihr Taschentuch und trock-
 net ihr das Gesicht ab).

Rocco. Warte! Warte! (Er hilft mit Mar-
 zelline ihr Korb und Ketten abnehmen.)

Jaquino (im Vordergrund, bei Seite). Es war
 auch nöthig, so schnell aufzumachen, um
 den Patron da herein zu lassen. (Er geht
 in sein Stübchen, kommt aber bald wieder heraus
 und macht den Geschäftigen, sucht aber eigentlich
 Marzelline, Leonore und Rocco zu beobachten.)

Rocco (zu Leonore). Armer Fidelio, dies-
 mal hast du dir zu viel aufgeladen.

Leonore (vorgehend, sich das Gesicht abtrock-
 nend). Ich muss gestehen, ich bin einwenig
 ermüdet. Der Schmied hatte an den Ketten
 so lange auszubessern, dass ich glaubte,
 er würde nicht damit fertig werden.

Rocco. Sind sie jetzt gut gemacht?

Leonore. Gewiss, recht gut und stark.
 Keiner der Gefangenen wird sie zerbrechen.

Rocco. Wieviel kostet das Alles zusammen?

Leonore. Zwölfe Piaster ungefähr. Hier
 ist die genaue Rechnung.

Rocco (durchgeht die Rechnung). Gut! Brav!
 Zum Wetter! Da giebt es Artikel, auf die
 wir wenigstens das Doppelte gewinnen kön-
 nen. Du bist ein kluger Junge! Ich kann
 gar nicht begreifen, wie du deine Rech-
 nung machst. Du kaufst Alles wohlfeiler
 als ich. (Bei Seite.) Der Scheim giebt sich al-
 le Mühe; offenbar nur meiner Marzelline wegen.

Leonore. Ich suche zu thun, was mir mög-
 lich ist.

Rocco. Ja, ja, du bist brav. Man kann
 nicht eifriger, nicht verständiger sein. Ich
 habe dich aber auch mit jedem Tage lieber
 und - sei versichert, dein Lohn soll nicht aus-
 bleiben. (Er wirft während der letzten Worte ab-
 wechselnd Blicke auf Leonore und Marzelline.)

Leonore (verlegen). O glaubt nicht, dass ich
 meine Schuldigkeit nur des Lohnes wegen -

Rocco. Still! Meinst du, ich könnte dir nicht
 ins Herz sehen? (Er scheint sich an der zuneh-
 menden Verlegenheit Leonore's zu weiden und geht
 dann bei Seite, um die Ketten zu betrachten.)

Leonora (calls from outside). Jaquino! Ja-
 quino!

Jaquino (comes out of Rocco's house). Com-
 ing! Coming! (Runs with a show of zeal to open
 the door.)

Marzelline. He surely had to wait so long
 at the smith's.

(Leonora enters meantime.)

Marzelline. There he is! There he is!

(Leonora is clad in a dark doublet, red waist-
 coat, dark kneebreeches, low boots, a broad belt of
 black leather with a copper clasp; her hair caught
 up in a net-cap. On her back she carries a basket
 with provisions, on her arms chains; by her side
 hangs a tin box on a cord.)

Marzelline (hastens to Leonora). What a
 load he has! (Takes her handkerchief and dries
 Leonora's face.)

Rocco. Wait! wait! (With Marzelline he helps
 Leonora lay aside the basket and chains.)

Jaquino (in the foreground, aside). Faith, I
 had to be in such a hurry to let that fellow
 in! (Goes into his room, but soon comes out again
 and bustles busily about, keeping an eye, however,
 on Marzelline, Leonora and Rocco.)

Rocco (to Leonora). Poor Fidelio! this time
 you took too heavy a load.

Leonora (coming forward, wiping her face). I
 must admit, I am somewhat tired. It took
 the smith so long to repair the chains, I
 thought he would never be through.

Rocco. Are they well done, now?

Leonora. Certainly, they are well done
 and strong. None of the prisoners can break
 them.

Rocco. How much does all this cost to-
 gether?

Leonora. About twelve piasters. Here is
 the exact bill.

Rocco (running through the bill). Good! Fine!
 I declare! On some of these items we ought
 to make at least double. You are a clever
 boy! I simply can't understand how you keep
 the bills down so. You buy everything cheaper
 than I. (Aside.) The rascal spares himself no
 pains — evidently on account of my Marzelline.

Leonora. I try to do whatever I can.

Rocco. Yes, yes, you're a good fellow. No
 one could be more devoted or sensible. I like
 you better every day I know you, and — you
 may be sure you shall reap your reward. (Dur-
 ing these last words he eyes Leonora and Mar-
 zelline alternately.)

Leonora (embarrassed). O, do not think
 that I do my duty merely for the sake of wages!

Rocco. Hush! Do you think I cannot read
 your heart? (He appears to enjoy Leonora's in-
 creasing embarrassment, and then turns aside to
 examine the chains.)

Nº 8. Quartet. - „Mir ist so wunderbar.“

Marcelline (who, while Rocco is praising Leonora, exhibits the warmest sympathy, now gazes on her with growing agitation).

Andante sostenuto.

Viole & Vclli. divisi.

Marcelline (aside).

sotto voce

Mir ist so wun-der-bar, es engt das Herz mir ein, er
How strange a mood is mine, My heart's pent up in me, He

p

Clar.

liebt mich, es ist kiar, ich wer-de glück-lich, glück-lich sein.
loves me, I di - vine, How hap-py, hap-py I shall be!

Leonora (aside).

Wie
How

cresc.

Viol. II.

Mir ist so wun-der-bar, es engt das
How strange a mood is mine, My heart's pent

gross ist die
dim my hope

Ge - fahr!
doth - shine,

wie schwach der Hoff - nung
How great the risk I

Fl.

M. Herz mir ein, es engt das Herz mir ein, er liebt mich, es ist
 up in me, my heart's pent up in me, He loves me, I di -

L. Schein! sie liebt mich, es ist klar,
 see! She loves me, I di - vine, o

M. cresc.

L. piano

M. klar, ich wer-de glück-lich, glück-lich sein!
 vine, How happy, hap - py I shall be!

L. Mir ist so wun-der-bar,
 How strange a mood is mine,

M. na - men-, na - men - lo - se Pein!
 name - less, name - less ag - o - ny!

R. Wie gross, wie
 How dim, how

M. Rocco (aside).

M. Sie liebt ihn, es ist
 She loves him: He'll be

M. Str. & Wind

M. es engt das Herz, es engt das Herz mir
 My heart's spent up, my heart's spent up in

L. gross ist die Ge-fahr!
 dim my hope doth shine!

wie schwach, wie
 How great, how

M. es engt das Herz, es engt das Herz mir
 My heart's spent up, my heart's spent up in

L. gross ist die Ge-fahr!
 dim my hope doth shine!

wie schwach, wie
 How great, how

M. klar, ja, Mäd - chen, er wird
 thine, My daugh - ter, that I

M. ein, er liebt mich, es ist klar, ich wer-de
me, He loves me, I di vine, I shall be

L. schwach der Hoffnung Schein wie schwach der Hoffnung Schein!
great the risk I see, how great the risk I see, sie She

R. dein, ein gu - tes, jun - ges
see; So young, from ev - ry

cresc.

M. glück - lich, ich wer-de glücklich, ich wer-de glück - lich sein!
hap - py, I shall be happy, how happy I shall be!

L. liebt mich, es ist klar, o na-men, na - men - lo - se Pein! Jaquino
loves me, I di - vine, O nameless, name - less ag - o - ny! (asde).

J. Mir Could

R. Paar, sle wer - den glück - lich, glück - lich sein.
sign, A hap - py, hap - py pair they'll be.

Basses

M. Mir ist so wun - der - bar, es engt das Herz mir
How strange a mood is mine! My heart spent up in

L. Wie gross ist die Ge - fahr! wie schwach der
How dim my hope doth shine! How great the

J. sträubt sich schon das Haar,
luck be worse than mine?

R. Si liebt, sie liebt ihn, es ist klar,
She loves, she loves him, that I see,

M. ein, er liebt mich, es ist klar,
me, He loves me, I di - vine, es ist
L. Hoff - nung Schein, der Hoff-nung Schein! sie liebt mich, es ist
risk I see, the risk I see! She loves me, I di -

J. Va - - ter will - - ligt ein,
fa - - ther will a - gree! mir
'Tis

B. ja, Mäd - chen, Mäd - chen, er wird dein, ja, Mäd - chen, er wird
Ay, daughter, daugh - ter, he'll be thine, ay, daughter, he'll be

M. klar,
vine, ich wer - de
I shall be

L. klar, o na - men - lo - - se, o na - men -
vine, O name-less, name - - less, O name-less,

J. wird so wun - - - der - - bar, mir
plain, from ev - - - 'ry sign, There

B. dein! Ein gu - - - tee, jun - - - ges
thine! So young, from ev - - - 'ry

cresc. *mf*

x. glück - lich, ich wer-de glück - lich, glück - - lich sein, er
hap - py, O yes, how hap - py I shall be! He

L. lo - se, o na-men-lo - - se Pein! wie
name - less, O name-less ag - - o - ny! How

J. fällt kein Mit - - tel ein, mir fällt kein Mit - - tel
is no hope for me, there is no hope for

R. Paar, sie wer-den glück - lich, glück - lich sein, sie
sign, A hap - py, hap - py pair they'll be! She

p *Viol. cresc.*

x. liebt mich, es ist klar, Ich
loves me, I di - vine, How

L. gross ist die Ge - fahr, wie
dim my hope doth shine, How

J. ein, mir wird so wun - der - bar,
me! Could fuck be worse than mine? mir fällt kein Mit - tel
Theré is no hope for

R. liebt ihn, es ist klar, ja,
loves him, he'll be thine, My

p *cresc.*

M. wer - de glück - lich sein, mir
hap - py I shall be! How

L. schwach der Hoff - nung Schein,
great the risk I see!

J. ein, mir fällt kein Mit - tel ein, mir sträubtsich schon das Haar der Va - ter will - ligt
me, there is no hope for me! Could luck be worse than mine? Her fa - ther will a -

R. Mäd - chen, er wird dein! Ein
daugh - ter, that I see, So

Horns
Basses

M. ist so wun - der - bar, ich
strange a mood is mine! How

L. wie schwach der Hoff - nung Schein,
How dim my hope doth shine,

J. ein, mir wird so wun - der - bar, mir sträubtsich schon das Haar der Va - ter will - ligt
gree! Could luck be worse than mine? Tis plain from ev - 'ry sign, Her fa - ther will a -

R. gu - tes, jun - - ges Paar, sie
young, from ev - - 'ry sign, A

Clar.
Bn.

Horns

M. wer - de glück - - lich sein, Ich wer - de
hap - py I shall be, how hap - py

L. o na - men - lo - - se Pein, O na - men -
O name-less ag - - o - ny, O name - less,

J. ein, mir wird so wun - der - bar,
gree! Could luck be worse than mine? mir wird so
'Tis plain, from

R. wer - den glück - - lich sein, ja
hap - py pair they'll be,

Clar. Pl. clar. Bassn.
Bsn.

sempre più p

M. glück - - - lich sein, Glück - lich sein.
I shall be, I shall be!

L. na - - - men - lo - - se, o na - men - lo - se Pein!
name - less, O name-less name-less ag - o - ny!

J. wun - - - der - - bar, mir fällt kein Mit - tel ein.
ev - - - ry sign, There is no hope for me!

R. glück - - - lich sein, Glück - lich sein.
hap - - - py pair they will be.
(Jaquino exit into his room at back.)

Str. decresc.

p *p* *p*

* Other editions: etc.
- lo - se, o na -

Rocco. Höre, Fidelio, wenn ich auch nicht weiss, wie und wo du auf die Welt gekommen bist, und wenn du auch gar keinen Vater gehabt hättest, so weiss ich doch, was ich thue—ich—ich mache dich zu meinem Tochtermann.

Marzelline (hastig). Wirst du es bald thun, lieber Vater?

Rocco (lachend). Ei, ei, wie eilfertig! (Ernsthafter.) Sobald der Gouverneur nach Sevilla gereist sein wird, dann haben wir mehr Zeit. Ihr wisst ja, dass er alle Monate hingehet, um über alles, was hier in dem Staatsgefängniss vorfällt, Rechenschaft zu geben. In einigen Tagen muss er wieder fort, und den Tag nach seiner Abreise gebe ich euch zusammen. Darauf könnt ihr rechnen.

Marzelline. Den Tag nach seiner Abreise! Das machst du recht vernünftig, lieber Vater.

Leonore (vorher sehr betreten, aber jetzt sich freudig stellend). Den Tag nach seiner Abreise? (Bei Seite.) O, welche neue Verlegenheit!

Rocco. Nun meine Kinder, ihr habt euch doch recht herzlich lieb, nicht wahr? Aber das ist noch nicht alles, was zu einer guten, vergnügten Haushaltung gehört; man braucht auch—(Er macht die Gebärde des Geldzählens.)

Rocco. Listen, Fidelio! Even though I don't know how or where you came into the world, and even if you had had no father at all, I know what I am going to do; I—I shall make you my son-in-law.

Marzelline (hastily). Father dear, will you do it soon?

Rocco (laughing). Dear, dear, how jealous it is! (More seriously.) As soon as the Overseer has departed for Seville, we shall have more time. As you know, he goes once a month, to render an account of everything which has occurred in the State Prison. In a few days he must go again; and the day after he starts, I shall have you married. You may rely on that!

Marzelline. The day after he starts! Oh, Father dear, that is a sensible idea, sure enough!

Leonore (before greatly confused, now pretending to be glad). The day after he starts? (Aside.) Oh, what a new perplexity!

Rocco. Now, children, you love each other well and truly, do you not? But that is not all that goes to make a happy and well-ordered household; one also needs— (with a gesture as if counting money).

Nº 4. Aria.— „Hat man nicht auch Gold beineben.“

Allegro moderato. **Rocco.**

Bass.
Viol.
Wind.
Viola.
p
Hat man nicht auch Gold bei-ne-ben, kann man
If you have no gold, with-al, then Hap-pi -

nicht ganz glück-lich sein;
ness is not se-cure, oh, clar.
pp
trau-rig schleptts sich fort das
Dull the tide of life will
Str.
poco.

R. Le - ben, man - cher Kum - mer stellt sich ein, man - cher Kum - mer stellt sich ein.
 crawl then, Man - ya care you must en - dure, Man - ya care you must en - dure.

wind.

Allegro.

R. Doch wenn's in den Ta-schen fein
 But when you've a pock - et as

Viol.

R. klin - gelt und rollt, da hält man das Schicksal ge - fan - gen, und Macht und
 full as 'twill hold, Then fate will re - ward your ad - vanc - es, For Love and

R. Lie - be ver-schafft dir das Gold, und stil - let das kühn-ste Ver -
 Pow-er at - tend you for gold, Ful - fil - ling your loft - i - est

Str.

rall

R. lan - gen, das kühn-ste Ver - lan - gen, und stil - let das kühn-ste Ver - lan - gen.
 fan - cies, your loft - i - est fan - cies, Ful - fil - ling you'r loft - i - est fan - cies.

ob.

mf p

Str.

colla voce

Tempo I.

Das Glück dient wie ein Knecht für Sold, es ist ein schönes, schönes Ding, das
 Dame For - tune's fa - vors oft are sold, Ay, 'tis a fa - mous, fa - mous thing, is

Viol. pp Ob. cresc.

Gold, das Gold, is gold! es ist ein schö - nes Ding, das
 Gold, gold, is gold! It is a fa - mous thing, is

Viol. Horns

Gold, ein gold - nes, gold - - - - - nes Ding, das Gold, das Gold.
 Gold, a gold - en, gold - - - - - en thing, is gold, is gold!

Tutti cresc. Viol.

Wenn sich Nichts mit Nichts ver -
 If to nothing naught be

wind

bin-det, ist und bleibt die Sum-me klein;
 add-ed, Twill make hard-ly more than none;

wer bei
 If you

Viol. Clar. cresc. Viol.

1. Tisch nur Lie - be fin - det, wird nach Ti - sche hung - rig sein, wird nach
 dine on love when wed - ded, You'll be hun - gry when you're done, you'll be

 2. Allegro.
 Ti - sche hung - rig sein.
 hun - gry when you're done. Drum And
 Viol I.

 3. Häch - le der Zu - fall euch gnä - dig und hold und seg - ne und lenk' eu - er
 so may the fu - ture bring plea - sures un - told, And may your good star nev - er

 4. Stre - - ben; das Lieb - chen im Ar - me, das Lieb - chen im Ar - me, im
 va - - ry! Your sweetheart be - side you, Your sweetheart be - side you, a

 5. Beu - tel das Gold, so mögt ihr viel Jah - re durch - le - ben,
 purse full of gold, Right long may your life be, and mer - ry!
 so mögt ihr viel Right long may your

 Str.
 pp
 Ob. & Bass.

Tempo I.

rall.

Jah - re durch - le - ben. Das Glück dient wie ein Knecht für Sold, es
 life be, and mer - ry! Dame For - tune's fa - vors oft are sold; Ah,
 Str. *colla voce* Viel. *pp* ob.

ist ein mächtig, mächtig Ding, das Gold, das Gold,
 'tis a might-y, might-y thing, is gold, is gold,
cresc. Viol.

es ist ein mächtig Ding, das Gold, ein mächtig,-
 It is a might-y thing, is gold, a might-y,-

mächt - : - tig Ding, das Gold, das Gold, es
 might - : - y thing, is gold, is gold, ay,

Tutti *cresc.* *fp*

ist ein mächtig Ding, das Gold, das Gold,
 'tis a might-y thing, is gold, is gold!
cresc. *p*

Leonore. Ihr könnt das leicht sagen, Meister Rocco, aber ich, ich behaupte, dass die Vereinigung zweier gleichgestimmten Herzen die Quelle des wahren ehelichen Glückes ist. (Mit Wärme.) O, dieses Glück muss der grösste Schatz auf Erden sein. (Sich wieder fassend und mässigend.) Freilich giebt es noch etwas, was mir nicht weniger kostbar sein würde, aber mit Kummer sehe ich, dass ich es trotz aller meiner Bemühungen nicht erhalten werde.

Rocco. Und was wäre denn das?

Leonore. Euer Vertrauen! Verzeiht mir diesen kleinen Vorwurf, aber oft sehe ich Euch aus den unterirdischen Gewölben dieses Schlosses ganz ausser Atem und ermattet zurückkommen. Warum erlaubt Ihr mir nicht, Euch dahin zu begleiten? Es wäre mir so lieb, wenn ich Euch bei Eurer Arbeit helfen und Eure Beschwerden theilen könnte.

Rocco. Du weisst doch, dass ich den strengsten Befehl habe, Niemanden, wer es auch sein möge, zu den Staatsgefangenen zu lassen.

Marzelline. Es sind ihrer aber gar zu viele in dieser Festung. Du arbeitest dich zu Tode, lieber Vater.

Leonore. Sie hat Recht, Meister Rocco. Man soll allerdings seine Schuldigkeit thun. (Zärtlich.) Aber es ist doch auch erlaubt, mein Ich, zuweilen daran zu denken, wenn man sich für die, die uns angehören und lieben, ein bisschen schonen kann. (Sie drückt seine Hand.)

Marzelline (Roccos andere Hand an ihre Brust drückend). Man muss sich für seine Kinder zu erhalten suchen.

Rocco (sieht beide gerührt an). Ja, ihr habt recht, diese schwere Arbeit würde mir doch endlich zu viel werden. Der Gouverneur ist zwar sehr streng, er muss mir aber doch erlauben, dich in die geheimen Kerker mit mir zu nehmen.

Leonore (machte eine heftige Gebärde der Freude).

Rocco. Indessen giebt es ein Gewölbe, in das ich dich wohl nie werde führen dürfen, obschon ich mich ganz auf dich verlassen kann.

Marzelline. Vermuthlich, wo der Gefangene sitzt, von dem du schon einige Male gesprochen hast, Vater?

Rocco. Du hast's errathen.

Leonore (forschend). Ich glaube, es ist schon lange her, dass er gefangen ist?

Rocco. Es ist schon über zwei Jahre.

Leonore (heftig). Zwei Jahre, sagt Ihr? (Sich fassend.) Er muss ein grosser Verbrecher sein.

Leonora. That is easily said, Master Rocco; but, as for me, I assert that the union of two sympathetic hearts is the fount of true wedded bliss. (Warmly.) Oh, such bliss must be the greatest boon on earth! (Collecting herself, with more composure.) To be sure, there is something else which I should prize no less dearly, though to my sorrow I perceive that, despite all my pains, I am unable to gain it.

Rocco. And what may that be?

Leonora. Your confidence. Pardon me this gentle reproach; but so often I see you come up from the subterranean vaults of this castle quite out of breath and exhausted. Why do you not allow me to accompany you there, too? I should be so glad if I might help you with your work and share your toil.

Rocco. But you know I have the strictest orders to allow no one, whoever it may be, to visit the prisoners of state.

Marcelline. But there are altogether too many of them in this old fortress. You are killing yourself with work, dear Father.

Leonora. She is right, Master Rocco. Of course, one must do one's duty. (Tenderly.) But one may also be permitted, I fancy, to consider how one can spare himself a little for those who are his, and who love him. (She presses his hand.)

Marcelline (pressing Rocco's other hand to her breast). One ought to save oneself for one's children!

Rocco (moved, looking from one to the other). Yes, you are right, this hard work would be too much for me in time. True, the Overseer is very strict, but he must permit me to take you along into the secret cells.

Leonora (makes an impetuous gesture of delight).

Rocco. Nevertheless, there is one vault into which I shall hardly be able to take you, although I can rely upon you wholly.

Marcelline. You mean the one confining the prisoner of whom you have frequently spoken, Father?

Rocco. You have guessed it.

Leonora (tentatively). I believe it is a long time since he was imprisoned.

Rocco. It is more than two years.

Leonora (vehemently). Two years, you say? (Collectedly.) He must be a great criminal.

Rocco. Oder er muss grosse Feinde haben, das kommt ungefähr auf eins heraus.

Marzelline. So hat man denn nie erfahren können, woher er ist und wie er heißt?

Rocco. O wie oft wollte er mit mir von alle dem reden.

Leonore. Nun?

Rocco. Für unser einen ist's aber schon am besten, so wenig Geheimnisse als möglich zu wissen, darum hab' ich ihn auch nie angehört. Ich hätte mich verplappern können und ihm hätte ich doch nicht genützt. (Geheimnissvoll.) Nun, er wird mich nicht lange mehr quälen. Es kann nicht mehr lange mit ihm dauern.

Leonore (bei Seite). Grosser Gott!

Marzelline. Lieber Himmel! Wie hat er denn eine so schwere Strafe verdient?

Rocco (noch geheimnissvoller). Seit einem Monat schon muss ich auf Pizarros Befehl seine Portion immer kleiner machen. Jetzt hat er binnen vierundzwanzig Stunden nicht mehr als zwei Unzen schwarzes Brot und eine halbe Mass Wasser; kein Licht mehr [als den Schein einer Lampe] – kein Stroh mehr – nichts – nichts!!

Marzelline. O lieber Vater, führe Fidelio ja nicht zu ihm! Diesen Anblick könnte er nicht ertragen.

Leonore. Warum denn nicht? Ich habe Muth und Stärke!

Rocco. Or have great enemies; that amounts to much the same thing.

Marzelline. And so it has never been possible to find out where he came from, or who he is?

Rocco. Oh, how often he has tried to speak with me about all that.

Leonora. And? –

Rocco. It's best for a man in my place to know as few secrets as possible; and so I have never even listened to him. I might have blabbed, and I could not have helped him, anyhow. (Mysteriously.) Well, he won't trouble me much longer – he can last only a little while now.

Leonora (aside). Oh, my God!

Marzelline. Good heavens! how did he earn such severe punishment?

Rocco (yet more mysteriously). For a whole month, by Pizarro's orders, I have had to decrease his rations daily. Now, for twenty-four hours, he has had nothing but two ounces of black bread and a half-measure of water; no light [but a dim lamp], no more straw – nothing, nothing!

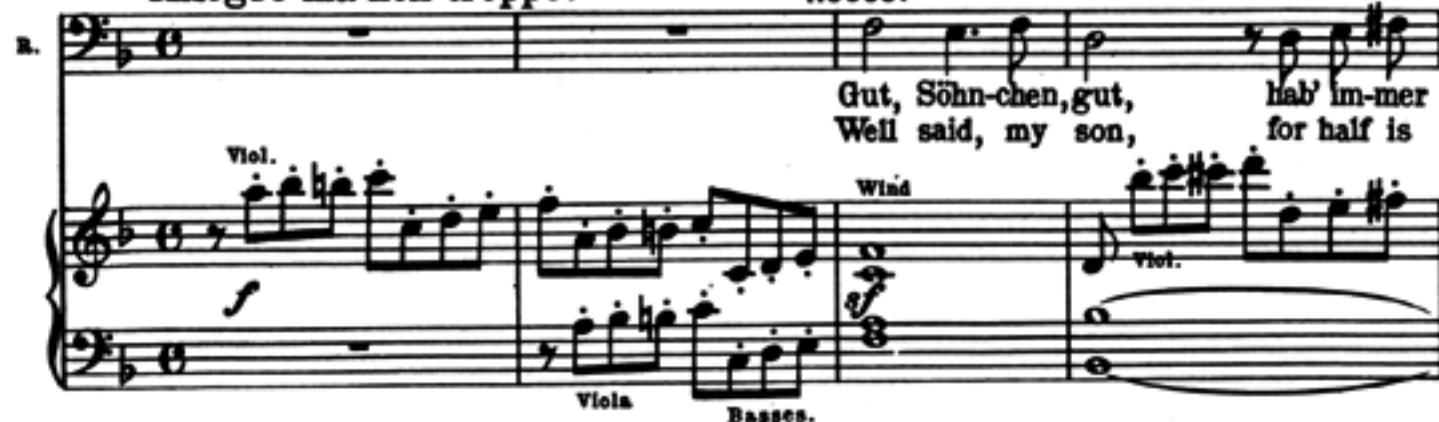
Marzelline. Oh, dear Father, do not take Fidelio down to him; he could not bear such a sight.

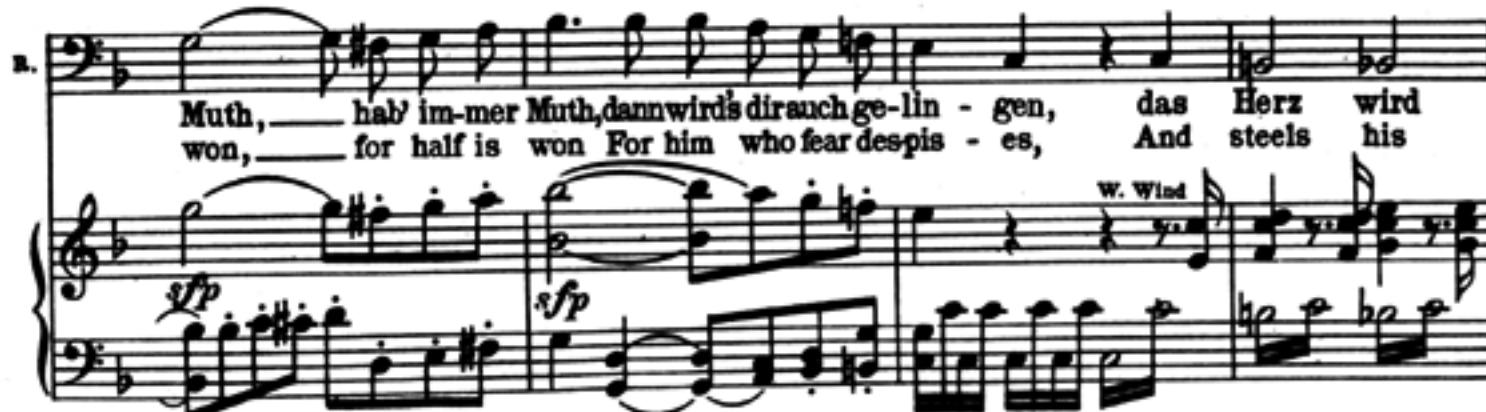
Leonora. Why not, then? I am strong and courageous.

Nº 5. Trio. – „Gut, Söhnchen, gut.“

Allegro ma non troppo.

Rocco.

2. 

2. 

hart durch Ge-gen-wart bei fürch - ter - li - chen Din-gen.
 heart by tak-ing part In fear - ful en - ter - pris-es.

Viol. f
 sfp
 cresc.
 f
 sf sfp
 Horns Bass.

Leonora (with energy).
 Ich ha - be Muth! Mit kal - tem Blut, mit kal-tem
 Fear I have none! I dare go down, I dare go

Viol. Wind
 sfp
 sfp

Blut will ich hin - ab mich wa - gen; für ho - - hen
 down To see where he must lan - guish. For love, when

Str. Viol. Wind
 sfp p cresc. sfp
 sfp

Lohn spufrd kann Lie be schon auch ho - - he
 by high re - ward, Can bear the

Viol. Wind
 cresc. sfp
 sfp

Marcelline (tenderly).
 Dein Your

Lei-den, ho - - - he Lei - den tra - - - gen
 keen-est, bear the keen - est an - - - guish.

Viol. Clar. Bass.

cresc. f p
 sfp

gu - - - tes Herz wird man - - - chen Schmerz in die-sen
 kind - - - ly heart will shrink and smart With-in those

Str. Ob. Bass. Fl. Ob. cresc.

Grüf - - ten lei - den, dann kehrt zu - rück
 dark re - cess - es; Then, af - ter gloom,

Fl. Ob. Clar. Fl. Ob.

Viola Horns, Bass.

der Lie - - - be Glück, der Lie - - - be Glück und un-nenn-ba -
 true love shall come, true love shall come To cheer the heart

cresc. sfp ob.

Bass.

- - - re Freu - - - den.
 it bless - - - es. Rocco.

Du wirst dein
 Your hopes in

Str. clar.

Marcelline.

Du darfst mir
Let eye meet

Leonora.

Ich hab' auf Gott und Recht Ver - trau- en.
My faith on God and right is found-ed.

Glück ganz si - cher bau - en.
life are firm - ly grounded.

Viol.

such ins Au - ge schau-en, der Lie - be Macht ist auch nicht klein,
eye in love un-bounded, For love our hearts with joy shall fill.

Ich
My

Du wirst dein Glück ganz
Your hopes in life you

Viol. & Fl.

Viol. 1

der Lie - be Macht ist auch nicht
For love our hearts with joy shall

hab' auf Gott und Recht, _____ auf Gott und Recht, auf
faith on God and right, _____ on God and right. on

si - - - - cher, ganz si - cher, si - cher bau'n, ganz
firm - - - - ly, you firm - ly, firm - ly found, you

M. klein, ist auch nicht klein, ja, ja, ja, wir wer-den glück-lich sein, ja, wir
 fill, with joy shall fill, ah, ah yes, We shall be hap-py still, yes, we

L. Gott und Recht Ver-trau'n, ja, ja, ja, ich kann nochglück-lich sein, ja, ich
 God and right Ver-found, ah, ah yes, I may be hap-py still, yes, I

R. si-cher, si-cher bau'n ja, ja, ja, ihr wer-det glück-lich sein, ja, ihr
 firm-ly, firm-ly found, ah, ah yes, You will be hap-py still, yes, you

Tutti

M. wer-den glück-lich sein,
 shall be hap-py still, wir
we

L. kann nochglück-lich sein,
 may be hap-py still, ich kann noch
I may be

R. wer-det glück-lich sein,
 will be hap-py still, ihr wer-det, ihr wer-det
you will be, you will be

W. Wind

ff pp str. cresc.

M. wer - - - den glück - - lich sein, ja, wir wer - den glück-lich
 shall be hap - py still, yes, we shall be hap - py

L. glück - - - lich, glück - - lich sein, ja, ich kann nochglück-lich
 hap - - - py, hap - - py still, yes, I may be hap - py

R. glück - - - lich, glück - - lich sein, ja, ihr wer - det glück-lich
 hap - - - py, hap - - py still, yes, you will be hap - py

Tutti

N.
sein, wir wer - den glück - lich, glück - lich sein.
still, we shall be hap - py, hap - py still!

L.
sein, ich kann noch glück - lich, glück - lich sein.
still, I may be hap - py, hap - py still!

B.
sein, ihr wer - det glück - lich, glück - lich sein.
still, you will be hap - py, hap - py still!

sf sf sf sf *Viol.*

Viol. *Bassoon*

Rocco.

N.
Der Gou-ver-
The O-ver-

ff decresc.

Leonora.

L.
Du wirst mir
I can-not

B.
neur, der Gou-ver-neur soll heut' er-lau-ben, dass du mit mir die Ar-beit
seer, the O-ver-seer must give per-mis-sion For you to share my work to .

Viol. *p*

Bass. & Violas.

Marcelline.

S. Ja, gu - ter
Oh, dear - est

L. al - le Ru - he ran - ben,wenn du bis mor - gen nur
rest in this con - di - tion, If till to - mor - row you
theilst.
day.

R. ver - weilst.
de - lay.

Str. Vi. Viol.

W. Wind

S. Va - ter, bitt' ihn heu - te, in kur - zem sind wir dann ein
Fa - ther, don't de - lay now, And then we soon shall be a

R. Ja, ja,
Yes, yes!

M. der Gou - ver - neur
The O - ver - seer

B. soll heut' er -
must give per -

S. Paar, in kur - zem sind wir dann ein Paar,
pair, and then we soon shall be a pair,

R. ein Paar, ein
a pair, a

M. lau - ben, dass du mit mir die Ar - beit theilst, mit mir die Ar - beit
mis , sion For you to share my work to - day, to share my work to -

M. Paar.
pair.

L. Leonora (aside).

R. Wie lang' bin ich des Kummers Beu-te!
How long shall I be sor-row's prey, now?

theilst. Ich bin ja bald des Gra-bes Beu-te,
day. Death soon will claim me as his prey, now,

I brau - che your
need

Viol.

Str.

(tenderly to Rocco)

M. Ach! lie-ber Va - ter,
O dear-est Fa - ther,

L. Du, Hoff - - nung, reichst mir La - bung, mir from
Come, Hope, come, Hope, and save me from

R. Hülf', es ist ja wahr,
help, I'm well a - ware, es I'm

Str.

M. was fällt Euch ein?
what do you say?

L. La - - bung dar, wie lang' bin
dark de - spair! Hew long shall

R. ist ja wahr, ich bin ja bald des Gra - bes, des
well a ware! Death soon, ah, soon will claim me, Death

Ob.

Basses

M. Va - ter,
Fa - ther, was fällt Euch ein?
what do you say?

L. ich — des Kum - - mers Beu-te!
I be sor - - sow's prey, now?

R. Gra - - bes Beu-te, ich brau - che Hülf', es ist ja
soon will claim me, I need your help, I'm well a -

decresc.

sp *sp*

M. Lang' Freund und Ra - ther müsst Ihr uns sein, müsst Ihr uns
You'll live to love us. for man - ya day, for man - ya

L. Du, Hoff - nung, reichst mir
come, Hope, — save me,

R. wahr, ich brau - che Hülf', es ist ja
ware, I need your help, I'm well a -

Viol.

M. sein, lie - ber Va - ter, was fällt Euch ein, was fällt Euch ein? ach, lie - ber
day! Dear - est Fa - ther, what do you say, what do you say? O dearest

L. La - - - bung, La - - -
save me, save

R. wahr, ja,
ware, yes,

str.

M. Va - ter!
Fa - ther!

L. - - - bung dar.
me from de - spair.

B. es ist ja wahr.
I'm well a - ware.

Nur auf der
If you are

Allegro molto.

M. O ha-be
O how my

L. - - -

B. Ihr seid so
You are so

Hut, dann geht es gut, ge-stillt ge-stillt wird eu-er Seh-nen,
shrewd, 'twill end in good, And your re - ward you'll soon be reap-ing,

M. Muth, o wel - che Glut, o welch' ein tie - fes
blood, a glow-ing flood, With - in my veins is

L. gut, ihr macht mir Muth, ge - stillt wird bald mein
good, you cheer my mood, Re - ward I'll soon be

B. nur auf der Hut, nur auf der Hut, dann geht es
If you are shrewd, if you are shrewd, 'twill end in

x. Seh - nen!
leap - ing! (aside)

L. Seh - nen.
reap - ing. Ich gab die Hand zum sü - ssen Band, zum sü - ssen
I've seal'd the bond like lov - er fond, like lov - er

B. gut, gebt euch die Hand und schliesst das Band, und schliesst das
good; Now seal the bond like lov - ers fond, now seal the

f p viol. *cresc.*

Horns

x. Ein fe - stes Band mit Herz und Hand, o sü - sse, sü - sse
A last - ing bond of lov - ers fond: O joy-fui, joy - ful

L. Band, es ko - stet bitt' - re
fond: 'Twill cost her bit - ter

B. Band in sü - ssen Freu - den -
bond With joy-fui, joy - ful

f Tutti

x. Thrä - nen, o sü - sse, sü - sse Thrä - nen, o sü - sse, sü - sse
weep - ing, O joy - ful, joy - ful weep - ing, O joy - ful, joy - ful

L. Thrä - nen, es ko - stet bitt' - re, bitt' - re Thrä -
weep - ing, 'twill cost her bit - ter, bit - ter weep -

B. thrä - nen, in sü - ssen Freu - den - thrä - nen, in sü - ssen Freu - den -
weep - ing, with joy - ful, joy - ful weep - ing, with joy - ful, joy - ful

sf

M. Thränen,
weeping!

L. ein fe - stes Band mit Herz und Hand,
A last - ing bond of lov - ers fond:

R. nen, ich gab die Hand zum sü - ssen Band,
ing! I've seal'd the bond like lov - er fond:
thränen.
weeping!

M. es ko - stet bitt' - re,—
'Twill cost her bit - ter,—

L. Gebt euch die Hand
Now seal the bond

M. *fp* str.

R. Horns

Bass. Clar.

M. o sü - sse, sü - sse — Thrä -
O joy - ful, joy - ful — weep -

L. bitt' - re — Thränen,
bit - ter — weeping,

R. bitt' - re Thrä -
bit - ter weep -

M. und schliesst das Band,
like lov - ers fond,

L. Fl. Ob.

R. Viol.

M. - - - - - nen, o sü - - - sse, sü - sse Freu - den -
- - - - - ing, O joy - - - ful, joy - ful, joy - ful

L. - - - - - nen, ja bitt' - - - re, bitt' - re, bitt' - re
- - - - - ing, yes, bit - - - ter, bit - ter, bit - ter

R. gebt euch die Hand und schliesst das
now seal the bond like lov - ers

M. Wind
cresc.

R. w.w. *p*

M. thrä - - - - - nen, o sü - sse, sü - sse
 weep - - - - - ing, O joy - ful, joy - ful

L. Thrä - - - - - nen, es ko - stet bitt' - re
 weep - - - - - ing, 'twill cost her bit - ter

R. Band, gebt euch die Hand und schliesst das Band, und schliesst das
 fond, now seal the bond like lov - ers fond, now seal the

M. Str.

R. Str.

M. Thrä - nen! Ich ha - be Muth, o wel - che Glut,
 weep - ing. O how my blood, a glow - ing flood,

L. Thrä - nen! Ihr seid so gut, ihr macht mir Muth,
 weep - ing. You are so good, you cheer my mood,

R. Band. Nur auf der Hut, dann geht es gut,
 bond. If you are shrewd, 'twill end in good, ge -
 Re -

M. Wind

R. *Tutti*

M. o wel - che Glut, o wel - che Glut!
 a glow - ing flood, a glow - ing flood!

L. ihr macht mir Muth, ihr macht mir Muth.
 you cheer my mood, you cheer my mood!

R. stillt wird eu - er Seh - - nen, ge - stillt wird eu - er
 ward you'll soon be reap - - ing, re - ward you'll soon be

M. cresc.

R. f

- nen, o sü - sse, sü - sse
 - ing, O joy - ful, joy - ful
 - nen, es ko - stet bitt' - re
 - ing, 'twill cost her bit - ter
 Hand, gebt euch die Hand und schliesst das Band, und schliesst das
 fond, now seal the bond like lov - ers fond, now seal the
Str. cresc.
Tutti

Thrä-nen, ein fe - stes Band, mit Herz und
 weep-ing. A last - ing bond of lov - ers
 Thrä-nen, es ko - stet bitt' - - re
 weep-ing, 'twill cost her bit - - ter
 Band; nur auf der Hut,
 bond! If you are shrewd,
Clap.

Hand, o sü - sse, sü - - - sse
 fond: O joy - ful, joy - - - ful
 Thrä - nen, ich gab die Hand zum sü - ssen
 weep - ing, I've seal'd the bond like lov - er
 dann geht es gut, 12.
 'twill end in good,
Fl. Ob.

M. Thrä - - nen, o sü - sse Thrä - nen,
weep - - ing, O joy - ful weep - ing!

L. Band, o bitt' - - re Thrä - nen, o bitt' - - re,
fond: O bit - - ter weep - ing, O bit - - ter,

R. gebt euch die Hand und schliesst das Band in sü - ssen,
Now seal the bond like lov - ers fond with joy - ful,

Clar. *Fl.* *Viol.*

M. - sü - sse Thrä - - - - - nen!
joy - ful weep - - - - - ing!

L. bitt' - - - re Thrä - - - - - nen!
bit - - - ter weep - - - - - ing!

R. sü - ssen Freu - den - thrä - - - - - nen!
joy - ful, joy - ful weep - - - - - ing!

Tutti *ff* *p*

Rocco. Aber nun ist es Zeit, dass ich dem Gouverneur die Briefschaften überbringe. (Marsch) Ah! Er kommt selbst hierher! (Zu Leonore.) Gieb sie, Fidelio, und dann entfernt euch!

(Leonore gibt Rocco die Blechbüchse und geht mit Marzelline in das Haus.)

Rocco. But now it is time for me to take the letters to the Overseer. (March.) Ah! Here he comes himself! (To Leonora.) Give them here, Fidelio, and then off with you both!

(Leonora hands Rocco the tin box, and exit with Marcelline into the house.)

Nº 6. March.

Vivace.

Ob., Clar.
Bassn.
Horns
p dolce

Basses & Kdr.

Str.

Tutti
cresc.

ff

Viol.

p

Tutti
cresc.

f

Horns, Tpt.

(Jaqino tritt aus seiner Stube und öffnet das Hauptthor. Während des zuvor begonnenen Marsches ziehen die Offiziere mit den Soldaten ein. Dann kommt Pizarro. Das Thor wird geschlossen. Jaquino trägt Korb und Ketten in Roccos Wohnung.)

Erster Offizier (kommandirt.) Halt! Front!

Pizarro (zu dem Offizier.) Drei Schildwachen auf den Wall! Sechs Mann Tag und Nacht an die Zugbrücke, ebenso viele gegen den Garten zu. Jedermann, der sich dem Graben der Festung nähert, werde sogleich vor mich gebracht!

Offizier. Gut, Herr Gouverneur!

Pizarro (zu Rocco.) Ist etwas Neues vorgefallen?

Rocco. Nein, Herr.

Pizarro. Wo sind die Depeschen?

Rocco (nimmt Briefe aus der Blechbüchse.) Hier sind sie.

Pizarro (öffnet die Papiere und durchgeht sie) Immer Empfehlungen oder Vorwürfe. Wenn ich auf alles das achten wollte, würde ich nie damit zu Ende kommen. (Er hält bei einem Briefe an.) Was seh' ich? Mich dünkt, ich kenne diese Schrift. Lass sehen. (Er öffnet den Brief, geht weiter vor, während Rocco sich mehr zurückzieht.) „Ich gebe Ihnen Nachricht, dass der Minister in Erfahrung gebracht hat, dass die Staatsgefängnisse, denen Sie vorstehen, mehrere Opfer willkürlicher Gewalt enthalten. Er reist morgen ab, um Sie mit einer Untersuchung zu überraschen. Seien Sie auf Ihrer Hut und suchen Sie sich sicher zu stellen.“ (Betreten.) Gott! wenn er entdeckte, dass ich diesen Florestan in Ketten liegen habe, den er längst todt glaubt, ihn, der so oft meine Rache reizte, wenn er mich vor ihm enthüllen und mir seine Gunst entziehen würde! – Doch es giebt ein Mittel! (Rasch.) Eine kühne That kann alle Besorgnisse zerstreuen!

(Enter Jaquino from his room; he opens the main gate. During the march already commenced, the officers and soldiers make their entry. Then comes Pizarro. The gate is closed. Jaquino carries basket and chains into Rocco's house.)

First Officer (commanding). Halt! Right face!

Pizarro (to the Officer). Three sentinels on the rampart! Six men day and night by the drawbridge, six others on the garden-side. Let anyone approaching the moat be brought before me forthwith!

Officer. Yes, sir!

Pizarro (to Rocco). Has anything new occurred.

Rocco. No, sir.

Pizarro. Where are the dispatches?

Rocco (taking letters out of the tin box). Here, sir.

Pizarro (opening papers and glancing over them). Always recommendations or faultfinding. If I were to attend to all that, there would be no end to it. (Stops at one letter.) What's this? This writing looks familiar. Let me see. (Opens letter, and goes further forward, while Rocco withdraws somewhat.) “I have to inform you, that the Minister has learned that in the State Prisons of which you are the Overseer several victims of arbitrary power are confined. He begins his journey to-morrow, to surprise you with an investigation. Be on your guard, and protect yourself as best you may.” (In consternation.) Heavens! If he should discover that I have this Florestan here in chains, whom he thought dead long ago, he who so often aroused my vengeance — if he should unmask me before him, and cause me to lose his favor! — Yes, there is *one* way! (Quickly.) One bold deed can dissipate all my fears!

Nº 7. Aria with Chorus.—„Ha! Welch' ein Augenblick!“

Allegro agitato.

Viol. Str. Wind cresc. sfp

pp Kdr. Pizarro.
Ha! Ha! Ha! Ha!

f Ha! Ha! welch' ein Au-genblick! Die Ra - - che werd' ich
it is not too late! My ven - geance shall be

Tutti ff Str. sfp sfp

küh - len! dich, dich ru - fet dein Ge - schick! In seinem
tast - ed! You, you go to meet your fate! To see his

sfp sfp sfp cresc.

bz. Her - - zen wühlen, o Won - ne, gro - sses Glück! in sei-nem Her - zen
heart's blood wasted, Was rap - ture e'er so great? To see his heart's blood

Tutti f p sfp

wor - den, den Mör - der selbst zu mor - den, nun
hap - pen, For Fate pro - vides my weap - on! Now

Tutti *fp* *cresc.* *fp*

— ist es mir ge - worden, den Mör - der selbst zu mor - den, den
nothing ill can happen, For Fate pro - vides my weap - on, for

cresc. *f* *f* *f* *f*

Mör - der selbst zu mor-den!
Fate pro - vides my weap-on!

Tutti *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

Ha! Ha! Ha! Ha! welch ein Au - genblick! It is not too late! Die My

cresc. *ff* *p*

Ra - che werd' ich küh - len! dich, dich ru - fet dein Ge -
ven - geance shall be tast - ed! You, you go to meet your

fp *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp* *fp*

schick! fate! In sei-nein Her - zen wühlen, o Was
 fate! To see his heart's blood wasted,
sfp cresc.

Won - ne, o Won - - - - ne, gro - - - sses
 rap - ture, was rap - - - - ture e'er so

Glück! great? Schon war ich
 Str. *f*
f

nah', in im Stau - be, dem I
 their pow - er,

lau - - - ten the Spott - zum Rau - be, da -
 saw rab - - - ble glow - er And

hin, da - - hin ge - streckt zu
 mock, and mock me in my
 sein! fall; Nun, nun ist es mir ge -
 fall; Now, now no-thing ill can
 cresc.
 wor - den, den Mör - der selbst zu mor - den! In sei - ner
 hap - pen, For Fate pro - vides my weap - on! When with his
 ff p Viol. ff
 letz - - - ten Stun - de, den Stahl in sei - - ner
 death - - - wound ly - ing Be - fore me, as he's
 ff cresc. ff ff
 Wun - de, ihm noch in's Ohr zu schrefn: Tri -
 dy - ing, Still in his ear I'll call: Re -
 ff ff ff ff ff ff

P. umph! Triumph! Tri - umph!
venge! re-venge! re - venge!

Fl. ob. Wind
cresc.
Str.

der Sieg, der Sieg ist
Revenge on you for

P. mein!
all!

Chorus of Guards.
Tenor I & II. (sotto voce to each other)

Bass.

Er spricht von Tod und Wun - de, nun fort auf uns-re Run - de! wie
He speaks of death and wounds now; A - way up-on your rounds now! 'Tis

Er spricht von Tod und Wun - de, nun fort auf uns-re Run - de! wie
He speaks of death and wounds now; A - way up-on your rounds now! 'Tis

Str.
fpp

P. Ha!
Ha!

welch' ein Au-genblick! Die
it is not too late! My

wichtig, wie wic h - tig muss es sein, wie
weighty, 'tis weight - y, too, with-al, 'tis

wichtig, wie wic h - tig muss es sein, wie
weighty, 'tis weight - y, too, with-al, 'tis

Viol.

R. 

Ra - che werd' ich küh - len! Nun, nun,
ven-geance shall be tast - ed! Now, now,

sein, nun fort! nun fort! wie wich - tig muss es sein!
all! A - way! A - way! 'tis weight - y, too, with - all!

sein, nun fort! nun fort! wie wich - tig muss es sein!
all! A - way! A - way! 'tis weight - y, too, with - al!

cresc.

nun ist es mir ge - wor - den, den Mör - der selbst zu morden!
now, nothing ill can hap - pen, For Fate provides my weapon!

Er spricht von
He speaks of

Er spricht von
He speaks of

p *ff* *p* Viol.
Horns

Ha! welch' ein Augenblick!
Ha! it is not too late!

Die Ra - che wird' ich
My vengeance shall be

Tod und Wun - de, wacht scharf auf eu - - - rer
death and wounds now; Watch well up - on your

Tod und Wun - de, wacht scharf auf eu - - - rer
death and wounds now; Watch well up - on your

W. Wind.

küh- len,
 tast-ed!
 dich ru-fet dein Ge - schick!
 You go to meet your fate!
 Triumph! der Sieg ist
 Revenge on you for

Run-de, wie wich-tig
 rounds, now! 'Tis weighty,
 muss es sein, wie
 too, with - al, 'tis
 wich-tig, wie wichtig muss es
 weighty, 'tis weighty, too, with-

Run-de, wie wich-tig
 rounds, now! 'Tis weighty,
 muss es sein, wie
 too, with - al, 'tis
 wich-tig, wie wichtig muss es
 weighty, 'tis weighty, too, with-

mein!
 all!
 der Sieg
 re - venge
 ist mein!
 for all,
 er
 now
 ist mein!
 for all,
 er
 ay,
 ist
 re -

sein, ja,
 al, ay,
 wie wich-tig muss es sein,
 'tis weight - y, too, with - al,
 wacht scharf,
 watch well,

sein, ja,
 al, ay,
 wie wich-tig muss es sein, wacht scharf,
 'tis weight - y, too, with - al, watch well,
 wacht scharf,
 watch well,

mein!
 venge
 er
 now
 ist mein!
 for all!

scharf, wacht scharf, wacht
 well, watch well, watch
 scharf well
 auf eu - rer Run - de!
 up - on your rounds, now!

wacht scharf, wacht scharf
 watch well, watch well
 auf eu - rer Run - de!
 up - on your rounds, now!

cresc.
 ff

Pizarro. Ich darf keinen Augenblick säumen, alle Anstalten zu meinem Vorhaben zu treffen. Heute soll der Minister ankommen. Nur die grösste Vorsicht und Eile können mich retten. (Leise zum Offizier, den er mit einem Wink in den Vordergrund führt.) Hauptmann! Besteigen Sie mit einem Trompeter sogleich den Thurm. Sehen Sie mit der grössten Achtsamkeit auf die Strasse von Sevilla. Sobald Sie einen Wagen von Reitern begleitet sehen, lassen Sie augenblicklich durch den Trompeter ein Signal geben. Verstehen Sie, augenblicklich! Ich erwarte die grösste Pünktlichkeit. Sie haften mir mit Ihrem Kopf dafür. Fort! auf eure Posten!

Offizier. Gewehr auf! Marsch! (Soldaten gehen ab.)

Leonore (in der Thür lauschend).

Pizarro (zu Rocco). Hey!

Rocco. Herr!

Pizarro (betrachtet ihn eine Weile aufmerksam, für sich.) Ich muss ihn zu gewinnen suchen. Ohne seine Hilfe kann ich es nicht ausführen. (Laut.) Komm näher!

Pizarro. I have not a moment to lose in getting all in readiness for my scheme. The Minister is to arrive to-day. Only the utmost precaution and haste can save me. (Aside to the Officer, whom he beckons forward.) Captain! Go immediately to the top of the tower, with a bugler. Keep the strictest watch over the road to Seville. As soon as you see a carriage escorted by cavalry, let the bugler give a signal instantly. You understand me: instantly! I expect the greatest punctuality. Your head will pay the forfeit! Now, to your posts!

Officer. Shoulder arms! Forward march! (Exeunt Soldiers.)

(Leonora is listening in the doorway.)

Pizarro (to Rocco). Hey!

Rocco. Sir!

Pizarro (examines him awhile attentively, then, aside). I must try to win him over. Without his help I cannot carry it out. (Aloud.) Come this way!

Nº 8. Duet.—„Jetzt, Alter, hat es Eile!“

Allegro con brio.

Pizarro.

Jetzt, Alter,
Now, Keeper,

Al-ter, jetzt hates Ei - le! dir wird ein
Keeper, now I shall need you! Your luck-y

Str. & Horns

Glück star

zu Thei-le, du wirst ein
will lead you; Would you be

rei - - cher Mann;
be rich, be true!

(throwing Rocco a purse)

Bassn.

das geb' ich nur da-ran,
This, to be - gin,— for you,

Ob.

Pl.

Str.

P. das geb' ich nur da - ran.
this, to be - gin, for you. Rocco.

R. So sagt doch nur in Ei - le, wo -
Be sure, sir! I will heed you, What -

Wind

P. Du bist von kal - tem
I know you're cool and

R. mit ich dienen kann, wo mit ich dienen kann.
ev - er I can do, what - ev - er I can do.

Str.

P. Blu - te, von un - ver - zag - tem Muthe durch
stead - y, And that you're al - ways ready My

Fl. Bass. Ob. Clar. Viol.

P. lan - - gen, lan - - gen Dienst ge - wor - den.
ev - - ry, ev - - ry plan to fur - ther. Rocco.

R. Was soll ich?
What would you?

Wind

Mor - den!
Mur - ther! (terrified)

Hö - re mich nur an!
You must hear the plan:
Du
You

Re-det, re-det!
Tell me, tell me!

Wie!
What!

Str.

cresc.

bebst? bist du ein Mann?
shake! are you a man?

bist du ein Mann?
are you a man?

Wir
We

Viol.

Cello & Ob.

dür - fen gar nicht säu - men, dem Staa - te liegt da -

have no time to rea - son, There are af-fairs of

ran, den bö - sen Un - ter - than schnell aus dem Weg zu räu - men,
weight: A pris - on - er of state Must die at once for trea - son.

Rocco.

O Herr!
My lord!

Str.

Veello

P. - dem
There Sta - te liegt da - ran,
are af - fairs of weight:

P. den bö - sen Un-ter-than schnell, schnell aus dem Weg zu
A pris - on - er of state Must, must die at once for

P. räumen. Du stehst noch an?
treason. You would de - bate?

Rocco.

P. O Herr!
My lord!

P. O Herr!
My lord!

Str.

P. (aside) Er darf nicht län - - ger le - ben, sonst ist's um mich ge -
No plan could now a - vail me, Were he a - live and

R. (aside) die Glie - der fühl' ich be - ben, wie konnt' ich das be -
I fear my limbs will fail me! How could I do the

P. Viol.

sfp sfp sfp

P. schehn.
freed; Pi-zar-ro soll-te be - ben?
Pi-zar-ro, wilt thou fail me? Pi -

a. stehn?
deed? Ich nehm' ihm nicht das Le - ben, mag
What - ev - er he may tell me, His
clar. sfp

P. zar-ro, Pi-zar-ro soll-te be - ben?
zar-ro, Pi-zar-ro, wilt thou fail me? Du fällst, du fällst, ich
Fall you, fall you! I

R. was da will ge - schehn,
rage I will not heed, mag was da will, mag was da
mag was da his rage I will not heed, I
Viol.

P. wer - - de stehn,
will suc - - ceed! du fällst, du fällst, ich
Fall you, fall you! I

R. will ge - - schehn,
will not heed, mag was da will, mag was da
mag was da his rage I will not heed, I
cresc.

P. wer - - de stehn.
will suc - - ceed!

R. will ge - - schehn.
will not heed!
Str. cresc. decresc.

Rocco (to Pizarro).

R. Nein, Herr! das Le - ben neh - men, das ist nicht
My lord! I can not do it, I am not

Ob. & Clar.

Bass.

Pizarro.

P. Ich will mich selbst be-quemen, wenn dir's an Muth ge -
Then I my - self shall do it, Since you're so weak of

R. mei - ne Pflicht, nicht mei-ne Pflicht.
hired to kill, not hired to kill.

cresc.

Str.

I. bricht. Nun ei - le rasch und mun-ter zu je - nem Mann hin -
will! Now go, for time is fly - ing, Go down to him who's

cresc.

R. unter, du weisst, du weisst -
lying. You know, you know -

Rocco.

R. Der That kaum mehr
kaum half - dead

p

pp

Str.

Bass. Horns

lebt,
 man,
 und
 Who's
 wie
 like
 ein
 Schat -
 ghost,

Pizarro (fiercely). Recit.
 Zu dem, zu dem hin-ab! Ich wart' in kleiner Fer-ne,
 To him! the low-est cell! I'll wait near by the cave there,

- ten so schwebt?
 wan?
 str.
fp colla voce

du gräbst in der Ci-ster-ne sehr schnell ein Grab.
 You'll quick-ly dig his grave there In that old well.

Und dann? und
 And then? and
 str. *a tempo*
pp

Tromb.
 Dann werd' ich selbst, verummt, mich in den Ker-ker schlei-
 Then, well-dis-guis'd, I'll come, And glid-ing in there soft -
 dann? then?
 str.
pp

(aside)

P. - chen, ein Stoss! und er ver-stummt.
- ly- one blow! and he is dumb.

R. Er sterb' in sei-nen
He'll per-ish in his

Ver - hun-gernd in den
To starve and die in

Viol.

Wind

Basses

P. Ket - ten, zu kurz war sei - ne Pein!
fet - ters, Too short has been his pain!

R. Ket - ten, er - trug er lan - ge Pein, ihn
fet - ters, How long has been his pain! To

cresc.

P. Sein Tod nur kann mich ret-ten, dann werd' ich ru - hig sein. Jetzt,
His death a lone can save me, I can breathe free - ly then. Now,

R. töd - ten, heisst ihn ret - ten, der Dolch wird ihn be-frein.
kill him is to spare him, 'Twill set him free a - gain.

P. Al - ter! jetzt hat es Ei - le! hast du mich ver - stan-den? Du giebst ein
Keep - er! now you must hur - ry! Do you un - der - stand me? You give a

Str.

P. Zei - chen, dann werd' ich selbst, ver - mummt, mich in den Ker - ker
 sig - nal, Then, well - dis-guis'd, I'll come, And, glid - - ing in there
 Viol. ob.
 { pp

P. (with the
 schleichen, ein Stoss! und er ver - stummt. Er
 soft - ly - One blow! and he is dumb. He'll
 Rocco.
 B. Ver -
 To

P. Wind
 cresc. Trb.
 Viol.

P. Wood wind)
 sterb' in sei - - nen Ket - ten, zu kurz war sei - ne
 per - - ish in his fet - ters, Too short has been his
 R. hun - gernd in den Ket - ten, er - - trug er lan - ge
 starve and die in fet - ters, How long has been his
 {

P. Pein! Sein Tod nur kann mich ret - ten, dann
 pain! His death a - lone can save me, I
 R. Pein, ihn töd - ten, heisst ihn ret - ten, der
 pain! To kill him is to spare him, 'Twill
 { cresc.
 f p Wind

P. R.

werd' ich ru - - hig sein, dann werd' ich ru - - hig,
can breathe free - - ly then, I can breathe free - - ly,

Dolch wird ihn be - frein, der
set him free a - gain, 'twill

cresc.

P. R.

ru - - - hig, ru - - - hig sein,
free - - - ly, free - - - ly then,

Dolch wird ihn be - - - frein,
set him free a - - - gain,

cresc.

P. R.

— dann werd' ich ru - - - hig, ru - - - hig sein.
— I can breathe free - - - ly, free - - - ly then.
— der Dolch, der Dolch wird ihn be - frein.
— 'twill set him free, ay, free a - gain.

(exit thro' the portal)
(exit to the garden)

Tutti

sf sf sf sf

Nº 9. Recitative and Aria.- „Abscheulicher! wo eilst du hin?“

Allegro agitato.

String

Music score showing two staves. The top staff is for the strings, indicated by a bracket and the word "Strings". The bottom staff is for the basso continuo, indicated by a bass clef and a cello/bass icon. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth note patterns.

Recit.

Leonora (enters, a prey to violent emotion, and gazes after Pizarro with

Ab-scheuli-cher! wo eilst du hin? was hast du vor?
Vile monster, thou! What wilt thou do? What wilt thou do?

Music score showing two staves. The top staff is for the basso continuo. The bottom staff is for the strings. The strings play a sustained note throughout this section.

(growing agitation).

Music score showing two staves. The top staff is for the basso continuo. The bottom staff is for the strings. The strings play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings like *f* and *ff*.

Poco adagio.

Più moto.

(vehe-

Music score showing two staves. The top staff is for the basso continuo. The bottom staff is for the strings. The strings play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings like *p* and *f*.

Allegro in tempo.

Music score showing two staves. The top staff is for the basso continuo. The bottom staff is for the strings. The strings play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings like *p* and *f*.

Recit. Adagio.

L. to - ben auch wie Meeres - wogen
like the rag - ing o - cean - billows

dir in der Seele Zorn und Wuth,
Fu - ry with-in thy soul a - rise,

p cresc. colla voce

f p

Clar.

Bass.

L. so leuchtet mir ein Far - ben - bo - gen, der hell auf dun - keln Wol - ken
I see a bow of prom - ise shin - ing A - gainst the dark and low - ring

colla voce

3 3 3 3

Poco sostenuto in tempo.

L. ruht;
skies.

der blickt so still, so fried - lich nieder, der spiegelt
So still it shines, so mild - ly beaming, Re - call - ing

w. Wind

semper più p

Str.

L. al - te Zei - ten wie - der, und neu be - sänftigt wallt mein Blut.
days of by - gone dreaming, Till in my veins the fe - ver dies.

pp

pp

Adagio.

L. - - - - -

cresc. Horn II

p

Horn III

Horn I

Bass.

Komm,
Come,

Str. *cresc.*

Str.

L. Hoff-nung, lass den letz-ten Stern, den letz-ten Stern der Mü-den nicht er-Hope, let not the on-ly star, the on-ly star... Of sor-row be de-

L. blei - chen, o komm, er - hell', er - hell'mein nied - me, O come, light thou, light thou my Horn III. Horn I Bass.

Horn II. sfp

L. Ziel, - sei's noch so fern, so fern, die Lie - be, sie wird's er-goal, - how - ev - er far, so far, - And love will sure - ly

sfp Str. cresc.

L. reichen, ja, ja, sie wird's er - rei - guide me, yes, love will surely guide

Horns, Bassn. & Str.

Bass.

L. - - chen, sie wird's er - rei - ** me, will sure - ly guide Horns

cresc. Bass. -

* The original Score reads: 18108 ** Ossia: - - chen, er - rei -

L. chen. Komm, o _ komm, komm, o _ Hoff - - - nung!
me. Come, O_ come! Come, O_ Hope! _____
Wind dolce Str. cresc. sfp Horns
Bn.

L. - - - - - Lass den letz - - - - - ten
Let - - - - - not the on - - - - - ly
pp Basses

L. Stern der Mü - - - den, der Mü - - - den nicht er - -
star Of sor - - - row, of sor - - - row be de -
Bn. Basses

L. bleichen! Er - hell' - ihr Ziel, - - sei's noch so fern, sei's noch so
nied me! Light thou my goal, - - how - ev - er far, how - ev - er
Viol. cresc. f Tutti

L. fern, die Lie - be, die Lie - - - be wird's er - reichen, die
far, And love, - - and love - - will sure - ly guide me, and
Str. sfp Horns sfp Bn.

L. Lie - - - - - be, die Lie - be wird's er -
love, - - - - - and love will sure - ly

L. rei - - - - - chen.
guide - - - - - me!

Horns Str. Horns & Bass.

colla voce

Allegro con brio.

L. Ich folg' dem in - nern Triebe, ich wan - ke nicht, mich stärkt die
No cra - ven fears ap - pal me, Stead - fast of will, I fol - low
with Str.

cresc. -

L. Pflicht der treuen Gat - - - - - ten - lie - - be, ich
still Where wifely love - - - - - may call me, With

Basses

L. wan - - - - - ke nicht, nein, ich wan - - - - -
stead - - - - - fast will, ay, with stead - - - - -
cresc.

L. nicht, mich stärkt die Pflicht der treu-en Gat - ten - lie - be.
will I fol - low still Where wife - ly love may call me!

Horns
Str.

L. o du, für den ich al - les trug, könnt' ich zur Stel - le
O thou, for whom I've borne so long, Could I but reach thee

Bass.

Più lento.

L. dringen, wo Bos - heit dich in Fes - seln schlug, und sü - -
on - ly, Where, chain'd, thou suff'rest cru - el wrong, And cheer

Viol.

Wind

Str.

Tempo I.

L. - seen Trost dir brin - - - gen! o du, für
thy heart so lone - - - ly! O thou, for

Horns
colla voce

Tutti

Bass.

L. den ich al - - - les trug, könnt' ich zur Stel - le
whom I've borne so long, Could I but reach thee

L. dringen, wo Bos - heit dich in Fesseln schlug, könnt' ich zur Stel - le
 on - ly, Where, chain'd, thou suffrest cru-el wrong - Could I — but reach thee
 Horns.

L. drin - gen! Ich
 on - ly! No

Horns & Bass.

L. folg' dem in - nern Trie-be, ich wan - ke nicht, mich stärkt die
 cra - venfears ap - pal me, Stead - fast of will, I fol - low
 with Strings

L. Pflicht der treuen Gat - - - - - ten - lie - be, ich
 still Where wifely love _____ may call me! No

Str. Tutti Basses

L. folg' dem in - nern Trie - be, ich wan - - - - - ke
 cra - - - - - venfears ap - pal me, With stead - - - - - fast

cresc.

L. nicht, nein, nein, ich wan - - - - ke
will, with stead - fast, stead - fast

Wind.

L. nicht, mich stärkt die Pflicht der treu - en Gat - - -
will I fol - low still Where wife - ly love

Str.

fp cresc. f Horn II.

L. ad lib. (exit to garden)
- ten - lie - bel may call me!

H. L. Strings Horns

H. III. & Bass. Bass.

(Marzelline kommt aus dem Hause. Jaquino folgt ihr.)

Jaquino. Aber Marzelline —

Marzelline. Kein Wort, keine Silbe! Ich will nichts mehr von deinen albernen Liebesseufzern hören, dabei bleibt es.

(Enter Marzelline from house, followed by Jaquino.)

Jaquino. But Marzelline —

Marzelline. Not a word, not a syllable! I'll hear no more of your silly love-whinings — that settles it!

Jaquino. Wer das gesagt hätte, als ich mir vornahm, mich recht ordentlich in dich zu verlieben! Da war ich der gute, liebe Jaquino an allen Orten und Ecken. Aber seit dieser Fidelio...

Marzelline (rasch einfallend) Ich leugne nicht, ich war dir gut, aber sieh', ich bin offenherzig, das war keine Liebe. Fidelio zieht mich weit mehr an, zwischen ihm und mir fühle ich eine weit größere Übereinstimmung.

Jaquino. Eine Übereinstimmung mit einem solchen hergelaufenen Jungen, den der Vater aus blossem Mitleid am Thor dort aufgelesen hat, der... der...

Marzelline (ärgerlich) Der arm und verlassen ist... und den ich doch heirathe.

Jaquino. Dass es ja nicht in meiner Gegenwart geschieht, ich möchte euch einen gewaltigen Streich spielen!

Rocco, Leonore (kommen aus dem Garten.)

Rocco. Was habt ihr beide denn wieder zu zanken?

Marzelline. Ach, Vater, er verfolgt mich immer.

Rocco. Warum denn?

Marzelline. Er will, dass ich ihn lieben, dass ich ihn heirathen soll.

Jaquino. Wenn sie mich nicht liebt, so soll sie mich wenigstens heirathen.

Rocco. Still! (Er blickt lachend auf Jaquino.) Nein, Jaquino, von deiner Heirath ist jetzt keine Rede, mich beschäftigen andere, klügere Absichten.

Marzelline. Ich verstehe, Vater. (zärtlich leise) Fidelio!

Leonore. Brechen wir davon ab... Rocco, ich ersuchte Euch schon einige Male, die armen Gefangenen, die hier über der Erde wohnen, in unsern Festungsgarten zu lassen. Ihr verspracht und verschobt es immer. Heute ist das Wetter so schön, der Gouverneur kommt um diese Zeit nicht hierher.

Marzelline. O ja! ich bitte mit ihm!

Rocco. Kinder, ohne Erlaubniß des Gouverneurs!

Marzelline. Aber er sprach so lange mit dir. Vielleicht sollst du ihm einen Gefallen thun und dann wird er es so genau nicht nehmen.

Rocco. Einen Gefallen! Du hast Recht, Marzelline. Auf diese Gefahr hin kann ich es wagen. Wohl denn, Jaquino und Fidelio, öffnet die leichteren Gefängnisse. Ich aber gehe zu Pizarro und halte ihn zurück, indem ich (zu Marzelline) für dein Bestes rede.

Marzelline (küsst ihm die Hand.) So, recht, Vater!

Rocco (ab durch den Schlosseingang) Jaquino (holt aus seinem Stübchen die Schlüssel) Leonore (öffnet mit Jaquino die Gefängnisstüren und geht dann in Roccos Wohnung ab) Jaquino, Marzelline (ab durch den Schlosseingang)

Jaquino. Who would have thought it, when I made up my mind to fall downright in love with you! Then I was "dear, good Jaquino" here, there and everywhere! But since this Fidelio...

Marzelline (hastily interrupting). I won't deny that I liked you; but see, to be open with you, that was not love! Fidelio attracts me far more; between him and me I feel a much greater congeniality.

Jaquino. Congeniality — with such a young vagabond, that your father picked up by the gate from pure pity, that... that...

Marzelline (vexed). That is poor and forsaken... and that I shall marry for all that!

Jaquino. Don't let it happen in my presence... I might do something you'd be eternally sorry for!

(Enter Rocco and Leonora from garden.)

Rocco. What are you two quarreling about again?

Marzelline. Oh, Father, he is after me all the time!

Rocco. What for?

Marzelline. He wants me to love him... to marry him.

Jaquino. If she doesn't love me, at least she might marry me!

Rocco. Hush! (Looking at Jaquino with a smile.) No, Jaquino, we shall waste no more words about your marriage; I am occupied with other and more sensible projects.

Marzelline. I understand, Father. (Low and fondly.) Fidelio!

Leonora. Let us change the subject. — Rocco, I have already begged you several times to allow the poor prisoners, who dwell here above-ground, to walk in our garden. You have always promised, and put it off. To-day the weather is so lovely, and the Overseer does not come to us at this hour.

Marzelline. O yes! I beg you, too!

Rocco. Children! without the Overseer's permission!

Marzelline. But he was talking with you so long: perhaps he wants you to do him a favor, and then he would not be so very particular.

Rocco. A favor! You are right, Marzelline; now I think of that, I can take the risk. Good; Jaquino and Fidelio, open the cells aboveground. Meantime I shall go to Pizarro and keep him away, while persuading him for your benefit (to Marzelline).

Marzelline (kissing his hand). That is right, Father!

(Exit Rocco through the castle gate. Jaquino fetches the keys from his room. Leonora helps him unlock the prison-doors, then exit into Rocco's house. Exeunt Jaquino and Marzelline through the castle gate)

Nº 10. Finale.-Chorus: - „O welche Lust!“

Allegro ma non troppo.

Strings
pp

(The Prisoners issue gradually from the prison-doors.)
Bass.
Horns
Strings

Ten. I.
Ten. II.

Chorus of Prisoners.

Bass I.
Bass II.

Clar.

O wel - che
Oh, what a
Lust! in
re -

O wel - che
Oh, what a
Lust! in
re -

O wel - che
Oh, what a
Lust! in
re -

O wel - che Lust! in frei-er Luft
Oh, what a joy! releas'd from gloom
den A - them leicht zu he - ben,
To breathe the air re - viv - ing,

Lust!
joy!

frei - er Luft, in frei-er Luft
leas'd from gloom, releas'd from gloom
den A - them leicht zu he - ben,
To breathe the air re - viv - ing,

frei - er Luft, in frei-er Luft
leas'd from gloom, releas'd from gloom
den A - them leicht zu he - ben,
To breathe the air re - viv - ing, viol.

Tutti
ff
p

Bass.

o wel-che Lust! — nur hier, nur hier ist Le - -
 Oh what a joy! O joy! O joy of liv - -
 o wel-che Lust! — nur hier, nur hier ist Le - - ben,
 Oh what a joy! O life! O life, O joy of liv - - ing,
 o wel-che Lust! — nur hier, nur hier ist Le - - ben, ist
 Oh what a joy! O life! O life, O joy of liv - - ing, of
 o wel-che Lust! — nur hier, nur hier ist Le - - ben,
 Oh what a joy! O joy! O joy of liv - - ing,
cresc.

- ben, der Ker-ker ei - ne Gruft, ei - ne Gruft.
 - ing! Our cells are like a tomb, like a tomb.
 Le-ben, der Ker-ker ei - ne Gruft, ei - ne Gruft.
 liv-ing! Our cells are like a tomb, like a tomb.
 Le-ben, der Ker-ker ei - ne Gruft, ei - ne Gruft. O wel-che
 liv-ing! Our cells are like a tomb, like a tomb. Oh, what a
 Le-ben, der Ker-ker ei - ne Gruft, ei - ne Gruft. O wel-che
 liv-ing! Our cells are like a tomb, like a tomb. Bass. & Clar. Oh, what a
Str.

O welche Lust! in frei - - er Luft den
 Oh, what a joy! in re - leas'd from gloom To
 O welche Lust! in frei - - er Luft den
 Oh, what a joy! in re - leas'd from gloom To
 Lust! in frei - - er Luft, in frei - - er Luft den
 joy! Oh, what a joy! in re - leas'd from gloom To
 Lust! in frei - - er Luft, o welche Lust! o welche Lust!
 joy! Oh, what a joy! Oh, what a joy! in freier
Fl. release from
Tutti cresc.

A - them leicht zu he - ben, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, nur hier, nur
 breathe the air re - viv - ing! O life, O joy of liv - ing! O life! O
 A - them leicht zu he - ben, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, nur hier, nur
 breathe the air re - viv - ing! O life, O joy of liv - ing! O life! O
 A - them leicht zu he - ben, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, nur
 breathe the air re - viv - ing! O life, O joy of liv - ing! nur
 Luft, in frei - er Luft, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben,
 gloom, release from gloom, O life, O joy of liv - ing!
 Clar., Horns

decrec.
sf

hier, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, ist Le - ben, der
 joy! O life, O joy of liv - ing, of liv - ing! Our
 hier, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, ist Le - Ben, der
 joy! O life, O joy of liv - ing, of liv - ing! Our
 hier, nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, ist Le - ben, der Ker - ker ei - ne
 joy! O life, O joy of liv - ing, of liv - ing! Our cells are like a
 nur hier, nur hier ist Le - ben, ist Le - ben, der Ker - ker ei - ne
 O life, O joy of liv - ing, of liv - ing! Our cells are like a
 Sar. & Horns

Tutti
cresc.

p

Ker - ker ei - ne Gruft, nur hier, nur hier, nur
 cells are like a tomb, O life! O joy! O
 Ker - ker ei - ne Gruft, nur hier, nur
 cells are like a tomb, O joy! O
 Gruft, ei - ne Gruft, nur hier,
 tomb, like a tomb, O joy!
 Gruft, ei - ne Gruft, nur hier,
 tomb, like a tomb, O life! O joy!
 sfp w.Wind.
 cresc.
 cresc.

hier, nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o wel - che Lust! o
 life, O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! Oh,
 hier, nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o wel - che Lust! o
 life, O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! Oh,
 nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o wel - che Lust! o
 O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! Oh,
 nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o wel - che Lust! o
 O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! Oh,

Tutti decresc. p cresc.

wel - che Lust!
 what a joy!

Clar., Bassn. Fl., Viol. sf

Tenor Solo (sung by one or several).

Wir wol - len mit Ver - trauen auf Got - tes
 Our trust - ful hearts per-suade us To bear till

Fl. & Ob. Violas Bass.

Tenor. Hül - fe, auf Gottes Hül - fe bau - en, die Hoffnung flü - stert sanft mir
God, to bear till God shall aid us, And Hope still whis-pers in my

Tenor I. II. zu, wir werden frei, wir finden Ruh', wir fin-den Ruh'.
breast: We shall be freed, we shall find rest, we shall find rest.

Chorus. Bass I. II. o Himmel!
Heaven!

o Himmel!
Heaven!

Rettung! Rettung! welch ein Glück! o Frei - heit, o Frei -
Rescue! Rescue! Bless-ed boon! O Free - dom, O Free -

Rettung! Rettung! welch ein Glück! o Frei - heit, o Frei -
Rescue! Rescue! Bless-ed boon! O Free - dom, O Free -

W. Wind. cresc. f Tutti

- heit, kehrst du zu - rück, kehrst du zu -
- dom, wilt thou come soon, wilt thou come

- heit, kehrst du zu - rück, kehrst du zu -
- dom, wilt thou come soon, wilt thou come

(A Guard appears on the wall; exit after brief observation.)

Bass Solo.

B.

Sprecht leise, haltet euch zurück,
Speak softly, keep a-way from here,
rück?
soon?

rück?
soon?

Str.
ff
pp

Basses

B.

wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und Blick, wir sind be - lauscht mit
They spy on us with eye and ear, they spy on us with

B.

Ohr und Blick.
eye and ear!

Tenor I.

Sprecht lei - se,
Speak soft - ly,

Tenor II.

Sprecht lei - se,
Speak soft - ly,

Chorus.

Bass I.

haltet euch zu -
keep a - way from

Bass II.

Sprecht lei - se,
Speak soft - ly,

haltet euch zu -
keep a - way from - rück,
here,

here,

Strings & W. Wind.

Sprecht lei - se,
Speak soft - ly,

haltet euch zu -
keep a - way from - rück,
here,

here,

haltet euch zu - rück,
 keep a - way from here,
 sprecht lei - se,
 speak soft-ly,
 hal-tet
 here,
 sprecht lei - se,
 speak soft-ly,
 hal-tet euch zu -
 keep a - way from
 sprecht lei - se,
 speak soft-ly,
 hal-tet euch zu - rück,
 keep a - way from here,
 sprecht lei - se,
 speak soft-ly,
 hal-tet euch zu -
 keep a - way from - rück,
 here,

euch, haltet euch zu - rück,
 way, keep a-way from here,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch zu - rück,
 here, keep well a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch zu - rück,
 here, keep a-way from
 w.w. sfp str. sfp sfp
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,
 haltet euch,
 keep a - way,

euch zu - - - rück, sprecht lei - se,
 way from here, speak soft-ly,
 haltet euch zu - rück,
 keep a - way from here,
 euch zu - - - rück, sprecht lei - se,
 way from here, speak soft-ly,
 haltet euch zu - rück,
 keep a - way from here,
 haltet, haltet euch zu - rück,
 keep a - way, a-way from here,
 wir sind be -
 They spy on
 euch zu - - - rück,
 way from here,
 wir sind be -
 They spy on

wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und
They spy on us with eye and
wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und
They spy on us with eye and
lauscht mit Ohr und Blick, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und
us with eye and ear, they spy on us with eye and
lauscht mit Ohr und Blick, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und
us with eye and ear, they spy on us with eye and

Blick, sprech lei-se, lei-se!
ear, speak softly, soft-ly!
Blick, sprech lei-se, ja lei-se, lei-se!
ear, speak softly, speak softly, soft-ly!
Blick, sprech lei-se, ja lei-se, lei-se!
ear, speak softly, speak softly, soft-ly! Bass.
Horns sfp

sempr p
O, wel - che Lust!
Oh, what a joy!
sempr p
O, wel - che Lust,
Oh, what a joy!
o, wel - che a
Clar. sempr pp

sempre p

0 wel - che Lust! in frei-er Luft den A-them leicht zu
sempre p Oh, what a joy! releas'd from gloom To breathethe air re -
 0 wel - che Lust! in frei-er Luft den A-them leicht zu
 Oh, what a joy! releas'd from gloom To breathethe air re -
 in frei - er Luft, in frei-er Luft den A-them leicht zu
 re - leasd from gloom, releasd from gloom To breathethe air re -
 Lust! in frei - er Luft, in frei-er Luft den A-them leicht zu
 joy! re - leasd from gloom, releasd from gloom To breathethe air re -

Viol.
Bn.

he - ben, o wel-che Lust! nur hier, nur hier, nur
 viv - ing! Oh, what a joy! O life! O joy, O
 he - ben, o wel-che Lust! nur hier, nur
 viv - ing! Oh, what a joy! O joy, O
 he - ben, o wel-che Lust! nur hier,
 viv - ing! Oh, what a joy! O joy, O life,
 Wind

hier, nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o, wel - che Lust! o -
 life, O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! O
 hier, nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o, wel - che Lust! o -
 life, O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! O
 nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o, wel - che Lust! o -
 O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! O
 nur hier ist Le - - - ben, o, wel - che Lust! o -
 O joy of liv - - - ing! Oh, what a joy! O

Tutti *sf* *decresc.* *p* *cresc.*

wel - che Lust! Sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch zu - rück,
what a joy! Speak soft- ly, keep a - way from here,

wel - che Lust! Sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch zu -
what a joy! Speak soft- ly, keep a - way from

wel - che Lust! Sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch zu -
what a joy! Speak soft- ly, keep a - way from

wel - che Lust! Sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch zu -
what a joy! Speak soft- ly, keep a - way from

wel - che Lust! Sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch zu -
what a joy! Str.

wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und Blick,
They spy on us with eye and ear,

rück, here, hal-tet euch, hal-tet euch zu -
keep a - way, keep a - way from

rück, here, hal-tet euch, hal-tet euch zu -
keep a - way, keep a - way from

rück, here, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und
They spy on us with eye and

sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch, hal-tet euch zu -
speak soft- ly, keep a - way, keep a - way from

rück, here, hal-tet euch zu -
keep a - way from

rück, sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch, hal-tet euch zu -
here, speak soft- ly, keep a - way, keep a - way from

Blick, sprecht lei - se, hal-tet euch, hal-tet euch zu -
ear, speak soft- ly, keep a - way, keep a - way from

w.wind. Str. sfp Str. sfp sfp sfp Str. Horns Bn.

rück, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr, mit Ohr und Blick.
 here, they spy on us with eye, with eye and ear.

 rück, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr und Blick.
 here, they spy on us with eye and ear.

 rück, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr, mit Ohr und Blick.
 here, they spy on us with eye, with eye and ear.

 rück, wir sind be - lauscht mit Ohr, mit Ohr und Blick.
 here, they spy on us with eye, with eye and ear.

(Enter Rocco, just before end of Chorus, through the castle gate; Leonora advances to meet him.)

Recit.

Allegro vivace.

Chorus, through the castle gate;
Leonora advances to meet him.)

1880.
Leonora.

L. *Nun sprecht, wie ging's?*
R. *Tell me, what luck? Rocco.*

Allegro vivace. *Recht gut, recht*
Str. & W. Wind *All right, all*

gut! Zusammen rasst' ich mei-nen Muth, und trug ihm al- les vor_ und sollt's du's
right! I put my fool-ish fears to flight, And told him all I'd have: You'd nev - er

A musical score page showing two measures of music. The key signature is one sharp. The first measure starts with a bass clef, followed by a sharp sign, and a treble clef with a flat sign. The second measure starts with a bass clef and a sharp sign. The music consists of eighth-note patterns. The first measure has a 'Str.' (String) dynamic. The second measure has a 'p' (piano) dynamic.

glauben, was er zur Antwort mir gab?
hit it. What he replied there-up - on!

A musical score page featuring two staves. The top staff is for the piano (pianissimo dynamic) and includes lyrics: "hit it, what he re-pined there-up - om". The bottom staff is for the orchestra, showing violins (dynamic ff) and bassoon (dynamic ff). The score includes dynamics (pp, f), crescendos, and various performance instructions like "sfp" and "cresc.". Measure 11 ends with a fermata over the piano's eighth-note chord.



Str.

Allegro molto.
Leonora (impulsively).

L. Noch heu - - - te? noch heu - - -
You'll take me? You'll take

a tempo

R. Ker-ker dich hin - ab. Allegro molto.
cell I'll take you down.

Tutti

L. te? O welch ein Glück! o wel - che
me? Oh, what a joy! How glad you

Wonne!
make me! Rocco.

R. Ich se - he dei - ne Freude, nur noch ein Au-genblick, dann
As glad as sum - mer weather! Just wait a bit, my boy, And

*) Other Editions: etc.
führ' ich in den Ker-ker

L. - - - - Wo-hin? wo-hin?
R. Go where? go where?

ge-hen wir schon Beide, ja, dann ge-hen wir schon Beide. Zu
then we'll go to - gether, yes, and then we'll go to - gether. Go

R. *bP* je-nem Mann hin-ab, dem ich seit vielen Wo-chen stets we-ni-ger zu
down to him be-low, Who, ev-ry day I greet him, Is get-ting less and

cresc. Bssn. *bP*

Leonora.

L. - - - - Ha! wird er los-ge-sprochen? So sprich, so
R. Ha! will they now ac-quit him? What will they

es-sen gab. O nein!
less to eat. Oh no!

Viol. *sfp* *sfp* *sfp* *sfp* *sfp*

L. - - - - sprich!
R. do? (mysteriously)

O nein! o nein! Wir müs-sen ihn, doch wie? be-
Oh no! oh no! We have to set him free... but

Str. *cresc.* *p* *pp* *bP* *bP*

pp

R. freih,— er muss in ei- ner Stun-de den Finger auf dem Munde von uns be -
how! He must be bur-ied. bark you, No word to an- y, mark you! Within an

L. Leonora. (shrinking back)

So ist er todt?
Then he is dead?

Ist, ihn zu
But are you

R. gra - - ben sein.
hour from now.

Noch nicht, noch nicht!
Not yet, not yet!

Str. & W. Wind

mf

L. töd - ten, dei - ne Pflicht, ihn zu töd - - ten, dei - ne Pflicht?
bound to kill the man? are you bound to kill the man?

Rocco. *f*.

Nein,
No!

cresc.

sf

sf

sf

gu-ter Jun-ge, zitte nicht! zum Morden, zum Mor - den dingt sich
my dear fel - low, never fret! No murder, no mur - der I will

sf

sf

sf

sf

R. Roc-co nicht, nein, nein, nein, nein, nein! Der Gouver - neur, — der Gou-ver-
do, nor can! No, no, no, no, no! The O- ver - seer him-self will

Viol.

R. neur kommt selbst hin - ab, wir bei - de gra - ben nur das
meet us in the cave, We two must on - ly dig the

Str. & Tromb.

L. Leonora (aside). Vielleicht das Grab des Gat - -ten graben,
May - be the grave of him - I cherish,

R. Grab. Ich darf ihn nicht mit Spei - se la - ben,
grave. For him 'tis bet - ter so to per - ish,

W.Wind. cresc.

L. was kann fürch - -ter - li - -cher sein, was kann
What a dread - -ful deed is there!

R. ihm wird im Gra - be besser sein, ihm wird im
To give him food I do not dare, to give him

cresc. decresc. p

Andante con moto. *Nicht schleppend.*
Non strascinando.

L. fürch - ter-li - cher sein! Was?
dread - ful deed is there! Ah!

R. Gra - be bes - ser sein. Wir müssen
food I do not dare. We have no

Andante con moto.
Clar.

String. f Wind f Wind Str. p Bass.

R. gleich zum Wer - ke schreiten, du musst mir hel - fen, mich be - gleiten; hart,
time for how or whether, We must go down and work to - geth-er; Hard,

Str.

L. Leonora.

Ich fol - - ge dir, wär's in den
Wher-ever we go, I feel no

R. hart ist des Ker - kermeisters Brot.
hard is the pris - on-keeper's bread!

Clar. Str. cresc. Wind Str. Bass.

L. Tod, ich fol - ge dir, wär's in den Tod!
dread, where'er we go, — I feel no dread!

R. Rocco.

R. In der zer - fal - lenen Ci -
In the old well, half-fall - en

Wind Str. char. p W. Wind & Str.

R. ster-ne be-reiten wir die Gru-be leicht; ich thu' es, glaube mir, nicht
in there, We'll dig the grave without a - do: Be-lieve me, 'tis no pleas - ant

L. Leonora.

R. Ich bin es nur noch nicht ge -
'Tis on - ly all so strange and

R. gerne, auch dir ist schau- rig, wie mich deucht?
du-ty, It makes me shud - der_ what say you?

L. wohnt, — ich bin es nur noch nicht ge - wohnt.
new, — 'tis on - ly so strange and new!

R. Ich hätte ger - ne dich ver -
I wish, I could have spard you,

R. schont, doch wird es mir al-lein zu schwer, und gar so streng ist un - ser
too, But 'tis too much for me, I fear, And he's so strict, our O - ver-

L. ge - hen, ich muss ihn sehn, den Ar - men pris - on! Tho' I should lose, should lose my
R. hier, here, nein, no, nein, no,

L. Grun - de gehn!
R. there in prish!

L. nein, du bleibst hier!
R. no, stay you here!

Tutti w.w. Horns *espressivo* cresc. Str.

L. län - ger nicht, wir fol - - gen uns - rer stren - gen Pflicht,
now de - lay, Our du - - ty calls, — we must o - bey!

R. län - ger nicht, wir fol - - gen uns - rer stren - gen Pflicht,
now de - lay, Our du - - ty calls, — we must o - bey! clar. & Bass.

Horns

L. so_ säu - men wir nun län - ger nicht, wir fol - - gen uns - rer
No long - er let us now de - lay, Our du - - ty calls, we

R. so_ säu - men wir nun län - ger nicht, wir fol - - gen uns - rer
No long - er let us now de - lay, Our du - - ty calls, we

Ob. Bass. Str.

Horns

L. stren - gen Pflicht, wir fol - - gen uns - rer stren - - gen
must o - bey, our du - - ty calls, we must o - - -

R. stren - gen Pflicht, wir fol - - gen uns - rer stren - - gen
must o - bey, our du - - ty calls, we must o - - -

cresc. poco a poco

L. Pflicht, uns - rer stren - - gen Pflicht, ja, unsrer stren - - gen,
bey, let us not de - lay, our du - ty calls, we

R. Pflicht, unsrer stren - - gen Pflicht, unsrer stren - - gen,
bey, let us not de - lay, du - ty calls, we

Allegro molto.

Marcelline.

(Enter Jaquino and Marcelline in breathless haste.) Ach,

O

L. stren - - gen Pflicht!
must o - - bey!

R. stren - - gen Pflicht!
must o - - bey!

Allegro molto.

fp *str.* *cresc.*

M. Va - - - ter, Vater, eilt!
Fa - - - ther, Father, run!

J. Jaquino.

R. Nicht länger weilt!
You are un - done!

B. Was hast du denn?
What do you mean?

Was ist ge -
What have you

f *dim.* *pp*

Marcelline.

M. Voll Zorn folgt mir Pi - zar - ro nach, er dro - het, er dro - het
Pi - zar - ro comes in an - gry haste, He's threat - 'ning, he's threat'ning

J. Jaquino.

R. Nicht län - ger
You are un -

B. schehn?
seen?

cresc. *f*

M. dir!
you!

L. Leonora.

J. So ei - let fort!
Oh go, do go!

R. weilt!
done!

B. Rocco.

R. Gemach! ge - mach!
Not quite so fast!

Nur noch dies Wort: sprich,
But tell me now, does

p

Marcelline.

M. - - - - - Der Of - fi - cier sagt' ihm, was wir jetzt den Ge -
 Jaquino. The man on guard Has sent him word, How well the

J. Ja, er weiss es schon.
 Yes, he knows it all.

R. weiss er schon?
 he know all?

(Exit Jaquino)

M. fan - - ge - nen ge - währen. Rocco. Ihr
 pris - 'ners have been treated. You

R. Lasst al - le schnell zu - rü - cke keh - - ren!
 Have each one to his cell com - mit - - ted!

M. wisst ja, wie er to - - bet, und ken - - - net sei - ne
 know, when he's in pas - sion, How wild - - - ly he can

M. Wuth. rage! Leonora (aside).

L. Wie mir's im In - nern to - - bet! Em - -
 My heart is torn by pas - sion, And

L. *pö - ret ist mein Blut!*
boils my blood with rage! Rocco (aside).

R. Mein Herz hat mich ge -
My heart felt pure com -

fp *fp* *fp*

Marcelline.

X. *Ihr wisst ja, wie er*
You know, when he's in

L. Leonora.
Wie mir's im In-nern
My heart is torn by

R. *lo - bet,* *sei der Ty-rann in* Wuth,
pas - sion, I do not fear his rage! *mein*
My

fp

X. *to - bet,* und ken-net sei - ne Wuth, *Ihr wisst ja, wie er*
pas - sion, How wild-ly he can rage, You know, when he's in

L. *to - bet!* Em - *pö - ret ist mein Blut,* em -
pas - sion, And boils my blood with rage!

R. Herz hat mich ge - lo - bet,
heart felt pure com - pas - sion, sei der Ty-rann in
I do not fear his

(She hastens after Jaquino.)

X. to - bet, und ken - net sei - - ne Wuth.
pas - sion, How wild - ly he can rage!

L. pö - ret, ja, em - pö - ret ist mein Blut!
boils my blood, and boils my blood with rage! (Enter Pizarro, with Officers, through the castle gate.)

R. Wuth, sei der Ty-rann in his Wuth!
rage, I do not fear his rage!

viv. cresc. *pianissimo*

Pizarro.

P. Ver - weg' - - - - - ner
You mad old

P. Al - terl wel - che Rech - - - - te legst du dir
fel - low! who en - gag - - - es You for a

P. fre - velnd sel - ber bei? und ziemt es dem ge - dung' - nen Knechte, zu geben
place you can - not fill? What right has one who serves for wag - es To let the

sforzando *marcato*

R. die Gefanghen
pris'ners out at
frei? will? Rocco (abashed). Wohl- - an! Wohl-an!
Speak out! speak out!

R. O Herr!
My lord— O Herr!
my lord!

Rocco (seeking an excuse).

R. Des Früh - - lings Kom - men, das hei - tre, war-me
This spring - - tide sea - son - The sun - ny day, so

(growing bolder)

R. Son-nen - licht, ... dann ... habt Ihr wohl in Acht ge - nommen, was sonst zu
warm and clear - Then - You must know the oth - er rea - son That tells to

(doffing his cap)

R. mei-nem Vor - theil spricht? Des Kö - nigs Na - mens -
my ad - van - tage here! This day's our King's, for

(aside to)

fest ist heu-te, das fei-ern wir auf sol-che Art, auf sol-che Art. Der
 'tis his nameday, That is the day we hon-or so, we hon-or so. Down

Pizarro)

un - ten stirbt, doch lasst die an-dern jetzt fröh-lich hin und wie - der
 there, he'll die: so let his fel-lows Stroll where the sunshine cheers and

Pizarro (sotto voce).

So ei - le, ihm sein
 Be off, then, dig his

wan-dern; für Je - nen sei der Zorn ge-spart.
 mel-lows, And spare your rage for him be - low.

Grab zu graben, hier will ich stil - le Ru - he ha - ben; schliess' die Ge-fanghen
 grave in haste! Here and to - day I will have rest! Now lock the prisners

wie - der ein, magst du nie mehr verwegen sein, nie, nie mehr ver - we - gen sein!
 in their pen: Nev - er dare make so bold a - gain, no! ne'er make so bold a - gain!

Chorus of Prisoners. (Re-enter Jaquino and Marcelline from the garden.)
 Allegretto vivace.

Tenor I & II.

Leb wohl, du war-mes Son-nen-licht, schnell schwindest du uns wie-der, schnell
 Fare-well, O sun-shine warm and bright, Too soon art thou de-part-ed, too

Bass I & II.

Leb wohl, du war-mes Son-nen-licht, schnell schwindest du uns wie-der, schnell
 Fare-well, O sun-shine warm and bright, Too soon art thou de-part-ed, too

Allegretto vivace.

W.Wind

f str. p dolce

Marcelline (gazing on the Prisoners).

Wie eil - ten sie zum Sonnenlicht,
 How glad they were to hail the light,

Leonora (to the Prisoners).

Ihr hört das Wort, drum zö-gert nicht,
 He or - ders you to leave the light;

Jaquino (to the Prisoners).

Ihr hört das Wort, drum zö-gert nicht,
 He or - ders you to leave the light,

Pizarro.

Nun, Roc - - co, zög-re län-ger
 Now, Roc - - co, down to yon-der

Rocco.

Nein,
 My

schwindest du uns wie-der,
 soon art thou de - part-ed!

leb' wohl,
 Fare-well,

leb' wohl,
 fare - well,

du
 O

schwindest du uns wie-der,
 soon art thou de - part-ed!

leb' wohl,
 Fare-well,

leb' wohl,
 fare - well,

du
 O

Tutti

Tyts & Kdr.

M. und schei - den trau - - - - rig
And now so heav - - - - y -

L. kehrt in den Ker - - - - ker
Now for your cells be

J. kehrt in den Ker - - - - ker wie - der, kehrt in den Ker - - - - ker
Now for your cells be start - ed, now for your cells be

P. nicht, nun, Roc - co, nun,
wight, now, Roc - co, now,

R. Herr, ich zög - re län - ger nicht, leb'
lord, I'll work with all my might,
war - - mes Son - nen - licht,
sun - - - shine warm and bright, fare - - -
p柔音

Strings

wie - der, und
heart - ed, and

L. wie - der, kehrt
start - ed, now

J. wie - der, kehrt in den
start - ed, now for your

R. Roc - - co, zög - re län - ger nicht, steig' in time den Ker - - ker
Roc - - co, down to yon - der wight, High time that you had

nein, Herr, nein, Herr, ich zög - re län - ger nicht,
My lord, my lord, I'll work with all my might,

wohl, leb' wohl, du war - - - mes Son - nen - licht,
well, fare-well, O sun - - - shine warm and bright,
p柔音

Horns

Strings

M. schei - den trau - - rig wie - - der, wie eil - ten sie zum
now so heav - - y - heart - ed! How glad they were to

L. in den Ker - - ker wie - - der, ihr hört das Wort, drum
for your cells be start - ed! He or - ders you to

J. Ker - ker wie - - der, ihr hört das Wort, das Wort, drum zö - gert,
cells be start-ed! He or - ders you to leave the light, to

P. nie - der, zög - - re nicht, nun, Roc - co, zög - re län - ger,
start-ed! down to yon - der wight, now, Rocco, down to

R. ich stei - ge ei - lend nie - der, nein, Herr, ich zög - re län - ger,
I know'tis time I start - ed, my lord, I'll work with all my

schnell schwindest du uns wie - - der, du war - mes Son - - - nen - -
Too soon art thou de - part - ed, O sun - shine warm and

Tutti cresc.

Son - - nen - licht, wie eil - ten sie zum Son - - nen - licht, und
hail the light, how glad they were to hail the light, And

L. zö - - gert nicht, ihr hört das Wort, drum zög - - gert nicht, kehrt
leave the light, he or - ders you to leave the light, Now

J. zö - - gert nicht, ihr hört das Wort, drum zög - - gert nicht, kehrt
leave the light, he or - ders you to leave the light, Now

P. zög - re nicht, zög - re län - ger, län - gér nicht, steig' -
yon - der wight, down to yon - der wight, to yon - der wight, High

R. län - - ger nicht, nein, Herr, ich zög - - re nicht, ich
might, my lord, I'll work, with all, with all my might, I

licht, du war - - - mes Son - - nen - licht, schnell
bright, O sun - - - shine warm and bright too

M. schei - den trau - rig wie - der!
now so heav - y - heart-ed!

L. in den Ker - ker wie - der!
for your cells be start-ed!

J. in den Ker - ker wie - der!
for your cells be start-ed!

R. in den Ker - ker nie - der!
time that you had start-ed!

(aside)

R. stei - ge ei - lend, ei - lend nie - der!
know 'tis time, 'tis time I start-ed!

Mir be - ben mei - ne Trembling and heav - y -

schwin - dest du uns wie - der!

soon art thou de - part-ed!

Tpt. Kdr. f Basses

(aside)

(aside) Die An - dern, die An - dern murmeln
They're mur'mring, they're mur'mring down, well -

Angst rinnt durch mei - ne Glie - der, er - eilt den
Dread to my soul has dart - ed! Shall Heav'n this

(aside, looking at Rocco and Leonora) Sie sin - nen
Their words are

(aside to Rocco) Nicht e - herkehrst du wie - der, bis ich voll - zo - gen das Ge - -
You two will not be part-ed Till he has felt my pow'r to

Glie - der, o un - - glück - se - lig har - te Pflicht,
heart-ed, This du - - ty fills my soul with fright!

Schon sinkt die Nacht her - nie - - der,
Day soon will be de - part - ed,

Vcl. f

nie - der, hier wohnt die Lust, die Freu-de nicht, hier wohnt die
 guard-ed: Here is no joy, is no de-light, here is no
 L. Frev - ler, den Frev - ler kein Ge - richt, er - eilt den
 wan - ton, this wan - ton wretch not smite, shall Heav'n this
 J. auf und nie - der, könn' ich ver - stehn, was Je - der
 low and guard - ed, Could I but catch them in their
 P. richt, bis ich voll - zo - gen das Ge - richt, nicht
 smite, till he has felt my pow'r to smite! You
 R. o un - glück - se - lig har - te Pflicht!
 this du - ty fills my soul with fright!
 Bass. aus der so bald kein Mor - gen
 How long 'twill be ere morn - ing
 Cresc.
 ff

M. Lust, die Freu-de, die Freu - de nicht,
 joy, no joy, here is no delight!
 L. Frev - ler kein Ge - richt, den
 wan - ton wretch not smite,
 J. spricht! flight!
 P. e - her kehrst du wie - der, bis ich vollzo - gen das Ge -
 two will not be part-ed Till be has felt my pow'r to
 R. O un - glück - se - lig har - te
 this du - ty fills my soul with
 bright, aus der so bald kein Mor - gen
 light! how long 'twill be ere morn - ing
 w.w. Cresc.

M. die An - - - dern mur - - - meln, mur - - - meln
 They're mur - - - m'ring, mur - - - m'ring down, well -
 L. Frev - ler! Angst rinnt durch mei - - - ne
 smite him! Dread to my soul has
 J. Sie sin - nen auf und nie - der, könnt' ich ver - stehn, was
 Their words are low and guard-ed, Could I but catch them
 P. richt, nicht e - her kehrst du
 smite! You two will not be
 R. Pflicht! Mir be - ben mei - - - ne
 fright! Trem - bling and heav - - - y -
 B. b. b. b. b.
 Str.

M. nie - der. Wie eil - - - ten sie zum
 guard-ed, How glad they were to
 L. Glie - der. Ihr hört das Wort, drum
 dart - ed. He or - - - ders you to
 J. Je - der, Je - der, Je - der, Je - der spricht! Ihr hört das Wort, drum
 catch them, catch them, catch them in their flight! He or - - - ders you to
 P. wie - der! Nun, Roc - - - co, zög - re
 part - ed! Now, Roc - - - co, down to
 R. Glie - der! Ihr hört das Wort, drum
 heart-ed! He or - - - ders you to
 B. Leb' wohl, Leb' wohl, du war - mes Son - nen - licht, schnell Tee
 Fare - - well, fare - - well, O sun - shine warm and bright!
 W.Wind Str.

M. Son - nen - licht, zum Son - nen - licht, und schei - den trau - rig
 hall the light, to hail the light, And now so heavy - - -
 L. zö - gert nicht, drum zö - gert nicht, kehrt in den Ker - ker
 leave the light, to leave the light, Now for your cells be
 J. zö - gert nicht, drum zö - gert nicht, kehrt in den Ker - ker
 leave the light, to leave the light, Now for your cells be
 P. län - ger nicht, 'nun län - ger nicht, steig' in den Ker - ker
 yon - der wight, to yon - der wight, 'Tis time that you had
 R. zö - gert nicht, drum zö - gert nicht, kehrt in den Ker - ker
 leave the light, to leave the light, Now for your cells be
 schwin - dest du uns wie - - der, schnell schwindest du uns
 soon art thou de - - part - ed, too soon art thou de - -
 { Tutti
 wie - der.
 heart-ed!
 wie - der!
 start - ed!
 wie - der!
 start - ed!
 nie - der!
 start - ed!
 wie - der!
 start - ed!
 wie - der!
 part-ed!
 Mir be - ben mei - ne Trembling and heav - y -
 Nicht e - her kehrst du You two will not be
 Glie - der, o This
 Schon
 Day

p

p Basses

M. Die An-dern, die An-dermurmeln nie-der, hier wohnt die
They're murmurring, they're murmurring down, well-guarded: Here is no

L. Angst rinnt durchmei-ne Glie-der, er-eilt den Frev-ler, den
Dread to my soul has dart-ed, Shall Heav'n this wan-ton, this

J. Sie sin-nen auf und nie-der,
Their words are low and guard-ed:

P. wie-der, bis ich voll-zo-gen das Ge-richt, bis ich voll-
part-ed, Till he has felt my pow'r to smite, till he has

R. un-glück-se-lig har-te Pflicht, o un-glück-
du-ty fills my soul with fright, this du-ty

sinkt die Nacht her-nie-der, aus

soon will be de-part-ed, How

Viol. fp cresc.

M. Lust, die Freu-de nicht, hier wohnt die Lust, die Freu-de, die
joy, is no de-light, here is no joy, no joy, here is

L. Frev-wan-ler kein Ge-richt, er-eilt den Frev-wan-ton kein Ge-
ton wretch not smite, shall Heav'n this wretch not

J. könn't ich ver-stehn, was je-der spricht!
Could I but catch them in their flight!

P. zo-felt gen das Ge-richt, nicht e-her kehrst du
my pow'r to smite! You two will not be

R. se-lig har-te Pflicht!
fills my soul with fright!

der so bald kein Mor-gen bricht,
long 'twill be ere morn-ing light,

W-Wind

Horns

Freu - de nicht, die nicht,
no - de delight! die They're
richt, den not Frev - ler!
smite, smite him! Angst
J. Dread
P. Sie sin - nen auf und
Their words are low and
wie - der, bis ich voll - zo - gen das Ge - richt,
part-ed Till he has felt my pow'r to smite! nicht
R. You
o un - glück - se - lig har - te Pflicht,
this du - ty fills my soul with fright! mir
aus der so bald kein Mor - gen bricht.
how long 'twill be ere morn - ing light!
cresc. str.
p.

An - - dern mur - - meln nie - der,
mur - - m'ring down, well - guarded:
L. rinnt durch mei - - ne Glieder,
to my soul has dart-ed,
J. nie - der, auf und nie - der, auf und nie - der, könnt' ich ver - stelln, was Jeder spricht, was Je - der
guarded, low and guarded, low and guarded: Could I but catch, could I but catch them in their
R. e - - her kehrst du wie - der!
two will not be part-ed!
B. be - - ben mei - - ne Glieder!
trem - - bling, heav - - y - hearted!
p
Leb' wohl, leb'
Fare - well, fare -
Clar. pp Str.

hier wohnt die Lust, die Freude nicht, die no
 Here is no joy, is no delight, no
 er - eilt Heavh den this Frev - - - ler, den this
 Shall this Frev - wan - - - ton, this
 spricht! Flight!

Nun, Roc-co, zög-re län-ger nicht, steig'in den Ker-ker nie-der,
 Now, Roc-co, down to yon-der wight, High time that you had start-ed!

Ich stei.ge ei-lend
 I know'tis time I
 wohl, leb' wohl, leb' wohl, du war - - mues, war - - mues
 well, fare - - well, O sun - - shine, sun - - shine
 Tpt. Tutti p cresc.
 Kdr.

Lust, die Freude
 joy and no de -
 Frev - - - - - ler kein Ge -
 wan - - - - - ton wretch not

Roc - co, zög - re län - ger, län - ger nicht, steig' in den Ker - ker nie - der,
 Roc - co, down, go down to yon - der wight, High time that you had start-ed!

nie - der, nein, Herr, ich zög - re län - ger, län - ger nicht,
 start - ed! My lord, my lord, I'll work with all my might,
 Son - nien - licht, schnell schwin - - - dest du uns
 warm and bright, Too soon art thou de -
 cresc.

M. nicht, die Lust, die Freu - de, die
light, no joy, no joy, here is

L. richt, den Frev - - - - - ler kein Ge -
smite, this wan - - - - - ton wretch not

J. Sie sin - nen auf und
Their words are low and

R. zög - re, Roc - co, zög - re län - ger nicht, steig'in den Ker - ker nie - - -
Roc - co, now go down to yon - der wight, High time that you had start - - -

M. nein, Herr, ich zög - re län - ger, län - ger nicht, ich
my lord, my lord, I work with all my might, I

L. wie - - - - - der, ja, schnell schwin - - - - - dest du uns
part - - ed, ay, too soon art thou de - -

M. f Freu - - - - - de - - nicht. Die an - dern
no de - - light. They're mur - m'ring

L. p richt! Angst rinnt durch
smite! Dread to my

J. p nie - - - - - der, sie sin - nen
guard - - - - - ed, their words are

R. p der! Nicht e - her
ed! You two will

M. f stei - ge ei - lend nie - der, ei - lend nie - der. Mir be - ben
know 'tis time I start-ed, time I start-ed! I'm trem - bling,

J. f wie - - - - - der! Schon sinkt die Nacht her -
part - - - - - ed! Day soon will be de -

M. p w.w. Str.

pp.

M. Lust, die Freude, die Freu - - - de nicht.
joy, no joy, here is no de - light.
dim.

L. kein Heavn Ge - - - richt, - - - den Frev - ler!
not smite, not smite him!

J. was Je - der spricht, was Je - der spricht, was Je - der spricht!
could I but catch, could I but catch them in their flight!
dim.

R. das powr Ge - - - richt, bis ich voll zo - gen das Ge - richt.
smite, till he has felt my powr to smite!

N. har - - - te, har - - - te Pflicht!
fills soul with fright!

pp.

bald long kein Morn - - - gen bright. (The Prisoners return
till morn - - - ing light! to their cells, which Leo.
pp. nora and Jaquino lock
bald long till morn - - - gen bright.
long till morn - - - ing light!) *p.*

dim. *pp.*

Ob. Clar. Bass. Clar.

Horns Wind

End of Act I.

Leonore.

Overture N° 3.

(Composed 1808.)

Adagio.

The musical score consists of six staves of music, each with a treble clef and a bass clef. The first staff begins with a forte dynamic (ff) followed by a piano dynamic (p dim.). The second staff starts with a piano dynamic (p). The third staff features dynamics cresc. ff, pp dolce, and pp sempre. The fourth staff includes a pp dynamic. The fifth staff has a pp dynamic. The sixth staff concludes with a pp dynamic.

cresc.

Ran.

p

ff *p*

f

dolce

Ran.

p

pp

Allegro.

pp

p. *cresc. poco a poco*

Sheet music for piano, page 129, featuring six staves of musical notation. The music consists of two systems. The first system begins with a treble clef, common time, and a basso continuo staff below it. The second system begins with a treble clef, common time, and a basso continuo staff below it. The notation includes various note values (eighth, sixteenth, thirty-second), rests, and dynamic markings such as *ff* (fortissimo) and *sempre ff* (sempre fortissimo). The basso continuo part includes harmonic indications (e.g., I, II, V, VI, VII, II⁷, I⁷) and bassoon entries marked *ff*.

Musical score for piano, page 130, featuring eight staves of music. The score consists of two systems of four staves each. The top system starts with a dynamic of *p*, followed by *f* and *p*. The bottom system starts with *f*, followed by *p*. The music includes various dynamics, articulations like *sfp*, and performance instructions like *dolce* and *cresc.* The score concludes with a dynamic of *p*.

18108

Musical score page 131, featuring six staves of music for two voices (Soprano and Bass) and piano. The score is in common time and includes dynamic markings such as *cresc.*, *pp*, *sempre pp*, *cresc.*, and *pianiss.* The vocal parts are written in soprano and bass clefs, respectively. The piano part is in the bass clef. The score consists of six staves, each with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The music includes various note values, rests, and slurs. The page number 131 is at the top right, and the page number 18108 is at the bottom left.

A musical score for piano, page 132, featuring six staves of music. The score consists of two systems of three staves each. The top system starts with a dynamic of *f*, followed by *p* and *f*. The first staff ends with a fermata and a dynamic of *dim.* The second staff ends with a dynamic of *pp*. The third staff ends with a dynamic of *ff*. The bottom system starts with a dynamic of *p dim.*, followed by *pp* and *ff*. The first staff ends with a dynamic of *b1*. The second staff ends with a dynamic of *p*. The third staff ends with a dynamic of *b1*. The music includes various note heads, stems, and rests, with some notes having horizontal dashes through them. Measures are separated by vertical bar lines, and measures 111 and 112 are indicated at the end of the score.

Musical score page 133, featuring six staves of music for orchestra. The score includes parts for strings, woodwinds, brass, and percussion. The music consists of six measures per staff, with dynamics such as *cresc.*, *p*, *f*, and *ff*. Measure 1 (top staff) shows a melodic line in the upper strings with a dynamic *ff*. Measure 2 (top staff) features a rhythmic pattern in the lower strings with a dynamic *p*. Measure 3 (middle staff) shows a melodic line in the upper strings with a dynamic *cresc.*. Measure 4 (middle staff) features a rhythmic pattern in the lower strings with a dynamic *f*. Measure 5 (bottom staff) shows a melodic line in the upper strings with a dynamic *f*. Measure 6 (bottom staff) features a rhythmic pattern in the lower strings with a dynamic *ff*. The score concludes with a measure of rests followed by a section labeled *a piacere* for Trumpet.

Tempo I.

Musical score page 185, featuring seven staves of music for two voices (Soprano and Bass) and piano. The score consists of two systems of music.

System I:

- Staff 1 (Soprano):** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .
- Staff 2 (Bass):** Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .
- Staff 3 (Piano):** Treble and Bass clefs, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .
- Staff 4 (Soprano):** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .
- Staff 5 (Bass):** Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .
- Staff 6 (Piano):** Treble and Bass clefs, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .
- Staff 7 (Soprano):** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: f , f , f .

System II:

- Staff 1 (Soprano):** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .
- Staff 2 (Bass):** Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .
- Staff 3 (Piano):** Treble and Bass clefs, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .
- Staff 4 (Soprano):** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .
- Staff 5 (Bass):** Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .
- Staff 6 (Piano):** Treble and Bass clefs, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .
- Staff 7 (Soprano):** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: p , p , p .

Text and Performance Instructions:

- Staff 1 (Soprano):** *cresc. poco a poco*
- Staff 6 (Soprano):** *sempre ff*

Musical score for piano, page 136, featuring six staves of music:

- Staff 1 (Top):** Treble clef, common time. Notes: eighth-note pairs, eighth-note pairs, eighth-note pairs, eighth-note pairs, eighth-note pairs, eighth-note pairs.
- Staff 2:** Bass clef, common time. Notes: eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes.
- Staff 3:** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: *sf*, *sf*, *sf*, *sf*, *sf*. Measures end with a fermata.
- Staff 4:** Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: *sf*, *sf*, *sf*. Measure ends with a fermata.
- Staff 5:** Treble clef, common time. Measure ends with a fermata. Dynamics: *dolce*.
- Staff 6:** Bass clef, common time. Measure ends with a fermata. Dynamics: *cresc.*
- Staff 7:** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: *pp*. Measure ends with a fermata. Dynamics: *sempre pp*.
- Staff 8 (Bottom):** Bass clef, common time. Notes: eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes, eighth notes.

pp

cresc.

ff

sf

f

p

cresc.

sf

p

p dim.

sfp

sfp

p

sfp

sfp

p

sempre pp

Presto.

cresc. poco a poco

189

190

191

192

193

194

195

8

8

8

8

18108

ACT II.

Dark, subterranean dungeon.

Nº 11. Introduction and Aria.—„Gott! Welch' Dunkel hier!“

Grave. W.W.

Str. *p* f p f *p cresc.*

Horns Str.

Bass. & Horn

f *p cresc.* *f*

Viol. II. Ob. V.I. Cello

Str. *f* *p* *f* *p*

f *p* *f* *p*

Str. *f* *p*

Xdr.

Viol. & W.W. *f* *s* *s* *f* *p* *f* *s* *p*

Fl. Viol.

w. w. *f* *p* *f* *s* *f* *s* *f* *p* *f* *s* *f* *p*

dimin. *p*

Clar. Viol. *cresc.*

Tutti **p** cresc.

p Cresc.

Horns **f** Str.

Clar. Bass. Ob. Kdr. Pl. **p**

Recit. Florestan (seated on a

Gott! — welch Dun- kel
God! — what gloom is

Tutti **p** cresc. Str. **f** dimin. **p**

stone, with a long chain about his body).

hier!
here! O grauen-volle Stille!
O silence, full of terror!

Str. **f** **p** Str. **p** Kdr.

Öd' ist es um mich her,
Lone-ly as in my grave,

nichts, nichts le - bet ausser
Ah! no liv - ing soul is

pp

Piu moto.

Poco andante.

mir.
near!

O schwere
O heav-y

Prüfung!
tri-al!

Str. *p* *cresc.*

p *cresc.*

Poco allegro.

Doch gerecht ist Gottes
Yet in God there is no

Wille!
error!

Str. *p dolce*

Bass. *cresc.*

Adagio.

Ich murre nicht: das Maass der Lei- - - - den steht bei
His will be done, whate'er the an- - - - guish I may

cresc.

p

Adagio cantabile.

dir.
bear.

Clar.

Bass. *p dolce*

Horn *p*

In des Le-bens Frühlings-tagen ist das Glück von mir — ge-flohn.
Life was still so fresh and joyful When I met a fate — un-toward;

Clar.

p Str.

Bass. & Horn

Wahrheit wagt' ich kühn zu sa-gen, und die Ket - - - - ten sind mein
 Bold the words I spoke, and loy-al And these chains are my re -

Lohn.
 ward. Willig duld' ich al - le Schmerzen, en-de schmäh-lich mei-ne
 Gladly all this pain I'll suf-fer, Tho' I die in shame, a -

Horn. Clar. Viol.

Bahn, lone, süs-ser Trost in meinem Her - zen: meine
 Welcome death, whene'er it of - fer, For I

dolce Str. cresc.

Horns

Pflicht hab' ich ge - than,
 know, my du - ty's done,违.

süs-ser, süs-ser Trost in meinem
 Welcome, welcome death, whene'er it

dimin. dolce Chmn. Horns

Her - zen: meine Pflicht, ja, meine Pflicht hab' ich ge - than.
 of - fer, For my du - ty, for my du - ty has been done.

cresc. >p cresc.

Poco allegro.

Ob. Solo (highest part)

p Str. & Horns

cresc.

dimin.



Florestan (with an exaltation akin to madness, tho' outwardly tranquil).

F.
Und spür' ich nicht lin-de, sanft säuselnde Luft?
And are not soft breezes ca - ressing me here?
und ist nicht mein
Is there not a

p dolce

F.
Grab mir er-hellet?
light in my prison?
Ich seh', wie ein Engel im ro - si-gen Duft sich tröstend zur
I see how an angel in ra - di-ant air All smiling be-

cresc.

F.
Sei-te, zur Sei-te mir stellet,
side me, be-side me has ris-en:
ein Engel, Le-o - no-ren, Le-o -
An angel, Le-o - no-ra, Le-o -

F.
noren, der Gattin so gleich, der, der führt mich zur Freiheit in's himm - - lische
nora, the wife I a - dore, She, she leads me to freedom, where pain is no
cresc. poco a poco

P. Reich.
more.

Ob. Solo

Und spür' ich nicht lin-de, sanft säu - sein-de Luft?
And are not soft breezes ca - ress-ing me here?

p dolce

Ich seh, wie ein Engel im ro - si-gen Duft, ein Engel, ein Engel sich
I see how an angel in ra - di-ant air, an angel, an angel All

cresc.

Le-o - no-ren, Le-o -
An angel, Le-o - no-ra, Le-o -

ho - ren, der Gatt-in so gleich, der, der führt mich zur Frei - heit, zur
no - ra, the wife I a - dore, She, she leads me to free-dom, to

Viol.

ob.

Frei - heit in's himm - li - sche Reich, zur Frei - heit, zur
free - dom, where pain is no more, to free-dom, to

*) Other editions: 

F. Freiheit in's himm - li - sche Reich, der, der führt mich zur Freiheit, zur Frei - heit in's freedom, where pain is no more, she, she leads me to freedom, to free - dom, where

Viol. Ob.

F. himm - li - sche Reich, zu Freiheit, zur Freiheit in's himm - li - sche pain is no more, to freedom, to freedom, where pain is no

Viol.

(sinks exhausted on the stone, hiding his face in his hands)

Str.

dimin.

sempre dimin.

Viol.

Violas

Vclli

ppp

Nº 12. Melodrama and Duet.

(Rocco and Leonora, descending the stairway by the light of a lantern, carrying a pitcher and the tools for digging.)

Poco sostenuto.

Leonore (halb laut). Wie kalt ist es in diesem unterirdischen Gewölbe!
Rocco. Das ist natürlich, es ist ja so tief.

Leonora (in an undertone). How cold it is in this underground vault!
Rocco. That is natural, it is so deep.

Leonore (sieht unruhig nach allen Seiten). Ich glaubte schon, wir würden den Eingang gar nicht finden.

Leonora (anxiously glancing all about her). I really thought we could not even find the entrance.

Allegro.

Rocco (sich gegen Florestan wendend). Da ist er.

Leonore (mit gebrochner Stimme, indem sie den Gefangenen zu erkennen sucht). Er scheint ganz ohne Bewegung.

Rocco (turning toward Florestan). There he is.

Leonora (with a broken voice, while seeking to catch a glimpse of the prisoner's face). He seems quite motionless.

Rocco. Vielleicht ist er tott.
Leonore (schandernd). Ihr meint es?
(Florestan macht eine Bewegung.)
Leonora (shuddering). You think so?

(Florestan makes a movement).

(Florestan makes a movement).

Rocco. Das müssen wir benutzen, und gleich ans Werk gehen; wir haben keine Zeit zu verlieren.

Rocco. We must take advantage of that, and set to work immediately; we have no time to lose.

Leonore. Es ist unmöglich, seine Züge zu unterscheiden.
Leonora. It is impossible to distinguish his features.

Gott, steh' mir bei, wenn er es ist.
God help me, if it is he!

Andante con moto.

Rocco. Hier unter diesen Trümmern ist die Cisterne, von der ich dir gesagt habe. (setzt seine Laterne auf die Trümmer.)

Rocco. Here, under this rubbish, is the old well I have told you of. (Sets his lantern on the heap.)

Wir brauchen nicht viel zu graben,
um an die Offnung zu kommen; gib
mir eine Haue und du stelle dich hier.
(Steigt bis an den Gürtel in die
Höhlung, stellt den Krug neben sich. Leonore reicht ihm die Haue.)

We need not dig far to reach the
opening; give me a pickaxe, and
come and stand here. (Descends in
the cavity up to his waist, setting the
pitcher down near him. Leonora hands
him a pickaxe.)

Du zitterst,
You tremble.

Allegro.

fürchtest du dich? Str.
are you afraid?

Leonora. O nein, es ist nur
so kalt.

Rocco (rasch). So mache fort,
im Arbeiten wird dir schon
warm werden.

Leonora. Oh no! only it is
so cold.

Rocco (quickly). Then get
to work; working will make
you warm enough.

Andantino.

Duet. — „Nur hurtig fort, nur frisch gegraben.“

(Rocco, as the ritornello begins, commences to work; meantime Leonora employs the moments when Rocco bends down, to observe the prisoner.)

Andante con moto.

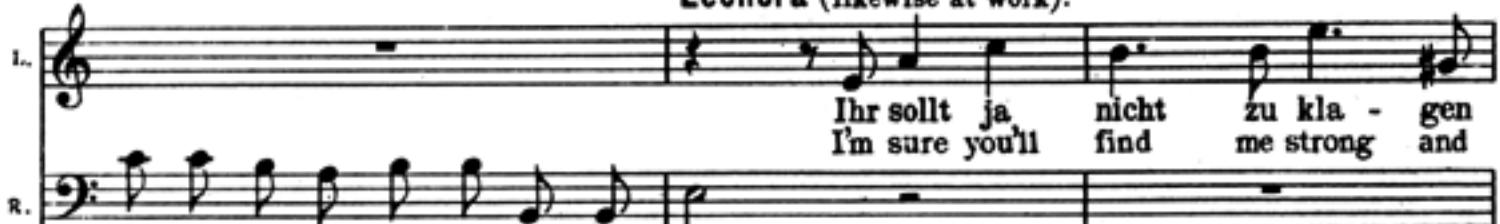
Wind, w. Tromb. & Douh-Bassn.

Rocco (sotto voce, while at work).
Nur hurtig fort, nur frisch ge -
Now work a - way, we must be

decresc.

R. 

Leonora (likewise at work).

L. 

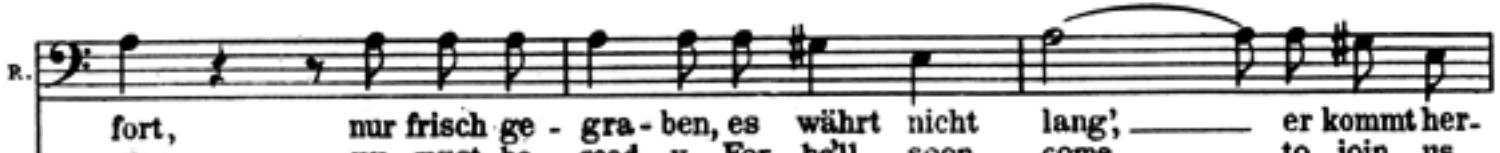
lang' es währt nicht lang' er kommt her - ein.
come, for he'll soon come to join us here.

R. 

L. 

Nur hur-tig
Now work a -

R. 

R. 

Bassoon part (Bass.) 

Leonora.

L. Ihr sollt ja nicht zu kla - gen ha - ben, Ihr sollt ge -
 I'm sure you'll find me strong and steady, You'll have no
 ein.
 here.

L. wiss zu - frie - den sein.
 cause to be se - - vere.

R. Rocco (lifting a large stone).

Komm,
 Come,

L. hilf, komm, hilf doch die-sen Stein mir he - ben.
 help, come, help me lift this stone a - way, now,

R. hab' Acht!
 Take care!

hab' Acht!
 take care!

er hat Ge -
 it is not

cresc.

Leonora (helps lift).

L. Ich hel - fe schon,
I'm help-ing you,
R. sorgt euch nicht,
nev - er fear,
I'll show how
wicht.
light!

Violins Bass.

L. al - le Mü - - he ge - ben.
well I can o - bey, now. Ge -
Now

R. Ein we - nig noch!
Now up a bit!

cresc. Basses & D. Bass. Bass.

L. duld!
up! Nur et - was noch!
A tri - fie more!

R. Er weicht!
That's right!

D. Bass. Bass. D. Bass.

L. Nur et-was noch!
A tri-fle more!

R. Nur et-was noch!
A tri-fle more!

Er ist nicht leicht!
It's not so light!

Er ist nicht leicht!
It's not so light!

vff vff f basso.

(they let the stone roll down)

Rocco (continuing work).

Nur hurtig fort, nur frisch ge -
Now work a - way, we must be

gra - ben,
read - y, es währt nicht lang, er kommt her - ein, _____ es währt nicht
For hell soon come to join us here, _____ for hell soon

Leonora (likewise continuing work).

Lasst mich nur wie - - der Kräf - - te
I'm hard at work a - gain al -

lang; er kommt her - - ein.
come to join us here.

ha - ben, wir wer - den bald zu En - de sein.
read - y, We soon shall have the old well clear.

Nur hur-tig fort,
Now work a - way,
Viol.

(aside, trying to get a view of the prisoner)

L. Wer du auch seist, ich will dich
 Who - e'er thou art, thou shalt not

R. nur frisch ge- gra - ben, es währt nicht lang, er kommt her - ein, er kommt her -
 we must be read - y, For he'll soon come to join us here, to join us

L. ret - ten, bei Gott! bei Gott! du sollst kein Opfer sein!
 per - ish, I swear, I swear they shall not mock thy pains, Ge-wiss,
 By all,

R. ein.
 here.

W.W.A
Horns

L. ge - wiss, ich lö - se dei - ne Ket - ten, ich will, du
 by all that I re - vere and cher - ish, Poor man, I'll

L. Ar - mer, dich be - frei'n, ich lö - se dei - ne
 free thee from these chains, By all I love and

L. Ketten, ja, ich will, du Ar- mer, dich be - frein,
cherish, Ay, poor man, I'll free thee from these chains,

L. *sfp* *sfp*

L. dich be - frei'n.
from these chains. **Rocco** (suddenly straight-

R. Was zau - derst
Why are you

cresc. *f* *f p* *Viol.*

(again beginning to work)

L. Mein Va - ter! nein, ich zaudre nicht, ich zaudre
ening up). O Fa - ther, no, I'll do my share, I'll do my

R. du in dei - ner Pflicht?
stand - ing i - die there?

w.w.

L. nicht. share! **Mein Va - ter!**
O Fa - ther,

R. Was zau - derst du in dei - ner Pflicht?
Why are you stand - ing i - die there?

Viol.

L. nein, ich zau - dre nicht, ich zau - dre nicht.
no, I'll do my share, I'll do my share!

R. *Nur hur - tig fort, nur frisch ge -*
Now work a - way, we must be

cresc.

L. Ihr sollt ja nicht zu kla - gen ha - - ben,
I'm sure you'll find me strong and steady,

R. gra - - ben, es währt nicht lang', so kommt er
read - - y, For he will soon come down to

p *cresc.*

L. Ihr sollt ja nicht zu kla - gen ha - - ben, lasst mich nur
I'm sure you'll find me strong and steady, I'm hard at

R. her, ja, es währt nicht lang', ja,
see, yes, he'll soon come down, yes,

L. wie - - der Kräf - - te ha - - ben,
work a - gain al - read - - y,

R. ja, es währt nicht lang', er kommt, es währt nicht lang', so kommt er
yes, he'll soon come down, yes, he will soon, will soon come down to

sfp *cresc.*

Basses Basses

L. denn mir wird keine Arbeit schwer, keine Ar - beit schwer,
 No la - bor is too hard for me, too hard for me,

R. her, er kommt hie - her, es währt nicht lang' so kommt er
 see, for he will soon for he will soon come down to

marcato

Bass.

L. denn mir wird keine Ar - beit schwer, keine Ar - beit schwer, lässt mich nur
 no la - bor is too hard for me, too hard for me! I'm hard at

R. her, er kommt, er kommt hie - her; nur hur - tig
 see, he'll soon come down to see! Now work a -

marcato

Tutti

p

L. wie - - der Kräf - te ha - ben, denn mir wird kei - - - ne
 work a - gain al - - read - y, No la - bor is too

R. fort, nur frisch ge - - gra - ben, es währt nicht lang', so
 way, we must be read - y, For he will soon come

L. Ar - - - - beit schwer.
 hard , for me!

R. kommt er her.
 down to see!

dim.

pp

Rocco (trinkt) Florestan (erholt sich und hebt das Haupt in die Höhe, ohne sich nach Leonore zu wenden)

Leonore. Er erwacht!

Rocco (plötzlich im Trinken einhaltend) Er erwacht, sagst du?

Leonore (in grösster Verwirrung immer nach Florestan sehend) Ja, er hat eben den Kopf in die Höhe gehoben.

Rocco. Ohne Zweifel wird er wieder tausend Fragen an mich stellen. Ich muss allein mit ihm reden. (Er steigt aus der Grube.) Steig' du statt meiner hinab und räume noch so viel hinweg, dass man die Cisterne leicht öffnen kann.

Leonore (steigt zitternd einige Stufen hinab) Was in mir vorgeht, ist unaussprechlich!

Rocco (zu Florestan) Nun, Ihr habt wieder einige Augenblicke geruht?

Florestan. Geruht? Wie fände ich Ruhe?

Leonore (für sich) Diese Stimme! — Wenn ich nur einen Augenblick sein Gesicht sehen könnte!

Florestan. Werdet Ihr immer bei meinen Klagen taub sein, harter Mann? (Bei den letzten Worten wendet er sein Gesicht gegen Leonore.)

Leonore (für sich) Gott! Er ist's. (Sie fällt bewusstlos an den Rand der Grube.)

Rocco. Was verlangt Ihr denn von mir? Ich vollziehe die Befehle, die man mir giebt; das ist mein Amt, meine Pflicht.

Florestan. Sagt mir endlich einmal, wer ist Gouverneur dieses Gefängnisses.

Rocco (bei Seite) Jetzt kann ich's ihm ja ohne Gefahr sagen. (zu Florestan) Der Gouverneur dieses Gefängnisses ist Don Pizarro.

Florestan. Pizarro! Er ist es, dessen Verbrechen ich zu entdecken wagte.

Leonore (sich allmählich erholend, bei Seite.) O Barbar! Deine Grausamkeit giebt mir meine Kräfte wieder.

Florestan. O schickt so bald als möglich nach Sevilla, fragt nach Leonore Florestan —

Leonore (bei Seite) Gott! Er ahnt nicht, dass sie jetzt sein Grab gräbt.

Florestan. Sagt ihr, dass ich hier in Ketten liege.

Rocco. Es ist unmöglich, sag' ich Euch. Ich würde mich ins Verderben stürzen, ohne Euch genützt zu haben.

Florestan. Wenn ich denn verdammt bin, hier mein Leben zu enden, o so lasst mich nicht langsam verschmachten.

(Rocco takes a draught. Florestan comes to himself and raises his head, without turning towards Leonora.)

Leonora. He is waking!

Rocco (stops short in drinking). He is waking, you say?

Leonora (in extreme agitation, gazing fixedly at Florestan). Yes, he just raised his head.

Rocco. No doubt he'll have a thousand questions to ask me, as usual. I must talk with him alone. (Climbs out of the hole.) Get down now where I was and clear away enough, so that we can easily open the well.

Leonora (descends a few steps, trembling). No words can tell what I feel!

Rocco (to Florestan). Well, it seems you have rested again a few moments.

Florestan. Rested! How should I find rest?

Leonora (aside). That voice! If I could only see his face for an instant.

Florestan. Will you always be deaf to my complaints, you man of stone? (While speaking, he turns his face towards Leonora.)

Leonora (aside). My God! it is he! (Falls swooning on the edge of the cavity.)

Rocco. What would you have me do? I carry out the orders that are given me; that is my office — my duty.

Florestan. Do tell me, at last, who the overseer of this prison is.

Rocco (aside). I can tell him now, without risk. (To Florestan): The overseer of this prison is Don Pizarro.

Florestan. Pizarro! the very man whose crimes I dared bring to light!

Leonora (gradually coming to herself; aside). Oh, you tyrant! Your cruelty renews my strength.

Florestan. Oh, send as soon as possible to Seville, inquire for Leonora Florestan —

Leonora (aside). Heavens! He little imagines that she is digging his grave!

Florestan. Tell her that I am lying here in chains.

Rocco. It is impossible, I tell you. I should only ruin myself, without doing you any good.

Florestan. If I am indeed condemned to end my life here, do not let me perish by slow starvation.

Leonore (springt auf und hält sich an der Mauer; bei Seite.) O Gott! Wer kann das ertragen?

Florestan. Aus Barmherzigkeit, gebt mir nur einen Tropfen Wasser. Das ist ja so wenig...

Rocco (bei Seite) Es geht mir wider meinen Willen zu Herzen...

Leonore (bei Seite) Er scheint sich zu erweichen.

Florestan. Du gibst mir keine Antwort?

Rocco. Ich kann Euch nicht verschaffen, was Ihr verlangt. Alles, was ich Euch anbieten kann, ist ein Restchen Wein, das ich in meinem Krug habe... **Fidelio!**

Leonore (den Krug in grösster Eile bringend) Da ist er. Da ist er!

Florestan (Leonore betrachtend) Wer ist das?

Rocco. Mein Schliesser und in wenig Tagen mein Eidam. (Er reicht Florestan den Krug. Dieser trinkt) Es ist freilich nur ein wenig Wein, aber ich gebe ihn Euch gern. (Zu Leonore.) Du bist ganz in Bewegung?

Leonore (in grösster Verwirrung) Wer sollte es nicht sein? Ihr selbst, Meister Rocco...

Rocco. Es ist wahr, der Mensch hat so eine Stimme...

Leonore. Ja wohl, sie dringt in die Tiefe des Herzens.

Leonora (springing up and leaning on the wall; aside). My God! who can bear to hear him?

Florestan. Have pity on me, give me only one drop of water; that is so little.

Rocco (aside). It goes to my heart in spite of me.

Leonora (aside). He seems to be touched.

Florestan. You give me no answer?

Rocco. I cannot give you what you ask for. All that I can offer you is a trifle of wine I have left in my pitcher... **Fidelio!**

Leonora (bringing the pitcher in the greatest haste). Here it is! Here it is!

Florestan (looking at Leonora). Who is this?

Rocco. My turnkey, in a few days to be my son-in-law. (He hands the pitcher to Florestan, who drinks.) To be sure, it's only a drop of wine, but I'm glad to give it you. (To Leonora.) You are quite agitated.

Leonora (in the utmost agitation). Who could help it? You yourself, Master Rocco...

Rocco. It is true, the man has such a voice...

Leonora. Ah, it goes to the very depths of the heart!

Nº 13. Trio. — „Euch werde Lohn in bessern Welten.“

Moderato.

Florestan.

W.Wind dolce

P. o Dank! ihr habt mich süß er - quickt, ich kann die
Oh, thanks! you have re-freshed me well, I nev - - er,

P. Wohl - that, ich kann sie nicht ver - gel - ten, ich kann sie nicht, ich kann sie nicht ver -
nev - - er can re-pay you ful - ly, I nev - er, nev - er can re-pay you

cresc. *mf* *w. w. & Horns*

P. gelten.
ful-ly. Rocco (aside to Leonora).

B. Ich labt' ihn gern, den ar - men Mann, es ist ja
Poor man, I'm glad I did un - bend, For, af - ter

p Str. Viol. I. Str. & W. Wind

L. Leonora (aside).

R. Wie hef - - tig po - chet die - ses
How wild - - ly beats this heart of

bald um ihn ge - than.
all, he's near his end.

L. Herz, es wogt, es wogt in Freud' und schar - - fem Schmerz.
mine, And swells, and swells as hope and fear com - bine.

F. Florestan (aside).
Be-wegt seh' How mov'd this

Ob. Viol. Str.

Leonora.

L. Wie hef - tig po - chet die - ses Herz,
How wild - ly beats this heart of mine,

F. ich den Jüng - ling hier, und Rüh - rung
youth ap-pears to be, And this man's

R. Rocco.
Ich thu', was mei - ne Pflicht ge - beut,
I do my du - ty will - ing - ly,

Viol.

L. die - ses Herz! die heh - re, ban - ge Stunde winkt, die
heart of mine! How near the hour of awful strife, That

F. zeigt auch die - ser Mann. O Gott, o Gott, du sen - dest Hoffnung mir, dass
eyes, me-thought,were wet; O God! O God! Thousand-est hope to me, That

R. ich thu', was mei - ne Pflicht gebeut, doch
I do my du - ty will-ingly, But

L. Tod mir o - der Ret - tung bringt, die Tod o - der
brings me death or leads to life, that brings me -

P. ich sie noch ge - win-nen kann, dass ich sie noch ge
I can win them o - ver yet, that I can win them

R. hass' ich al - le Grausamkeit, doch hass' ich al - le
still, I hate all cru-el - ty, but still, I hate all

cresc.

L. Ret - tung bringt.
death or life!

P. win - - - - - nen kann.
o - - - - - ver yet!

R. Grau - - sam - - - - keit.
cru - - el - - - - ty!

Viol.
p
Bass.

Leonora (aside to Rocco, taking a piece
of bread from her pocket).

L. Dies Stückchen Brod - ja seit zwei
This bit of bread, I have been

cresc.
p str.

Ta - gen trag' ich es im - mer schon bei mir.
sparing And car-ried round since yes - ter - day.

Viol.
cresc.
Bass.

Rocco.

Ich möchte gern, doch sag' ich dir, das hie-sse wirk-lich zu viel
 I should be glad, but I must say, That would be real-ly far too

Str. & w. w.

cresc.

wa - gen, das hie-sse wirk - lich zu viel wa - gen, zu viel
 dar - ing, that would be real - ly far too dar - ing, far too

Leonora.

Ach!
 Ah!

wa - gen, ja, zu viel wa - gen.
 dar - ing, yes, far too dar - ing.

Bass..

Str.

(coaxingly)

Ihr lab - tet gern den ar - men Mann.
 How glad you were to help him, too!

Das geht nicht
 'Twill nev - er

L. - - - - - Es ist ja bald um, ihn ge - than.
R. - - - - - He soon will bid this life a - dieu!

an, das geht nicht an.
do, 'twill nev - er do! Fl. ob. Das geht nicht
'Twill nev - er viol.

L. - - - - - Es ist ja bald um, ihn ge -
R. - - - - - He soon will bid this life, ge will

an, das geht nicht an.
do, 'twill nev - er do! Str. cresc.

L. - - - - - than, um ihn ge - than.
R. - - - - - bid this life a - dieu!

So, sei es, ja, so sei's, du kannst es
Well, do it - yes, you may! Now let him

(in extreme agitation, giving him the bread)

L. - - - - - Da nimm, da nimm das Brod, du
O take, O take this bread, poor

R. - - - - - wa - gen.
have it! Fl. Clar. cresc. p

Bass. Str.

L. ar-mer, du ar-mer Mann, du armer, du ar-mer Mann!
suff'er, poor suff'r you, poor suff'er, poor suff'r you! Flor. (seizing Leonora's hand).

P. O Dankdir, Dank, o
How can I tell my
Viol. cresc.

R. Dank, thanks, o Dank! o Dank! my thanks! Euch, Oh, euch may
p Clar & Bass. cresc.
Str.

L. Leonora.
Der Him - mel
Pray Heav'n may

P. wer - de Lohn in bes - sern Wel - ten, der Him - mel
Heav'n's own grace re - ward you - du - ly, Rocco. Whose mer - cy

R. Mich rühr - te
Tho' I was
Viol. w.w.

L. schi - cke Ret - tung - dir, dann
send you help in need, Then

P. hat euch mir, euch mir ge - schickt, o Dank!
sent sent sent to my cell! O thanks!

R. oft dein Lei - den hier, doch
oft en moved, in deed, I

L. wird mir ho - her Lohn, mir ho - her Lohn ge -
I shall reap re - ward, shall reap my full re -

P. o Dank! der Him - mel hat euch mir ge -
O thanks! 'Twas Heavh that sent you to my

R. Hül - fe, doch Hül - fe war mir mir streng ver -
nev - er, I nev - er dared of - fend my

L. währt, dann wird mir ho - her, ho - her Lohn ge - währt.
ward, then I shall reap, shall reap my full re - ward.

P. schickt, o Dank! o Dank! Ihr habt mich süss er - quickt. Bewegt seh'
cell! O thanks! O thanks! You have refreshed me well! How moved this

R. wehrt, doch Hül - fe, Hül - fe war mir streng, streng ver - wehrt. Ich labt' ihn
lord, but nev - er dared, but nev - er dared of - fend my lord! Poor man, I'm

cresc. *mf Wind* *f Str.*

L. Ihr labt' ihn gern, den ar - men Mann, den ar - men,
How glad you were to help him, too! How glad you

P. ich den Jüng - ling hier, und Rührung zeigt auch die - ser Mann,
youth ap - pears to be, And this mans eyes, me thought, were wet:

R. gern, den ar - men Mann, es ist ja bald um ihn ge - than, den ar - men,
glad I did un - bend, For, af - ter all, he's near his end, for, af - ter

Fl. & Viol. *Clar. Bass.*

* In other Editions: b instead of g[#]
18108

Un poco più allegro.

L. ar - men, ar - men Mann.
were, how glad you were!

F. o wenn ich sie ge - win - nen kann! O dass ich euch nicht loh - nen
I hope to win them o - ver yet! How hard! with words a - lone, with

R. ar - men, ar - men Mann.
all, he's near his end!

Un poco più allegro.

L. Clar.
Bass.

L. O mehr, als ich er - tra - gen, er - tra - gen
O, this is more, is more than I can

F. kann, nicht loh - nen kann, euch nicht loh - nen
words a - lone To thank you I may nev - er

R. Es ist ja bald um ihn ge -
For, af - ter all, he's near his

L. cresc.
Bass.

L. kann, o mehr, als ich er - tra - gen kann, als ich er - tra -
bear, O, this is more, is more than I can bear, is more

F. kann, o dass ich
dare! How hard! with

R. than, es ist ja
end, for, af - ter

L. Str.
Bass.

L. gen, er - tra - gen kann, o mehr, als
than I can bear! O this is

P. euch nicht loh-nen, loh - nen, nicht loh - nen kann, o Dank!
words a - lone To thank you I may nev - er dare! O thanks!

R. bald um ihn ge - than, um ihn ge - than, es ist ja bald
all, he's near his end, he's near his end, for, af - ter all,

Str. & W. Wind. *sfp*

L. ich more er-tra-gen kann, als ich er - tra - - - gen
more than I can bear, 'tis more than I can

P. — o Dank! ich kann die Wohl - that nicht ver-
O thanks! I nev - er can re - pay you

R. um ihn ge-than, es ist ja bald um ihn ge -
he's near his end, for, af - ter all, he's near his

sfp *sfp* *sfp*

L. kann, du ar - mer Mann, du ar - mer Mann,
bear! Poor suf - f'r'er, you, poor suff'r'er, you!

P. gel - ten, o Dank! o Dank! o Dank!
ful - ly! O thanks! how tell my thanks!

R. than, es ist ja bald um ihn ge-than, der ar - me
end, for, af - ter all, he's near his end. Poor man, I'm

sfp *sfp*

L. o mehr, als ich er - tra - gen kann,
Oh, this is more than I can bear,

P. o dass ich euch nicht loh - nen kann, dass
How hard! with words la - lone to thank, hard,

R. Mann, der ar - me Mann,
glad I did un - bend,

cresc.

L. — als ich er - tra - gen kann, ja, — als ich er - tra -
than I can bear, 'tis more, yes, 'tis more than I

P. — ich euch nicht loh - nen kann, dass — ich euch nicht loh -
— with words a - lone to thank, hard, — with words a - lone

R. es ist ja bald um ihn ge - than, ja, — es ist ja bald um
For, af - ter all, he's near his end, yes, for, af - ter all, he's

Sir. sempre p

L. — gen kann, er - tra - gen kann!
can bear, than I can bear!

P. — nen kann, nicht loh - nen kann! (eats the bread ravenously)
to thank I may not dare!

R. ihn ge - than, der ar - me, ar - me Mann!
near his end, poor man, his end is near!

ob. Clar.

colla voce

Horns

pp

Sir.

Bass. & Cello.

Rocco (nach augenblicklichem Still-schweigen zu Leonore.) Alles ist bereit. Ich gehe, das Signal zu geben.

(Er geht in den Hintergrund.)

Leonore. O Gott, gib mir Muth und Stärke.

Florestan (zu Leonore, während Rocco die Thür zu öffnen geht.) Wo geht er hin?

(Rocco öffnet die Thür und giebt durch einen starken Pfiff das Zeichen.)

Florestan. Ist das der Vorbote meines Todes?

Leonore (in heftiger Bewegung.) Nein, nein! Beruhige dich, lieber Gefangener.

Florestan. O meine Leonore! So soll ich dich nie wieder sehen!

Leonore (fühlt sich zu Florestan hingerissen und sucht diesen Trieb zu überwältigen.) Meinganzes Herz reisst mich zu ihm hin! (Zu Florestan.) Sei ruhig, sag' ich dir! Was du auch hören und sehen magst, vergiss nicht, dass überall eine Vorsehung herrscht.— Ja, es giebt eine Vorsehung! (Sie entfernt sich und geht gegen die Cisterne.)

Pizarro (kommt in einem Mantel gehüllt, halblaut zu Rocco, die Stimme verstellend.) Ist alles bereit?

Rocco (halb laut.) Ja, die Cisterne braucht nur geöffnet zu werden.

Pizarro (ebenso.) Gut, der Bursche soll sich entfernen.

Rocco (zu Leonore.) Geh', entferne dich!

Leonore (in grösster Verwirrung.) Wer? Ich? Und Ihr?

Rocco. Muss ich nicht dem Gefangenen die Eisen abnehmen? Geh'! geh'!

(Leonore zieht sich in den Hintergrund zurück, nähert sich aber allmälig wieder im Schatten, die Augen immer auf Pizarro gerichtet.)

Pizarro (bei Seite) Die muss ich mir noch heute beide vom Halse schaffen, damit alles auf immer verborgen bleibt.

Rocco (zu Pizarro.) Soll ich ihm die Ketten abnehmen?

Pizarro. Nein, aber schliesse ihn von dem Stein los. (bei Seite) Die Zeit ist dringend. (Er zieht einen Dolch. Rocco vollzieht Pizarros Befehl.)

Rocco (to Leonora, after a moment of silence). Everything is ready. I am going to give the signal. (Goes to back.)

Leonora. Oh God, give me strength and courage!

Florestan (to Leonora, as Rocco is going to open the door). Where is he going?

(Rocco opens door, and gives the signal by a shrill whistle.)

Florestan. Is that the signal for my death?

Leonora (extremely agitated). No, no! Calm yourself, dear prisoner.

Florestan. O my Leonora! Shall I never see you again?

Leonora (feeling herself overpoweringly drawn to Florestan, and seeking to resist the impulse). My whole heart impels me to him! (To Florestan.) Be calm, I tell you! Whatever you may hear or see, do not forget that Providence rules over all.— Yes, there is a Providence! (She retires towards the well.)

Pizarro (enters, disguised by a long cloak; in an undertone to Rocco, with a feigned voice). Is everything ready?

Rocco (in an undertone). Yes, the well need only be opened.

Pizarro (as before). Good; now let the boy leave us.

Rocco (to Leonora). Now go; you must leave us.

Leonora (in great confusion). Who? I?— And you?

Rocco. Must I not take off the prisoner's chains? Go! go!

(Leonora withdraws to the back, but then comes forward again gradually in the shadows, her eyes intently fixed on Pizarro.)

Pizarro (aside). I must get rid of those two this very day, so that nothing may ever come to light.

Rocco (to Pizarro). Shall I take off his chains?

Pizarro. No, but unchain him from the stone. (Aside.) Time presses. (Draws a dagger. Rocco carries out Pizarro's order.)

Nº 14. Quartet. — „Er sterbe!“

Allegro.

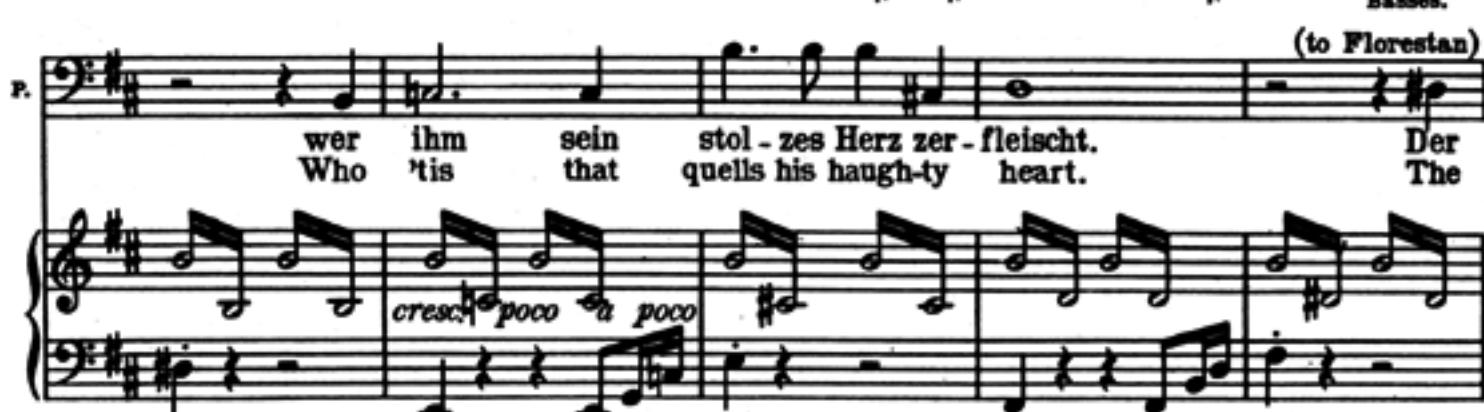
Pizarro (aside).

P. 

Er ster-be-l
He dies here!

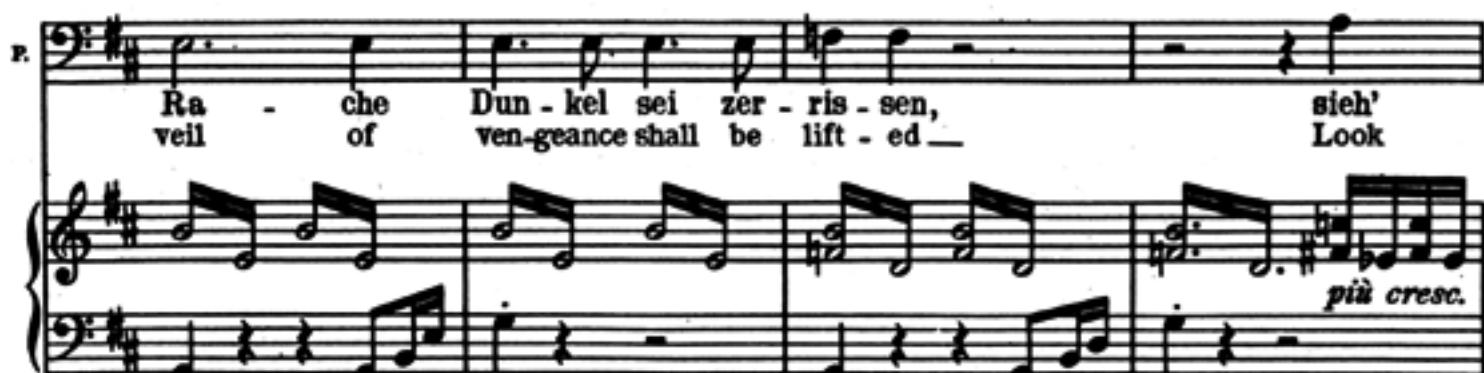
P. 

Doch er soll erst wis-sen,
But, be-fore, I'll tell him
(w.W. in sustained tones)

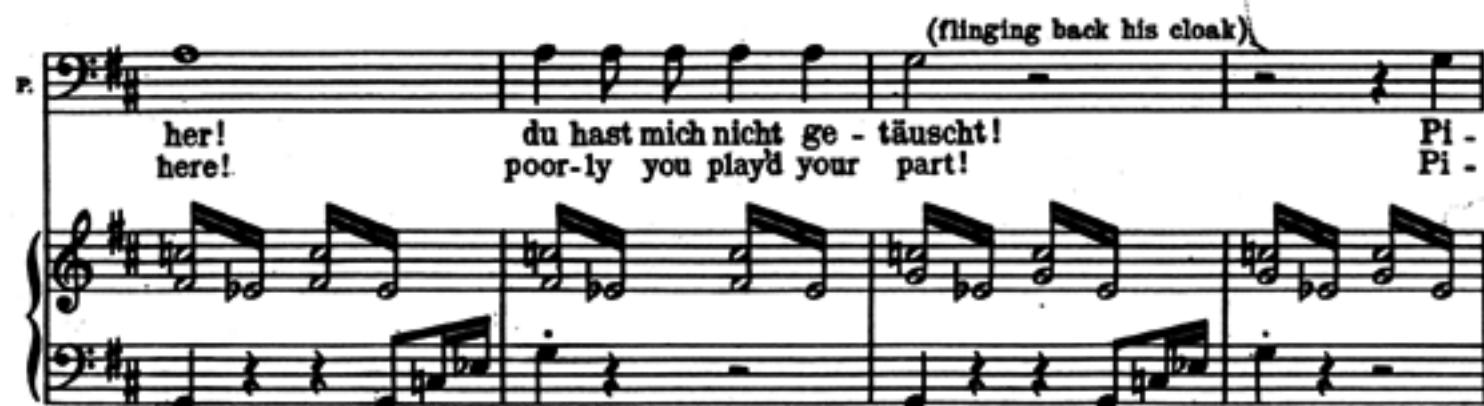
P. 

wer ihm sein stol - zes Herz zer - fleischt.
Who 'tis that quells his haugh-ty heart.
(to Florestan)
Der The

cresc. *poco a poco*

P. 

Ra - che Dun - kel sei zer - ris - sen,
veil of vengeance shall be lift - ed —
sieh' Look
più cresc.

P. 

her!
here!
du hast mich nicht ge - täuscht!
poor-ly you play'd your part!
(flinging back his cloak)
Pi -
Pi -

P. zar-ro, den du stür - zen woll - test, Pi -
zar-ro, for whose fall you plead - ed, Pi -

P. *fp* cresc.

P. zar-ro, den du fürch - ten soll - test, steht mun als
zar-ro, whom you should have dread-ed, He claims his

P. *fp* cresc. *sempre più cresc.*

P. Rä - cher, steht nun als Rä - : : : - cher, als
ven - gealice, he claims his ven - : : : - geance, his

P. *f* *tutti.* *sempre più f*

P. Rä - : : : - cher hier! Pi -
ven - : : : - geance due! Pi -

P. zar-ro, den du stür - zen woll - test, Pi - zar-ro, den du fürch - ten soll - test, steht
zar-ro, for whose fall you plead - ed, Pi - zar-ro, whom you should have dreaded, He

Str. Bass.

P. nun als Rä - cher hier, als Rä - - - cher, steht
 claims his ven - geance due, his ven - - - geance, he

Tutti.

Florestan (steadily).

Ein
'Tis

P. nun als Rä - - - cher hier.
 claims his ven - - - geance due!

Tpt.
Horns
Kdr.

Mör - der, ein Mör - der steht vor mir.
 mur - der, 'tis mur - der you will do!

Noch ein - mal ruf' ich dir, was
 One more re - mind - er now Of

p w.w. Str. f p f p f p

du ge - than, zu - rück,
 your ma - lign at - tack,

nur noch ein
 One in - instant-

f p

Leonora.

L. (He is about to stab Florestan; Leonora rushes forward with a penetrating shriek, and protects Florestan with her body.) Zu - rück! Give back! Florestan.
 P. O Gott! O God!
 R. Au-genblick, und die - ser Dolch - steel - Rocco.
 Str. Was How
 cresc.
 Leonora.
 L. Durch - boh - ren, durch-boh - ren musst du erst die - se You'll plunge it, you'll plunge it Be - fore in my own
 R. soll? now!
 w. Wind. cresc.
 L. Brust; der Tod sei dir ge - breast! I've sworn your death shall
 R. schwo - ren für dei - ne Mör - der - an - swer For this, your mur - drous
 f.p. f.p. f.p.

L. lust, der Tod sei dir ge -
quest, I've sworn your death shall
Florestan.

P. Pizarro (hurling her aside). O Gott!
O God!

P. Wahn - - sin-ni - ger!
Boy! you are mad!

R. Rocco (to Leon). Halt ein! halt ein!
Be still, be still!

Tutti *f* *fp*

L. schwo - ren für dei - ne Mör - - der -
an - swer For this, your mur - - drous

L. lust, der Tod sei dir ge - schwo - ren für
quest, your death, your death shall an - swer for
Florestan.

P. Pizarro. *f* O Gott!
O God! mein my

P. Rocco. Wahn - - sin-ni - ger!
Boy! you are mad! er soll be - stra - fet
Dare not op - pose my

R. halt ein! halt doch ein!
Be still! Do be still!

fp *cresc.* *f*

(again protecting Florestan with her body)

L. dei - - ne Mör - - der - lust! Tödt' erst sein
this, your mur - - drous quest! First kill his

P. Gott! mein Gott!
God! my God!

R. sein, er, er soll be-strafet - sein.
will, dare, dare not op-pose my will!

L. halt ein! halt ein!
O, do be still!

L. Weib! — wife! —

P. Mein Weib?
My wife?

R. Sein Weib?
His wife?

L. Sein Weib?
His wife?

Str. & ff. W.Wind.

Bass. bb decresc.

Leonora (to Florestan). Ja, sich' hier Le - o - no - re!
Yes, it is Le - o - no - ra! Florestan.

R. Le - o - no - re!
Le - o - no - ra!

Bass. bb dimin.

Leonora (to the others).

L. Ich bin sein Weib, I've
 schwo - ren hab' ich ihm Trost, Ver - der - ben
 sworn to a - venge his wrongs, to blight your
 dir! Ja, ich bin sein Weib, ge -
 will! Yes, I am his wife! P've
Florestan.
Pizarro. Mein Weib?
 Sein Weib?
 His wife?
Rocco.
 Sein Weib?
 His wife?
 schwo - ren hab' ich ihm Trost, Ver - der - ben
 schwo - ren hab' ich ihm Trost, Ver - der - ben
 swor - n to a - venge his wrongs, to blight your
 swor - n to a - venge his wrongs, to blight your

L. (aside) dir! Ich tro - tze sei - ner Wuth! Ver -
will! His fren - zy I'll de - fy! and

Florestan (to Leonora). Vor Freu - de starrt mein Blut, vor Freu - de
I scarce can breathe for joy, I scarce can

Pizarro (aside). Welch' un - er - hör - ter Muth! welch un - er - hör - ter
Was ev - er wife so bold? was ev - er wife so

Rocco. Mir starrt vor Angst mein Blut, mir
For dread my blood runs for

Viol.

L. der blight - - ben ihm, ich tro - tze, ich tro - tze sei - ner
blight his will! His fren - zy, his fren - zy I'll de -

R. starrt mein Blut, vor Freu - de, vor Freu - de starrt mein
breathe for joy, I scarce - ly, I scarce - can breathe for

P. Muth, un - er - hör - ter Muth! Ha! ha! soll
bold, ev - er wife so bold? Ha! ha! Shall

B. starrt vor Angst mein Blut, mir starrt vor Angst mein
dread my blood runs cold, for dread my blood runs

L. Brust, durch - boh - ren, durch - boh - ren musst du erst
breast, you'll plunge it, you'll plunge it be-fore in

P. Le - ben, so thei - le nun, so thei - le nun den Tod mit
sak him: Now go with him, now go with him to meet your

(quickly presenting a pistol at him) **Un poco sostenuto.**

L. die - se Brust! Noch ei - nen Laut, und du bist todt!
my own breast! Say one more word, and you shall die!

P. ihm, den Tod mit ihm!
death, to meet your death!

Un poco sostenuto.
(The trumpet sounds
from the tower)

String

Leonora (falls on Florestan's neck).
Ach!
Florestan. Ach!
Ah!

Pizarro (dazed). Ach!
Ah!

Rocco (dazed). Ha!
Ha!

Flutes
Str.

L. du bist ge - ret - tet! gro - - - sser
the dan - ger's o - ver! God be

P. ich bin ge - ret - tet! gro - - - sser
the dan - ger's o - ver! God be

P. ha! der Mi - ni - ster! Höll' und
ha! Don Fer - pan - do! Death and

R. o was ist das? ge - rech - ter
O, what is that? Al - might - y

cresc.

L. Gott! prais'd! gro - - - sser Gott!
prais'd!

P. Gott! prais'd! gro - - - sser Gott!
prais'd!

P. Tod! Höll' und Tod! der Mi - ni - ster!
hell! Death and hell! Don Fer - pan - do!

R. Gott! ge - rech - ter Gott!
God! Al - might - y God!

(The trumpet sounds *pianissimo*)

cresc.

more loudly. Jaquino, officers and soldiers appear on the stairway with torches.)

Jaquino. Vater Rocco, der Herr Minister kommt an, sein Gefolge ist schon vor dem Schlossthör.

Rocco (freudig und überrascht, für sich) Gelobt sei Gott! (sehr laut.) Wir kommen, ja wir kommen augenblicklich, und diese Leute mit Fackeln sollen heruntersteigen und den Herrn Gouverneur hinaufbegleiten.

18109

Jaquino. Father Rocco, his lordship the Minister is coming; his train is already at the castle gate.

Rocco (with delighted surprise; aside). God be praised! (Very loud.) We are coming, we are coming immediately; let the men with torches come down and accompany the Lord Overseer upstairs!

(The soldiers descend; exunt officers and Jaquino.)

Leonora.

a tempo

L. Es schlägt der Ra - che Stun - de, der
Now strikes th'aveng - ing hour,— th'a -

Florestan.

P. Es schlägt der Ra - che Stun - de, der
Now strikes th'aveng - ing hour, th'a -

Pizarro.

P. Ver - flucht sei die - se Stun - de verflucht, ver -
Ac - curs - ed be this hour! accurs'd, ac -

Rocco.

R. O fürch - ter-li - che Stun - de! o
O aw - ful,aw - ful hour! o

a tempo

Tutti *ff* Viol.

L. Ra - - che Stunde, du sollst ge-ret - tet sein, du
veng - - ing hour That lifts thy chains from thee, that

P. Ra - - che Stunde, ich
veng - - ing hour That

P. flucht sei die - se Stundet die Heuch - ler spot - ten mein, die Heuch - ler spot - ten
curs - ed be this hour! These saints are mock - ing me, these saints are mock-ing

R. fürch - ter-li - che Stunde! o fürch - ter-li - che Stun - de! o
aw - ful,aw - ful hour! O aw - ful,aw - ful hour! O

cresc. poco a poco

L. - Die Lie-be wird im Bun-de mit Mu-the dich be-
For courage, and the pow-er Of love, shall set thee

P. - Die Lie-be wird im Bun-de mit Mu-the mich be-
For courage, and the pow-er Of love, shall set me

P. - Ver-zweif-lung wird im Bun-de mit mei-ner Ra-che
De-spair will o-ver-pow-er The vengeance that should

R. - Ich will nicht mehr im Bun-de mit die-sem Wüth-rich
No long-er in the pow-er Of this vile wretch I'll

L. frein, die Lie - be wird im Bun - de mit Mu - the dich be -
free, for cour-age, and the pow - er of love, shall set thee

P. frein, die Lie - be wird im Bun - de mit Mu - the mich be -
free, for cour-age, and the pow - er of love, shall set me

P. sein, Ver - zweif - lung wird _____ im Bun - de mit mei - ner Ra - che
be, de - spair will o - - ver - pow - er The ven - geance that should

R. sein, ich will nicht mehr im Bun - de mit die - sem Wüth' - rich
be, no long - er in the pow - er of this vile wretch I'll

L. frein, ja, wird dich be - - frei'n, die Lie - be wird im
free, yes, shall set thee free, for cour-age, and the

P. frein, ja, wird mich be - - frei'n, die Lie - be wird im Bun - de
free, yes, shall set me free, for cour-age, and the pow - er,

P. sein, mit mei - ner Ra - che sein, Ver - zweif - lung,
be, the ven - geance that should be, my ven - geance,

R. sein, mit die - sem Wüth' - rich sein, ich will nicht mehr im
be, of this vile wretch I'll be, no long - er in the

L. Bun-de mit Mu - the dich be - frei'n, die Lie-be wird im
pow - er of love, shall set thee free, for courage, and the

R. mit Mu - the, mit Mu - the mich be - frei'n, die Lie-be wird im Bun-de
the pow - er of love, shall set me free, for courage, and the pow - er,

P. Verzweif-lung wird im Bun-de mit mei - ner Ra - che sein, Ver -
my vengeace! o-ver-pow - er the vengeace that should be, my

B. Bun-de mit die - sem Wüth'rich sein, ich will nicht mehr im
pow - er of this vile wretch I'll be, no long - er in the

L. Bun - de mit Mu - the dich be - frei'n,
pow - er of love, shall set thee free,

R. mit Mu - the, mit Mu - the mich be - frei'n,
the pow - er of love, shall set me free,

P. zweif - lung wird im Bun - de mit mei - ner Ra - - - -
ven - geance! o - ver - pow - er the ven - geance that - - - -

B. Bun - de mit die - sem, die - sem Wüth' - - - -
pow - er of this, of this vile wretch - - - -

L. — wird dich be - frei'n, mit Mu - the, ja, wird
— shall set thee free, for cour - age, love shall

P. — wird mich be - frei'n, — wird
— shall set me free, — shall

R. — che sein, mit mei - ner, mei - ner Ra - che sein, mit
— should be, the vengeance, vengeance that should be, the

R. — rich sein, mit die - sem, die - sem Wüth' - rich sein, mit
— I'll be, of this, of this vile wretch I'll be, of

p Viol. *f* Tromb. *p* Viol.

L. — dich be - frei'n, — wird
— set thee free, — shall

P. — mich be - frei'n. — Es schlägt der
— set me free! Now strikes th'a-

R. — mei - ner Ra - che sein. Ver - flucht, — verflucht sei die - se Stun - de!
ven - geance that should be! Ac - curs'd, — accurs - ed be this hour!

R. — die - sem Wüth' - rich sein. O fürch - ter -
this vile wretch I'll be! O aw - ful,

w.w. f Horns. *vio.*

Strings

L. *dich be - frei'n,* *wird*
set thee free, *shall*

P. *Ra - che Stun-de,* *ich soll ge -*
veng - ing hour, *That lifts my*

B. *die Heuch - ler, die Heuchler spot - ten mein,*
These saints — here, these saints are - mocking me!

R. *li - che Stun-de!* *O Gott! o*
aw - ful hour! *O Lord, O*

p *f Wind* *Viol.* *Str.*

L. *dich be - frei'n, die Lie - be wird im Bun - de mit*
set thee free, for cour-age, with the pow - er

P. *ret - tet sein, die Lie - be wird im Bun - de mit*
chains from me, For cour-age, with the pow - er

B. *Ver - zweif - - lung wird _____ im Bun - de mit*
De - spair _____ will o - - ver - pow - er The

R. *Gott! was war - tet mein? Ich will nicht mehr in Bün - de mit*
Lord! what's left for me? No long - er in the pow - er Of

p *Tutti* *sfp* *cresc.* *s* *sempre cresc.*

*) In other editions:

Bunde

Presto.

L. Mu - - the dich be - - freih.
love, shall set thee free!

P. Mu - the mich be - - freih.
love, shall set me free!

P. mei - ner Ra - che sein.
ven - geance that should be!

R. die - sem Wüth' - rich sein.
this vile wretch I'll be!

(Pizarro rushes off, making Rocco a sign to follow him. The latter seizes the hands of both spouses, presses them to his breast, points up to heaven, and hastens after. The soldiers precede him.)

Presto.

Tutti (without Tromb.)

Florestan. O meine Leonore!
Leonore. Florestan!
Florestan. Was hast du für mich gethan?
Leonore. Nichts, mein Florestan!

Florestan. O my Leonora!
Leonora. Florestan!
Florestan. What have you done for me?
Leonora. Nothing, my Florestan!

Nº 15. Duet.- „O namenlose Freude.“

Allegro vivace.

Leonora.

L. 

L. 

L. 

L. 

Adagio.

L. un - nenn - ba - ren Lei - den so ü - ber - gro - sse Lust! nach un - nenn - ba - ren
name-less woes are o - ver, Our hearts are whol - ly blest! Our name-less woes are

F. un - nenn - ba - ren Lei - den so ü - ber - gro - sse Lust! nach un - nenn - ba - ren
name-less woes are o - ver, Our hearts are whol - ly blest! Our name-less woes are

cresc.

p Str.

wind

L. Lei - den so ü - - - ber - gro - - sse Lust, so ü - ber - gro - sse
o - ver, Our hearts are whol - - ly blest, our hearts are whol - ly

F. Lei - den so ü - - - ber - gro - - sse Lust, so ü - ber - gro - sse
o - ver, Our hearts are whol - - ly blest, our hearts are whol - ly

Tempo I.

pp

p

Horns

L. Lust, so ü - ber - gro - sse Lust!
blest, our hearts are whol - ly blest!

F. Lust, so ü - ber - gro - sse Lust!
blest, our hearts are whol - ly blest!

Tutti

Viol.

Viola & Cello

L. wie - - - der nun in mei - nen Ar - - men!
art once more in my em - brac - - es!

F. *f* *f* *hp* *hp* *f* *f* *hp*

L. Du wie - - der
P. Thou art once

Gott! wie gross ist dein Er - bar - men!
Lord! how mar - vel - ous Thy grace is!

cresc.

nun in mei - - nen Ar - men, in mei - nen Ar -
more in my em - brac - es, in my em - brac -

Gott! wie gross, wie gross ist dein Er - - bar -
Lord! O Lord! how mar - - vel - ous Thy grace

men!
es!

men! O _____ Dank dir, Gott, für die - se Lust!
is! Praise _____ God, we're saved from all a - larms!

Vcllo. Bsn. Ob.

O Praise Dank dir, Gott, für die - se Lust! mein Mann, mein
Praise God, we're saved from all a - larms! My hus - band

O Praise Dank dir, Gott, für die - se Lust!
Praise God, we're saved from all a - larms!

Fl. Viol.

L. Mann an mei-ner Brust! an mei - ner
here with - in my arms! with - in my

R. mein Weib, mein Weib an mei-ner Brust! an mei - ner
My wife, my wife with - in my arms! with - in my

cresc.

L. Brust, an mei - - ner Brust! Ich
arms, with - in my arms! 'Tis

R. Brust, an mei - - ner Brust! Du bist's!
arms, with - in my arms! 'Tis thou!

Tutu

L. bin's! Du bist's! O
I! 'Tis thou! O

R. O himm - li-sches Ent - zü - cken! Ich bin's! -
O heav'n - ly day of rap-ture! 'Tis I! -

L. himm - li-sches Ent - zü - cken! Flo - re - stan! Flo -
heav'n - ly day of rap-ture! Flo - re - stan! Flo -

R. Le - o - no - re! O Le - o - no - re!
Le - o - no - ra! O Le - o - no - ra!

* In other Editions: *g.*

L. - re - stan, Flo - re - stan!
re - stan, Flo - re - stan!

P.

Tutti Str.

p *dim.*

L. O na - men-, na - men - lo - se Freu - de, nach un - nenn - ba - ren
O joy - ful, joy - ful day, be wel - come! Our name-less woes are

P.

O na - men-, na - men - lo - se Freu - de, nach un - nenn - ba - ren
O joy - ful, joy - ful day, be wel - come! Our name-less woes are

pp *sempre pp*

w.w.

L. Lei-den so ü - ber - gro - sse
o - ver, Our hearts are whol - by

P.

Lei-den so ü - ber - gro - sse
o - ver, Our hearts are whol - by

Viol. I. cresc.

Viol. II.

L. Lust, o na - men-, na - men - lo - se
blest! O joy - ful, joy - ful day, be

P.

Lust, *Tutti*

L. Freu-de,
wel-come!

P. o na-men-, na-men-lo - se
O joy-ful, joy-ful day, be

Wind

Viol.

L. Freu-de,
wel-come!

P. o na-men-, na-men-lo - se Freu - de, mein Weib, mein Weib an mei - ner
O joy-ful, joy-ful day, be wel - come! My wife, my wife with - in my

(with Ob. & Bass.)

Wind

Str. CRESCE.

L. du wie - der mein, an mei - ner Brust,
Thou mine a - gain with - in my arms!

P. Brust, du wie - der mein, an mei - ner
arms, Thou mine a - gain with - in my

Tutti

L. — o Dank dir, Gott, für die - - se - -
 P. — Praise God, we're saved from all a - -
 L. Brust, o Dank dir, Gott, für die - - se - -
 P. arms! Praise God, we're saved from all a - -

f *più f*

L. Lust, — für die - - - - se - -
 P. larms, — from all a - -
 L. Lust, — für die - - - - se, die - - se - -
 P. larms, — from all, — from all a - -

ff

L. Lust!
 P. larms!

Horns, Fl.
 Str. Viol.

Tutti *p* (Change of scene.)
 Cello.

* In other Editions: *c* instead of *b*.

Nº 16. Finale.- Chorus „Heil sei dem Tag.“

Bastion before the castle.

Allegro vivace.

Viol.

Tutti (without Tromb.)

pp staccato

Viol. & Cello.

Viol., Ob. & Horns

cresc. poco a poco

Kdr.

Tutti

f Tutti più f

f

ff

* *ff*

The image shows three staves of musical notation for piano, likely from a score by Brahms. The top staff uses a treble clef and has dynamic markings 'sf' (fortissimo) over two measures. The middle staff uses a bass clef and has dynamic markings 'p' (pianissimo), 'cresc.', and 'poco' (poco anima). The bottom staff continues the bass line with dynamic markings 'sf' and 'p'. The notation includes various note heads and stems, with some notes having vertical strokes through them.

(The Guards of the castle form a hollow square, surrounding the prisoners. Jaquino, Marcelline. Outside, populace assembled in haste. Enter through the castle gate the Minister Don Fernando, Pizarro, Officers. As the Minister appears, the prisoners fall on their knees.)

Soprano.

Soprano.

Alto.

Chorus of People.

Tenor.

Bass.

Tenor.

Chorus of Prisoners.

Bass.

p Str.

f Tutti

Kdr.

The musical score consists of six staves of music. The top four staves represent vocal parts: Soprano, Alto, Chorus of People, and Bass. The bottom two staves represent the orchestra: Tenor and Chorus of Prisoners. The vocal parts sing the lyrics "Heil! Hail! Hail! sei dem Tag, to the day," in a three-part round-robin style. The orchestra provides harmonic support with sustained notes and rhythmic patterns. The score is written in common time, with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The vocal parts are in soprano, alto, tenor, bass, and chorus voices. The orchestra includes strings and drums. The vocal parts sing the lyrics "Heil! Hail! Hail! sei dem Tag, to the day," in a three-part round-robin style. The orchestra provides harmonic support with sustained notes and rhythmic patterns. The score is written in common time, with a key signature of one sharp (F#).

Heil sei der Stun-de, die lang' er - sehnt, doch un - ver-meint, Ge - rech - tig-keit mit
 hail to the hour So long de - sired thro' hope-less years! The sun of grace and

Heil sei der Stun-de, die lang' er - sehnt, doch un - ver-meint, Ge - rech - tig-keit mit
 hail to the hour So long de - sired thro' hope-less years! The sun of grace and

Heil sei der Stun-de, die lang' er - sehnt, doch un - ver-meint, Ge - rech - tig-keit mit
 hail to the hour So long de - sired thro' hope-less years! The sun of grace and

Heil sei der Stun-de, die lang' er - sehnt, doch un - ver-meint, Ge - rech - tig-keit mit
 hail to the hour So long de - sired thro' hope-less years! The sun of grace and

Heil sei der Stun-de, die lang' er - sehnt, doch un - ver-meint, Ge - rech - tig-keit mit
 hail to the hour So long de - sired thro' hope-less years! The sun of grace and

Heil sei der Stun-de, die lang' er - sehnt, doch un - ver-meint, Ge - rech - tig-keit mit
 hail to the hour So long de - sired thro' hope-less years! The sun of grace and

Huld im Bun - de, mit Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor er - scheint, vor
 ret - ri - bu - tion, of ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb ap - pears, be -

Huld im Bun - de, mit Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor er - scheint, vor
 ret - ri - bu - tion, of ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb ap - pears, be -

Huld im Bun - de, mit Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor er - scheint, vor
 ret - ri - bu - tion, of ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb ap - pears, be -

Huld im Bun - de, mit Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor er - scheint, vor
 ret - ri - bu - tion, of ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb ap - pears, be -

rech - tig-keit mit Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor er - scheint, vor
 sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb ap - pears, be -

rech - tig-keit mit Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor er - scheint, vor
 sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb ap - pears, be -

clar. ob. Clar.
Tutti Bass. Basses

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint! Heil! Heil sei dem Tag!
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears! Hail! Hail to the day!

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint! Heil! Heil sei dem
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears! Hail! Hail to the

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint!
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears!

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint!
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears!

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint!
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears!

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint!
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears!

uns-res Gra - - bes Thor er - scheint!
 fore our liv - - ing tomb ap - pears!

Viol. Tutti Ob.
p dolce
 Viol. & Violas

...die lang' er - sehnt, die
 So long de - sired, so

Tag! ...die lang' er - sehnt,
 day! So long de - sired,

Heil! Heil sei der Stun - de! ...doch un - ver meint,
 Hail! Hail to the hour! thro' hope-less years!

Heil! Heil sei der Stun - de! ...doch un - ver -
 Hail! Hail to the hour! thro' hope - less

Heil! Heil sei der Stun - de! ...doch un - ver - meint,
 Hail! Hail to the hour! thro' hope-less years!

Heil! Heil sei der Stun - de! ...doch un - ver -
 Hail! Hail to the hour! thro' hope - less

Tutti *cresc.*

lang' er - sehnt,
long de - sired
doch un - ver - meint,
thro' hope-less years!

die lang' er - sehnt,
so long de - sired!
Ge - rech - tig - keit mit
The sun of grace and

doch un - ver - meint,
thro' hope-less years! Ge-rech - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
The sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

meint,
years, doch un - - ver - meint,
thro' hope - - less years! Ge - -
The

doch un - ver - meint,
thro' hope-less years! Ge-rech - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
The sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

meint,
years, doch un - - ver - meint,
thro' hope - - less years! Ge - -
The

Ge - - rech - - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
The sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

Huld im Bun - de, Ge - rech - - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
ret - ri - bu - tion, the sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

Huld im Bun - de, Ge - rech - - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
ret - ri - bu - tion, the sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

rech - - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

Huld im Bun - de, Ge - rech - - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
ret - ri - bu - tion, the sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

rech - - tig - keit mit Huld im Bun - de, mit Huld im Bun - de, mit
sun of grace and ret - ri - bu - tion, and ret - ri - bu - tion, and

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion O'er our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion O'er our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion O'er our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion Be - fore our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion O'er our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion O'er our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Huld im Bun - de vor uns-res Gra - bes Thor, vor uns-res Gra-bes Thor er -
ret - ri - bu - tion O'er our liv - ing tomb, be-fore our liv - ing tomb ap -

Str. & Bassn.

scheint! Heil! Heil sei dem Tag!
pears! Hail! Hail to the day!

scheint! Heil! Heil! Heil sei dem Tag!
pears! Hail! Hail to the day!

scheint! Heil! Heil! Heil sei dem Tag!
pears! Hail! Hail to the day!

scheint! Heil! Heil! Heil sei dem Tag!
pears! Hail! Hail to the day!

scheint! Heil! Heil! Heil sei dem Tag!
pears! Hail! Hail to the day!

W.Wind
cresc.
ff

ff

Heil sei der Stun - de!
Hail to the hour!

Heil! Heil!

Heil sei der Stun - de!
Hail to the hour!

Heil! Heil!

Heil sei der Stun - de!
Hail to the hour!

Heil! Heil!

Heil sei der Stun - de!
Hail to the hour!

Heil! Heil!

Heil sei der Stun-de! Heil sei der Stun - de! Heil sei dem Tag! Heil! Heil!
Hail to the hour! Hail to the hour! Hail to the day! Hail! Hail!

Heil sei der Stun-de! Heil sei der Stun - de! Heil sei dem Tag! Heil! Heil!
Hail to the hour! Hail to the hour! Hail to the day! Hail! Hail!

Ob., Cl. Tutti Ob., Cl.

Horns

p *ff* *p* *ff* Tutti

Horns

Un poco maestoso.

Fernando.

Fra. Des be-sten Kö - - nigs Wink und Wil - - le führt mich zu euch, ihr
Our gracious mon - arch's will and plea - sure Sends me to learn your

Wind alone *f* *p* W.W. & Kdr.

Kdr.

Fra. Ar - - men, her, dass ich der Fre - vel Nacht ent - hül - - le,
pains and needs; I will bring light in - to your dark - ness,

cresc. *f* *p* cresc. *f*

Horns

Pno.

die All' um-fan-gen schwarz und schwer. Nicht, nicht län - ger knei-et skla-visch
Lift-ing the veil of foul mis-deeds. No! No long - er kneel likeslaves be-

ob. fl. all Wind
Cl., Ba. Kdr.

Pno.

nie - der, Ty - ran - - nen - stren - - ge sei mir fern! Es
fore me, No ty - - rant's man - - date I ful - fil! A

cresc. Viol. Fl. Cl. & Bassn.
Str.

Pno.

sucht der Bru - der sei - ne Brü - der, und kann er hel - fen, hilft er
broth - er comes to seek his breth - ren, Wher - ev - er he can help, he

w.Wind
Viol. cresc.

Tempo I.

Poco maestoso.

Pno.

gern, es
will! A

Soprano.

Chorus. Heil sei dem Tag! Heil sei der Stun - de! Heil! Heil!
Alto. Hail to the day! Hail to the hour! Hail! Hail!

Tenor.

Bass.

Tempo I.

Poco maestoso.

p Tutti f ff pp

Poco vivace agitato.

Fra. sucht der Bru-der sei-ne Brü-der, und kann er hel-fen, hilft er gern.
broth-er comes to seek his brethren, Wher - ev - er he can help, he will!
Rocco (pushing through the guards; with him Leonora and Florestan).

R. Wohl-an! so
Then hear! and
Poco vivace agitato.

w.w. dolce cresc. p str. cresc.

Str.

P. Pizarro. (to Rocco)

Was seh' ich? ha! Fort, fort!
And they, too! ha! Be off! Fernando.

Fra. (to Pizarro) Nun re - de!
Now tell me -

R. hel - fet, helft den Ar - men! Be-wegt es dich?
help op - pres - sion's vic - tims! And so you care?

ob. Bass.

Rocco. (leads)

R. All - - er-bar - men, All-er-bar - - - men ver - ei - ne die - sem
All com-pas - sion, all com-pas - - - sion Be-stow up - on this

cresc. Gtr. fl.

Fernando (astounded).

Florestan forward) Der Todt - ge - glaub - te, der Ed - le, der für
Is he a - live then, Who nob - bly fought for

R. Paa-re sich. Don Flo-re-stan...
hap-less pair! Don Flo-re-stan!

w.w. cresc.

Wahr - heit stritt?
 truth and right?
 Mein Freund, mein
 My friend, my

Und Qua-len oh - ne Zahl er - litt!
 And suf-fer'd here in name - less plight!

Meno allegro.

Freund, der Todt ge-glaub-te?
 friend, are you a - live, then?
 Ge-fesselt,
 In fetters,

L. Leonora.
 Ja,
 Yes,

ge-fes-selt, bleich steht er vor mir.
 in fet-ters, pale, I meet you here? Rocco.

Ja,
 Yes,

Piu allegro.

Flo-re-stan, Flo-re-stan, Flo-re-stan, Ihr seht ihn hier.
 Flo-re-stan, you meet him here! (presenting her)

Flo-re-stan, Flo-re-stan, Flo-re-stan, Ihr seht ihn hier. Und Le - - o -
 Flo-re-stan, you meet him here! And Le - - o -

Piu allegro.

Pno. - - - - Le-o - no - re?
Le-o - no - ra?

B. - - - - no - re...
no - ra- ob.

Der Frau-en Zier - - de führ' ich
Of no-ble wives the no - - blest,

Pizarro.
P. - - - - Zwei Wor - - te sa-gen...
Two words_ al - low me -

Pno. - - - - Kein Wort! sie
Not one! She

R. - - - - vor; she!
sie kam hie - her...
She came to me -

Fl., Ob. - - - -

Fra. - - - - kam?
came?

R. - - - - dort an mein Thor,
Here, to my gate, und trat als Knecht in mei - - ne
And as my serv - ing-man did

Bassn. - - - -

Ob. - - - -

R. - - - - Dien - ste, und that so bra - - ve, treu - - e Dien - ste, dass ich_ zum
ser - vice, And did such care - - ful, loy - - al ser - vice, That I_ pledg'd

Fl. - - - -

Bassn. - - - -

Viol. - - - - cresc.

Basses - - - - p

* Other Editions: g instead of $f\#$.

Marcelline.

(Jaquino makes

O weh' mir! weh' mir! was ver-nimmt mein
O dear me! dear me! what is this I

Ei - dam sie er - kor.
her my daugh-ter's hand.

Viol.

a gesture of delight)

Ohr!
hear!

Der Un - mensch wollt' in die - ser Stun - de voll -
This mon - ster, in this ver - y hour, To

Pizarro (furiously).

Voll - zieh'n -
Had plann'd -

zieh'n an Flo - re - stan den Mord...
mur - der Flo - re - stan had plann'd

Pi. Ob. & Bn.

mit ihm!
with him!

(indicating himself and Leonora)

(to Fernando)

mit uns im Bun - de;
With us to - geth - er:

nur Eu - er Kom - men,
Your time-ly com - ing,

R. Eu - - er Kom - men rief ihn fort, nur Eu - - er Kom - men,
time - - ly com - ing stay'd his hand, your time - - ly com - ing,

R. W. Wind
nur Eu - er Kom - men, your time - - ly com - ing, W. Wind

Molto vivace.

R. Eu - - er Kom - - men rief ihn fort.
time - - ly com - - ing stay'd his hand.
Sopr. Alto.

Chorus.
Tenor.

Bass.

Be - stra - fet sei der
A - way with him to

Be - stra - fet sei der
A - way with him to

Be - stra - fet sei der
A - way with him to

Molto vivace.

Tutti cresc.

Str.

Bö - se - wicht, der Un - schuld un - ter - drückt, Ge-rech-tig -
pun - ish - ment, Who such foul deeds has done! Let jus - tice

Bö - se - wicht, der Un - schuld un - ter - drückt, Ge-rech-tig -
pun - ish - ment, Who such foul deeds has done! Let jus - tice

Bö - se - wicht, der Un - schuld un - ter - drückt, Ge-rech-tig -
pun - ish - ment, Who such foul deeds has done! Let jus - tice

keit hält zum Ge richt der Ra che Schwert ge - zückt! Be stra - fet sei der
nev - er more re - lent Un til re venge be won! A way with him to

keit hält zum Ge richt der Ra che Schwert ge - zückt! Be stra - fet sei der
nev - er more re - lent Un til re venge be won! A way with him to

keit hält zum Ge richt der Ra che Schwert ge - zückt! Be stra - fet sei der
nev - er more re - lent Un til re venge be won! A way with him to

Tutti

ff

Tempo I.

Fernando (to Rocco).

Pno. - - - - - **Du**
You

(Pizarro, on a sign from Fernando, is led away.)

Bö - se-wicht!
pun - ish-ment!

Bö - se-wicht!
pun - ish-ment!

Bö - se-wicht!
pun - ish-ment!

Tempo I.

p Str.

schlos - sest auf des Ed - - len Grab, jetzt,
oped his tomb to light of day, Now,

Bass.

Pno. jetzt nimm ihm sei - ne Ket - - ten ab; doch halt!
now you shall take his chains a - way: But hold!

(to Leonora)

Pno. Euch ed-le Frau, al - lein, Euch ziemt es, ganz ihn zu be -
Yours, no-ble wife, a - lone, Yours is the right to free your

Str. p dolce cresc. f

Sostenuto assai. Leonora (takes the key and unlocks Florestan's fetters; he sinks in her arms).

L. O Gott! o Gott! welch' ein
O God! O God! Now all is

Pno. frein.
own.

Sostenuto assai.

Horns (with Str. pizz.) Fl. & Ob.

L. Au-gen-blick!
real-ly well! Florestan.

P. O un - aus - sprech - lich sü-sses Glück!
No tongue my joy can ev-er tell!

Ob. Fl. & Ob. Bass.

M. Fernando. Du prü - - fest,
Thou tri - - est,
Ge - recht, o Gott! ge - recht ist dein Ge - richt.
Thy will, O Lord! Thy will is just-ly wrought. Fl. & Ob.

M. du ver - lässt uns nicht, du prü - - fest, du ver - lässt
Thou for - sak'st us not, Thou tri - - est, Thou for - sak'st

R. Rocco. Du prü - - fest, du ver - lässt uns nicht, du ver - lässt
Thou tri - - est, Thou for - sak'st us not, Thou for - sak'st

L. Leonora. O Gott! — o welch' ein Au-gen-blick!
O God! — Now all is real-ly well! No

M. — uns nicht. O Gott! — o welch' ein Au-gen-blick!
— us not. Florestan. O God! — Now all is real-ly well! No

P. — uns nicht. O Gott! — o welch' ein Au-gen-blick!
— us not. Fernando. O God! — Now all is real-ly well! No

P. — uns nicht. O Gott! — o welch' ein Au-gen-blick!
— us not. Sopr. Alto. O God! — Now all is real-ly well! No

Tenor. O Gott! o welch' ein Au-gen-blick! o un - - aus - sprech - lich

Bass. O God! Now all is real-ly well! No tongue our joy can

Chorus. O Gott! o welch' ein Au-gen-blick! o un - - aus - sprech - lich

Clar.

L. un - - aus-sprechlich süsses Glück! Ge-recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge-richt,
tongue our joy can ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just-ly wrought,

x. un - - aus-sprech - lich süsses Glück! Ge-recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge-richt,
tongue our joy can ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just-ly wrought,

P. un - - aus-sprechlich süsses Glück! Ge-recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge-richt, ist
tongue our joy can ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just-ly wrought,

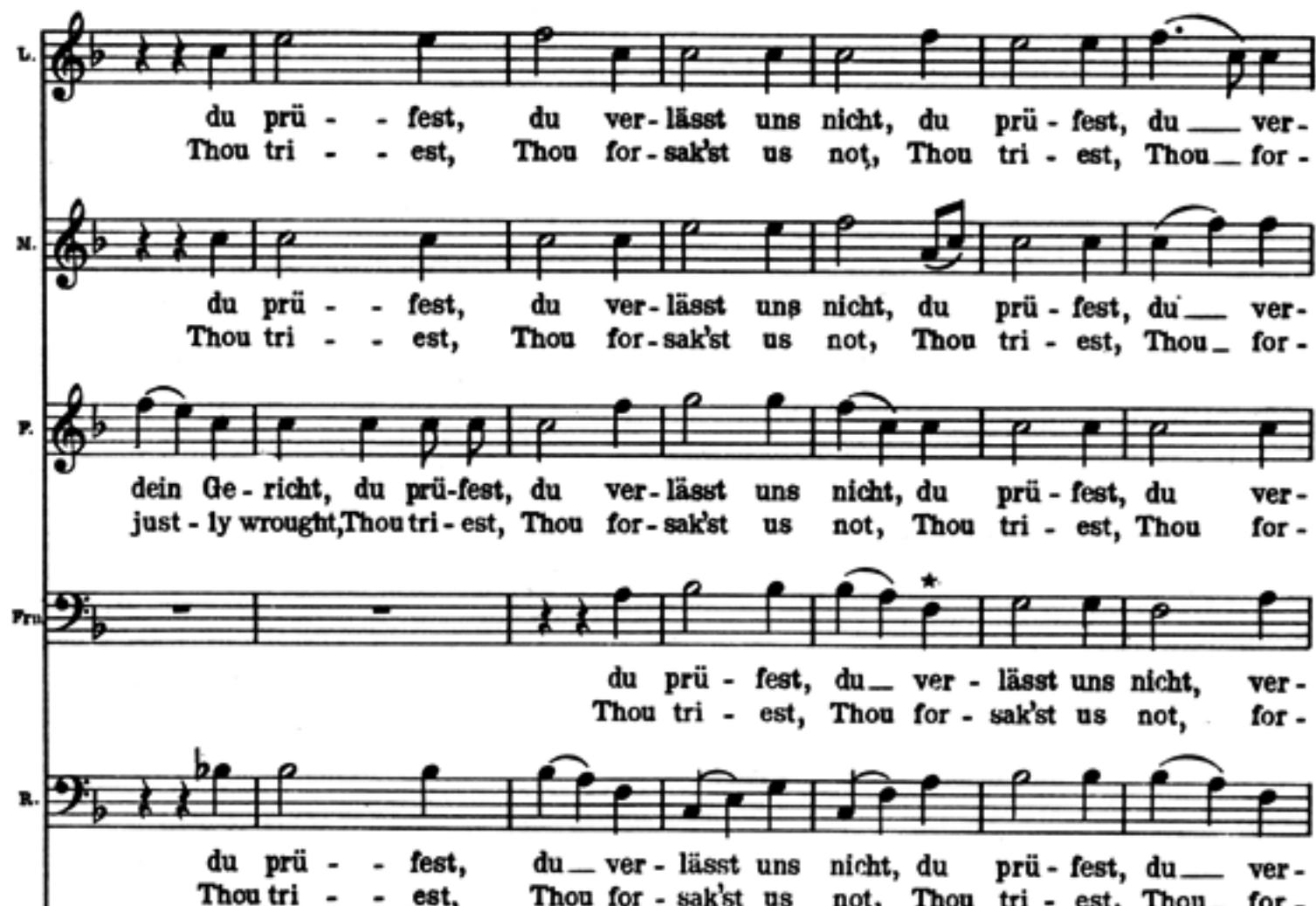
pno. un - - aus-sprech - lich süsses Glück! Ge-recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge-richt,
tongue our joy can ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just-ly wrought,

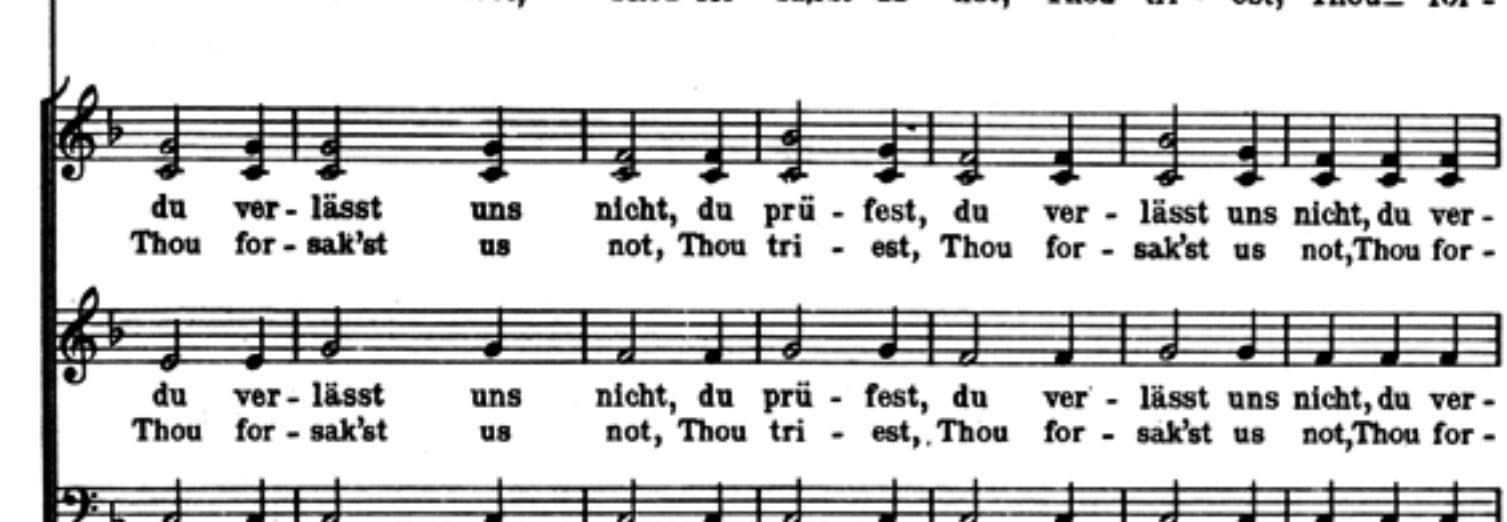
B. un - - aus-sprech - lich süsses Glück! Ge-recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge-richt,
tongue our joy can ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just-ly wrought,

süsses Glück! Ge - recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge - richt, du prü - fest,
ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just - ly wrought,Thou tri - est,

süsses Glück! Ge - recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge - richt, du prü - fest,
ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just - ly wrought,Thou tri - est,

süsses Glück! Ge - recht, o Gott! ist dein Ge - richt, du prü - fest,
ev-er tell! Thy will, O Lord, is just - ly wrought,Thou tri - est,

L. 

M. 

B. 

Ob.

cresc.

* Other editions: *a* instead of *f*

L. lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

M. lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

V. lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

Fru. lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

R. lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

 lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

 lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

 lässt _____ uns nicht.
 sak'st _____ us not.

Bassoon: *p* W.Wind *p* *pp*

Allegro ma non troppo.

Sopr.

Alto.

Chorus.

Tenor.

Bass.

Wer ein hol - des Weib er -
Ev -'ry man will join usWer ein hol - des Weib er -
Ev -'ry man will join usWer ein hol - des Weib er -
Ev -'ry man will join usWer ein hol - des Weib er -
Ev -'ry man will join us

Allegro ma non troppo. Tutti (without Trombones).

run-gen, stimm' in un - sern Ju - bel ein, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 proudly, Who has won a no - ble wife, who has won a no - ble wife; Ne'er,

run-gen, stimm' in un - sern Ju - bel ein, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 proudly, Who has won a no - ble wife, who has won a no - ble wife; Ne'er,

run-gen, stimm' in un - sern Ju - bel ein, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 proudly, Who has won a no - ble wife, who has won a no - ble wife; Ne'er,

run-gen, stimm' in un - sern Ju - bel ein, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 proudly, Who has won a no - ble wife, who has won a no - ble wife; Ne'er,

nie, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun - gen, Ret - te - rin,
 ne'er, ne'er can prais-es ring too loud - ly: Hail to her,

nie, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun - gen, Ret - te - rin, Ret -
 ne'er, ne'er can prais-es ring too loud - ly: Hail to her, hail -

nie, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun - gen, Ret - te - rin, Ret -
 ne'er, ne'er can prais-es ring too loud - ly: Hail to her, hail -

nie, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun - gen, Ret - te - rin, Ret -
 ne'er, ne'er can prais-es ring too loud - ly: Hail to her, hail -

Ret - te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein, nie wird es zu hoch be -
 hail to her who saved his life! Ne'er can praises ring too

- te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein, Ret - te - rin,
 to her who saved his life! Hail to her,

- te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein, Ret - te - rin,
 to her who saved his life! Hail to her,

- te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein, Ret - te - rin,
 to her who saved his life! Hail to her,

Viol. & Picc.

Florestan.

P. Dei - ne Treu' er-hielt mein
 Thy true heart for-sook me

sun - - gen, Ret - te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein.
 loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his life!

Ret - - - te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein.
 hail to her who saved his life!

Ret - - - te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein.
 hail to her who saved his life!

Ret - - - te - rin des Gat - - - ten sein.
 hail to her who saved his life!

Ob. f p Viol. pp Horn

Leonora.

L. Lie - be führ-te mein Be - stre - ben, wah - re Lie - be fürch - tet
 Love to thee has led me ev - er, Loy - al love no fear can

P. Le - ben, dei - ne Treu' er - hielt mein Le - ben, Tu - gend
 nev - er, thy true heart for - sook me nev - er, Ward - ed

Fl. & Clar. Horns Str.

L. nicht, wah - re Lie - be fürch-tet nicht.
feel, loy - al love no fear can feel.

P. schreckt' den Bö - se - wicht, den Bö - se - wicht.
off the ty - rant's steel, the ty - rant's steel.

Sopr. Alto.

Chor. Tenor.

Bass.

Preist,
Praise,

Preist,
Praise,

Preist,
Praise,

Str. *f*

preist mit ho-her Freu - de Gluth Le - o - no - ren - ed - len
praise with joyful hearts a - flame Le - o - no - ra's no - ble

preist mit ho-her Freu - de Gluth Le - o - no - ren - ed - len
praise with joyful hearts a - flame Le - o - no - ra's no - ble

preist mit ho-her Freu - de Gluth Le - o - no - ren - ed - len
praise with joyful hearts a - flame Le - o - no - ra's no - ble

Muth,
name!

Muth,
name!

Muth,
name!

Viol.

sempre più p

Ob., Clar.

Florestan (advancing; and indicating Leonora).

P. Wer ein sol - ches Weib er - run - gen, stimm' in
 Ev - 'ry man will join us proud - ly, Who has,
 Ten.

Bass. Wer ein sol-ches Weib er -
 Horns. Wer ein sol-ches Weib er -
 Wer ein sol-ches Weib er -
 Wer ein sol-ches Weib er -

P. un - sern Ju - bel ein, un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 won him such a wife, won such a wife; Ne'er,
 run-gen, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 proudly, Who has won him such a wife; Ne'er
 run-gen, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie,
 proudly, Who has won him such a wife; Ne'er

P. *sempre pp* nie, ne'er, nie ne'er wird es zu hoch be -
 can prais - es ring too
 nie, ne'er, nie wird es zu hoch be -
 can prais-es ring too
 nie, ne'er, nie wird es zu hoch be -
 can prais-es ring too

P.

sun - - gen, Ret - te - rin, Ket - te - rin des
loud - - ly: Hail to her, hail to her who

sun-gen, Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin
loud-ly: Hail to her, hail to her

sun-gen, Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin
loud-ly: Hail to her, hail to her

P.

Gat - - - - ten sein, nie wird es zu hoch be -
saved my life! Ne'er can prais - es ring too

des Gat - - - - ten sein, Ret - - te - rin,
who saved his life! Hail to her,

des Gat - - - - ten sein, Ret - - te - rin,
who saved his life! Hail to her,

L.

Leonora (embracing Florestan).

sun - - gen, Ret - te - rin des Gat - - - - ten sein.
loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved my life!

P.

Lie - - - - bend,
Lov - - - - ing,

R.

Rocco.

Wer ein
Ev - 'ry

Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - - - ten sein.
hail to her who saved his life!

Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - - - ten sein.
hail to her who saved his life!

L. lie - - bend ist es mir ge - lun - gen, dich aus Ket - ten zu be -
 lov - - ing thee I came de - vot - ly To unloose thy wear - y
 Marcelline.

M. — Wer ein sol-ches Weib er - rungen,
 Jaquino. Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly,

J. — Wer ein sol-ches Weib er - rungen,
 Fernando. Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly,

F. — Wer ein sol-ches Weib er - rungen,
 Fernando. Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly,

R. sol - - ches Weib er - run - gen, stimm' in un - sern Ju - bel
 man will join us proud - ly, Who has won him such a
 Tutti.

L. frei'n, aus Ket - ten zu be - frei'n, lie - - bend, lie - - bend,
 chain, un - loose thy wear-y chain, Lov - - ing, lov - - ing,
 M. stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie, nie,
 Who has won him such a wife; Ne'er, ne'er,
 J. stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie, nie,
 Who has won him such a wife; Ne'er, ne'er,
 F. stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie, nie,
 Who has won him such a wife; Ne'er, ne'er,
 R. ein, stimm' in un-sern Ju - bel ein, nie, nie,
 wife, who has won him such a wife; Ne'er, ne'er,
 cresc. poco a poco

L. lie - bend sei es hoch _____ be - sun - - - gen,
lov - ing ring my song, and loud - - - ly:
nie wird es zu hoch be-sungen,
ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly:
nie wird es zu hoch be-sungen,
ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly:
nie, nie wird es zu hoch be-sungen,
ne'er ne'er can pris - es zu hoch be-sungen,
nie wird es zu hoch be-sungen,
ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly, nev-er ring too loud-ly:
Ret -
Hail -

L. Flo - - re-stan, Flo - - re-stan ist wie - - - - der
Flo - - re-stan, Flo - - re-stan is mine a -
Ret - te-rin, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten
Hail to her, hail to her who saved his
Ret - te-rin, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten
Hail to her, hail to her who saved his
Ret - te-rin, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten
Hail to her, hail to her who saved his
Ret - te-rin, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten
Hail to her, hail to her who saved his

^{a)}Other Editions: b instead of c.

L. mein, lie-bend sei es hoch be - sun - gen, Flo-re-stan ist
gain! Lov-ing ring my song, and loud ly: Flo-re-stan is

M. sein, Ret - - te-rin, Ret - - te-rin
life, hail to her, hail to her

J. sein, Ret - - te-rin, Ret - - te-rin
life, hail to her, hail to her

Pno. sein, Ret - - te-rin, Ret - - te-rin
life, hail to her, hail to her

R. sein, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun - gen, Ret - terin, Ret - terin des
life! Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly: Hail to her, hail to her who

Presto molto.

L. wie - - - der mein.
mine a - - gain!

M. des Gat - - ten sein.
who saved his life!

J. des Gat - - ten sein.
who saved his life!

Pno. Ret - te-rin des Gat - - ten sein.
hail to her who saved his life!

R. Gat - - ten, des Gat - - ten sein.
saved, who saved his life!
Sopr. Alto.

Chorus. Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run - gen, wer ein
Tenor. Ev - 'ry man will join us proud - ly, ev - 'ry

Bass. Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run - gen, wer ein
Ev - 'ry man will join us proud - ly, ev - 'ry

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run - gen, wer ein
Ev - 'ry man will join us proud - ly, ev - 'ry

Presto molto.

hol-des Weib er-run-gen, stimm'in un-sern Ju-bel ein, — wer ein hol-des Weib er -
man will join us proudly, Who has won a no-ble wife; — Ev-'ry man will join us

hol-des Weib er-run-gen, stimm'in un-sern Ju-bel ein, — wer ein hol-des Weib er -
man will join us proudly, Who has won a no-ble wife; — Ev-'ry man will join us

hol-des Weib er-run-gen, stimm'in un-sern Ju-bel ein, — wer ein hol-des Weib er -
man will join us proudly, Who has won a no-ble wife; — Ev-'ry man will join us

run-gen, stimm'in un-sern Ju-bel ein, in un-sern Ju - - bel ein.
proud-ly, Who has won a no-ble wife, has won a no - - ble wife.

run-gen, stimm'in un-sern Ju-bel ein, in un-sern Ju - - bel ein.
proud-ly, Who has won a no-ble wife, has won a no - - ble wife.

run-gen, stimm'in un-sern Ju-bel ein, in un-sern Ju - - bel ein.
proud-ly, Who has won a no-ble wife, has won a no - - ble wife.

Basses & Bsn.

sforzando

Nie wird es zu
Ne'er can prais-es

Nie wird es zu hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten sein,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life!

Nie wird es zu
Ne'er can prais-es

sforzando

Nie wird es zu
Ne'er can prais-es

sforzando

Viol.

hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des Gatten sein,
ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life,
hail to her who saved his life!
hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des Gatten sein,
ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life,
hail to her who saved his life!
hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des Gatten sein,
ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life,
hail to her who saved his life!

Leonora.

L. Lie - bend sei es hoch be - sun-gen,
Lov - ing ring my song, and loud-ly,
Flo - re - stan ist
Flo - re - stan is
Marcelline.

X. Nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais - es ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin des
Hail to her who
Florestan.

F. Nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin des
Hail to her who
Jaquino.

J. Nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin des
Hail to her who
Fernando.

Pm. Nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin des
Hail to her who
Rocco.

R. Nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin des
Hail to her who

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run-gen,
Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly,

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run-gen,
Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly,

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run-gen,
Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly,

Horns
p dolce
Bass.

Tutti
Horns
p
Bass.

L. *p* cresc. *f*
 wie - der mein,
 mine a - gain!
 lie - bend sei es hoch be -
 Lov - ing ring my song, and

M. *p* cresc. *f*
 Gat - ten sein,
 saved his life!
 nie ____ wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er ____ can prais-es ring too

P. *p* cresc. *f*
 Gat - ten sein,
 saved my life!
 nie ____ wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er ____ can prais-es ring too

J. *p* cresc. *f*
 Gat - ten sein,
 saved his life!
 nie ____ wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er ____ can prais-es ring too

Fra. *p* *b**p* *b**p* *b**p* *b**p*.
 Gat - ten sein,
 saved his life!
 nie ____ wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er ____ can prais-es ring too

R. *p* cresc. *b**p* *b**p* *b**p* *b**p*.
 Gat - ten sein,
 saved his life!
 nie ____ wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er ____ can prais-es ring too

f
 stimm' in un-sern Ju-bel ein,
 Who has won a no-ble wife;

f
 stimm' in un-sern Ju-bel ein,
 Who has won a no-ble wife;

f
 stimm' in un-sern Ju-bel ein,
 Who has won a no-ble wife;

f Tutti
Horns cresc.
Bass.

L. sun-gen,
loud-ly:
Flo - re - stan, Flo - re - stan,
Flo - re - stan, Flo - re - stan,

M. sun-gen,
loud-ly:
Ret - - te - rin
Hail to her

F. sun-gen,
loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin,
Hail to her, hail to her,

J. sun-gen,
loud-ly:
Ret - - te - rin
Hail to her

Pno. sun-gen,
loud-ly:
Ret - - te - rin
Hail to her

R. sun-gen,
loud-ly:
Ret - - te - rin
Hail to her

nie wird es zu hoch be - sungen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te -
Hail to her, hail to

nie wird es zu hoch be - sungen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te -
Hail to her, hail to

nie wird es zu hoch be - sungen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te -
Hail to her, hail to

f Tutti

p

Horns.

L. Flo - re - stan ist wie - der mein,
Flo - re - stan is mine a - gain!

M. des Gat - ten sein,
who saved his life!

P. Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten sein,
hail to her who saved my life!

J. des Gat - ten sein,
who saved his life!

Pno. des Gat - ten sein,
who saved his life!

B. des Gat - ten sein,
who saved his life!

Flute 1. rin,
her, Ret - te - rin, Ret -
hail to her, hail

Flute 2. rin,
her, Ret - te - rin, Ret -
hail to her, hail

Bassoon 1. rin,
her, Ret - te - rin, Ret -
hail to her, hail

Horns *f* Tutt

L. - - - bend ist es mir ge - lun - gen, dich aus
 Lov - - ing thee I came de - vout - ly To un -

M. - - - bend ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus
 Lov - - ing him she came de - vout - ly To un -

F. - - - bend ist es dir ge - lun - gen, mich aus
 Lov - - ing me thou cam'st de - vout - ly To un -

J. - - - bend ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus
 Lov - - ing him she came de - vout - ly To un -

Pno. - - - bend ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus
 Lov - - ing him she came de - vout - ly To un -

B. - - - bend ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus
 Lov - - ing him she came de - vout - ly To un -

- - - te - rin des Gat - ten sein, des Gat - ten
 to her who saved his life, who saved his

- - - te - rin des Gat - ten sein, des Gat - ten
 to her who saved his life, who saved his

- - - te - rin des Gat - ten sein, des Gat - ten
 to her who saved his life, who saved his

L. Ket - ten zu be - frei'n.
loose thy wear - y chain.

M. Ket - ten zu be - frei'n.
loose his wear - y chain.

P. Ket - ten zu be - frei'n.
loose my wear - y chain.

J. Ket - ten zu be - frei'n.
loose his wear - y chain.

Fra. Ket - ten zu be - frei'n.
loose his wear - y chain.

N. Ket - ten zu be - frei'n.
loose his wear - y chain.

*sein, Ret-te - rin des Gat - - ten sein.
life! Hail to her who saved his life!*

*sein, Ret-te - rin des Gat - - ten sein. Nie wird es zu hoch be-sungen,
life! Hail to her who saved his life! Ne'er can praises ring too loudly,*

Basses & Bassn.

Nie wird es zu hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des
 Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who

Ret - te-rin des Gat-ten sein, nie wird es zu hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des
 Hail to her who saved his life! Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who

Nie wird es zu hoch be-sun-gen, Ret - te-rin des
 Ne'er can praises ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who

Tutti

Leonora. *p.*

L. Lie - bend sei es hoch be -
 Lov - ing ring my song, and

Marcelline.

M. Nie wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er can praises ring too

Florestan.

F. Nie wird es zu hoch be -
 Jaquino. Ne'er can praises ring too

J. Nie wird es zu hoch be -

Fernando.

F. Nie wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er can praises ring too

Pno. Nie wird es zu hoch be -

Rocco. Nie wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er can praises ring too

R. Nie wird es zu hoch be -
 Ne'er can praises ring too

Gat - ten sein, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten sein.
 saved his life, hail to her who saved his life!

Gat - ten sein, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten sein.
 saved his life, hail to her who saved his life!

Gat - ten sein, Ret - te-rin des Gat - ten sein.
 saved his life, hail to her who saved his life!

Horns *p dolce*

Bass.

L. sun-gen,
loud - ly: Flo - re - stan ist wie - der mein,
Flo - re - stan is mine a - gain!

M. sun-gen,
loud - ly: Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten sein,
Hail to her who saved his life!

P. sun-gen,
loud - ly: Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten sein,
Hail to her who saved my life!

J. sun-gen,
loud - ly: Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten sein,
Hail to her who saved his life!

Fra. sun-gen,
loud - ly: Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten sein,
Hail to her who saved his life!

R. sun-gen,
loud - ly: Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten sein,
Hail to her who saved his life!

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run-gen, stimm' in
Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly, Who has

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run-gen, stimm' in
Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly, Who has

Wer ein hol - des Weib er - run-gen, stimm' in
Ev - 'ry man will join us proudly, Who has

Tutti *f* Horns *p* Bass. *f Tutti*

L. *p* cresc. *f*. lie - bend sei es hoch be - sun-gen,
Lov - ing ring my song, and loud-ly:

M. *p* cresc. *f*. nie _ wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:

F. *p* cresc. *f*. nie _ wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:

J. *p* cresc. *f*. nie _ wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:

Pno. *p* cresc. *f*. nie _ wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:

B. *p* cresc. *f*. nie _ wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen,
Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly:

p un-sern Ju - bel ein, *f*. nie wird es zu hoch be -
won a no - ble wife; Ne'er can praises ring too

un-sern Ju - bel ein, *f*. nie wird es zu hoch be -
won a no - ble wife; Ne'er can praises ring too

un-sern Ju - bel ein, *f*. nie wird es zu hoch be -
won a no - ble wife; Ne'er can praises ring too

Horns & Bassn. *p* cresc. *f* *Tutti*

L. Flo - re - stan, Flo - re - stan,
Flo - re - stan, Flo - re - stan,

x. Ret - te - rin
Hail to her

P. Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin,
Hail to her, hail to her,

J. Ret - te - rin
Hail to her

Fra. Ret - te - rin
Hail to her

R. Ret - te - rin
Hail to her

sungen,
loud-ly:

sungen,
loud-ly:

sungen,
loud-ly:

f Tutti

Horns

Flo - re - stan ist wie - der
Flo - re - stan is mine a -
des Gat - ten
who saved his
Ret - te - rin des Gat - ten
hail to her who saved my
des Gat - ten
who saved his
des Gat - ten
who saved his
des Gat - ten
who saved his
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin,
Hail to her, hail to her,
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin,
Hail to her, hail to her,
Ret - te - rin, Ret - te - rin,
Hail to her, hail to her,

L. mein, lie - - bend
gain! Lov - - ing

M. sein, lie! lie - - bend
life! Lov - - ing

P. sein, lie! lie - - bend
life! Lov - - ing -

J. sein, lie! lie - - bend
life! Lov - - ing

Fra. sein, lie! lie - - bend
life! Lov - - ing

B. sein, lie! lie - - bend
life! Lov - - ing

v Ret - te - rin, Re - - - - - te -
hail to her, hail - - - - - to

v Ret - te - rin, Re - - - - - te -
hail to her, hail - - - - - to

v Ret - te - rin, Re - - - - - te -
hail to her, hail - - - - - to

f *Tutti*

L. ist es mir ge - lun - gen, dich aus Ket - ten zu be -
thee I came de - vout - ly To un - loose thy wear - y—

x. ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus Ket - ten zu be -
him she came de - vout - ly To un - loose his wear - y—

r. ist es dir ge - lun - gen, mich aus Ket - ten zu be -
me thou cam'st de - vout - ly To un - loose my wear - y—

j. ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus Ket - ten zu be -
him she came de - vout - ly To un - loose his wear - y—

Pn. ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus Ket - ten zu be -
him she came de - vout - ly To un - loose his wear - y—

R. ist es ihr ge - lun - gen, ihn aus Ket - ten zu be -
him she came de - vout - ly To un - loose his wear - y—

rin des Gat - ten sein, des Gat - ten sein, Ret-te - rin des
her who saved his life, who saved his life, hail to her who—

rin des Gat - ten sein, des Gat - ten sein, Ret-te - rin des
her who saved his life, who saved his life, hail to her who—

rin des Gat - ten sein, des Gat - ten sein, Ret-te - rin des
her who saved his life, who saved his life, hail to her who—

L. frei'n, _____ lie - bend sei es
chain, _____ Lov - ing ring my

M. frei'n, _____ nie wird es zu
chain, _____ Ne'er can prais - - es

V. frei'n, _____ nie wird es zu
chain, _____ Ne'er can prais - - es

J. frei'n, _____ nie wird es zu
chain, _____ Ne'er can prais - - es

Pno. frei'n, _____ nie wird es zu
chain, _____ Ne'er can prais - - es

B. frei'n, _____ nie wird es zu
chain, _____ Ne'er can prais - - es

Gat - - - - ten sein, nie wird es zu
saved his life! Ne'er can prais - - es

Gat - - - - ten sein, nie wird es zu
saved his life! Ne'er can prais - - es

Gat - - - - ten sein, nie wird es zu
saved his life! Ne'er can prais - - es

L. hoch be - sun - - gen, Flo - - re - stan ist wie - - der
song, and loud - - ly: Flo - - re - stan is mine a -

M. hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

P. hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved my

J. hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

Fpn. hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

R. hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

hoch be - sun - - gen, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten
ring too loud - - ly: Hail to her who saved his

sf sf sf sf sf

L. mein, Flo - - re - stan ist wie - - der mein.
gain, Flo - - re - stan is mine a - gain!

M. sein, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten sein.
life, hail to her who saved his life!

P. sein, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten sein.
life, hail to her who saved my life!

J. sein, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten sein.
life, hail to her who saved his life!

Pno. sein, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten sein.
life, hail to her who saved his life!

R. sein, Ret - - te - rin des Gat - - ten sein.
life, hail to her who saved his life!

sein, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen, Ret-te - rin des Gat-ten sein.
life, Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life!

sein, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen, Ret-te - rin des Gat-ten sein.
life, Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life!

sein, nie wird es zu hoch be - sun-gen, Ret-te - rin des Gat-ten sein.
life, Ne'er can prais-es ring too loud-ly: Hail to her who saved his life!

Tutti

Tpt.

Horns

Tpt.

Horns

Tuba

End of the Opera.

Leonore.

Overture N° 1.

(Composed 1802)

Andante con moto.

The musical score consists of six staves of music, each with a treble clef and a bass clef. The first staff begins with a dynamic of ff . The second staff begins with a dynamic of p . The third staff begins with a dynamic of p . The fourth staff begins with a dynamic of p . The fifth staff begins with a dynamic of f . The sixth staff begins with a dynamic of p . The score includes various musical markings such as crescendo (*cresc.*) and sforzando (*sf*). The music is composed in common time, with a mix of major and minor keys throughout the different staves.

Allegro con brio.

A musical score for piano, featuring six staves of music. The top two staves are in common time, G clef (treble), and D major. The third staff is in common time, F clef (bass). The fourth staff is in common time, G clef (treble). The fifth staff is in common time, F clef (bass). The bottom staff is in common time, F# clef (bass). Various dynamics and performance instructions are included, such as *p*, *f*, *cresc.*, *piu f*, *pp*, and *cresc.*

1. Treble clef, G major, common time. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 4 ends with a bass note and a dynamic *p*.

2. Bass clef, D major, common time. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 4 ends with a bass note and a dynamic *f*.

3. Bass clef, common time. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 4 ends with a bass note and a dynamic *cresc.*

4. Treble clef, common time. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 4 ends with a bass note and a dynamic *piu f*.

5. Bass clef, common time. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 4 ends with a bass note and a dynamic *pp*.

6. Bass clef, F# major, common time. Measures 1-2 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 starts with a bass note followed by eighth-note pairs. Measure 4 ends with a bass note and a dynamic *cresc.*

A musical score for piano, consisting of six staves of music. The score is in common time and includes dynamic markings such as *f*, *p*, *pp*, *cresc.*, and *sf*. The music features various note values, rests, and accidentals. The first staff shows a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The second staff shows a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The third staff shows a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The fourth staff shows a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The fifth staff shows a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The sixth staff shows a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp.

più f ff

p

dim.

18108

244 Adagio ma
non troppo.

p dolce

cresc.

p

cresc.

con Ped.

sf

p

cresc.

mf

p

cresc.

mf

p

cresc.

mf

cresc.

8

più p *dim.*

pp

cresc.

f *più f*

Tempo I.

18108

Musical score for piano, page 246, featuring six staves of music. The score consists of two systems of three staves each. The top system starts with a dynamic of *p*. The first staff has a treble clef, the second a bass clef. The middle system starts with a dynamic of *pp*. The first staff has a treble clef, the second a bass clef. Measure numbers 8 and 8 are indicated above the staves.

Staff 1 (Treble):

- Measure 1: *p*, eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 2: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 3: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 4: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 5: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 6: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 7: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 8: eighth-note pattern.

Staff 2 (Bass):

- Measure 1: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 2: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 3: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 4: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 5: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 6: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 7: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 8: eighth-note pattern.

Staff 3 (Treble):

- Measure 1: *p*, eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 2: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 3: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 4: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 5: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 6: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 7: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 8: eighth-note pattern.

Staff 4 (Bass):

- Measure 1: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 2: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 3: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 4: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 5: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 6: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 7: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 8: eighth-note pattern.

Staff 5 (Treble):

- Measure 1: *cresc.*, eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 2: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 3: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 4: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 5: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 6: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 7: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 8: eighth-note pattern.

Staff 6 (Bass):

- Measure 1: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 2: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 3: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 4: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 5: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 6: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 7: eighth-note pattern.
- Measure 8: eighth-note pattern.



Sheet music for piano, page 248, featuring six staves of musical notation:

- Staff 1: Treble clef, common time. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 2: Bass clef, common time. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 3: Treble clef, common time. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 6 starts with a forte dynamic (*ff*) followed by a soft dynamic (*sf*).
- Staff 4: Treble clef, common time. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 5: Treble clef, common time. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 6: Treble clef, common time. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 6 starts with a forte dynamic (*fp*), followed by a diminuendo dynamic (*dim.*), a piano dynamic (*pp*), and a forte dynamic (*ff*).

Leonore.

Overture N° 2.

(Composed 1805.)

Adagio.

The musical score consists of six staves of music, each with a treble clef and a bass clef. The key signature changes frequently, including major and minor keys with various sharps and flats. The time signature also varies. The score includes dynamic markings such as *p*, *ff*, *cresc.*, *sfp*, *dim.*, *dolce*, *sempre più p*, and *p*. Measure numbers 21 and 22 are indicated. The music is divided into sections by large curved brackets above the staves.

Musical score for piano, five staves:

- Staff 1:** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: *pp*. Measures show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 2:** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: *p*. Measures show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 3:** Bass clef, common time. Dynamics: *pp*. Measures show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 4:** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: *cresc.* Measures show eighth-note patterns.
- Staff 5:** Treble clef, common time. Dynamics: *ff*. Measures show eighth-note patterns.

20.

sempre ff

p dolce *cresc.*

p cresc. - - - *p* *cresc.*

p

dim.

Allegro.

pp

The musical score consists of eight staves of piano music. The first two staves begin with a treble clef and a bass clef respectively. The third staff starts with a treble clef. The fourth staff begins with a bass clef. The fifth staff starts with a treble clef. The sixth staff begins with a bass clef. The seventh staff starts with a treble clef. The eighth staff begins with a bass clef. Various dynamics are indicated throughout the score, including *cresc.*, *poco*, *a*, *poco*, *più f.*, *sf.*, and *dim.*. The music features sustained notes, sixteenth-note patterns, and rhythmic figures.

A page of musical notation consisting of six staves. The top two staves are for a soprano voice (G clef) and a basso continuo or harpsichord (F clef). The middle two staves are for an alto voice (C clef) and a basso continuo or harpsichord (F clef). The bottom two staves are for a tenor voice (C clef) and a basso continuo or harpsichord (F clef). The music is in common time. Various dynamics are indicated throughout, including *cresc.*, *sf*, *p*, *f*, and *sforz.*. The notation includes sixteenth-note patterns, sustained notes, and grace notes. Measure numbers are present at the beginning of each staff.

18108

The musical score is composed of eight staves of music, likely for a symphony or large orchestra. The key signature varies throughout the piece, including G major, A major, and E major. The time signature is mostly common time. The music is highly rhythmic, with many eighth and sixteenth note patterns. Dynamics are indicated by various markings such as ff (fortissimo), f (forte), sf (sforzando), plus, sforzando, dim. (diminuendo), pp (pianissimo), cresc. (crescendo), and fp (fortissimo). The score is divided into sections by vertical bar lines.

The musical score consists of eight staves of music, divided into two systems of four staves each. The top system starts with a treble clef and a key signature of three sharps. It features dynamic markings like ***ff***, ***f***, and ***p***. The bottom system starts with a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. It features dynamic markings like ***sfp*** and ***p***. The music is characterized by its rhythmic complexity and frequent key changes.

This image shows a page of sheet music for piano, consisting of two staves (treble and bass) across seven staves. The music is written in black ink on white paper. The treble staff has a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature. The bass staff has a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature. The music includes various note heads, stems, and rests, with some notes connected by horizontal lines. Measure numbers 18108 are visible at the bottom left.

258

1. *f*

2. *p*

3. *p*

4. *pp*

5. *f*

6. *p*

7. *p*

8. *f*

9. *p*

10. *pp*

11. *f*

12. *p*

13. *p*

14. *f*

15. *p*

16. *pp*

sempre ff

ff sf

Un poco sostenuto.

Trumpet

p

Tempo I.**Un poco sostenuto.****Tempo I.****Adagio.****Tempo I.**

Presto.

A musical score page featuring six staves of music for two pianos or four hands. The top staff consists of two treble clef staves, with the right hand playing eighth-note patterns and the left hand providing harmonic support. The second staff consists of two bass clef staves, with the right hand playing eighth-note patterns and the left hand providing harmonic support. The third staff consists of two treble clef staves, with the right hand playing eighth-note patterns and the left hand providing harmonic support. The fourth staff consists of two bass clef staves, with the right hand playing eighth-note patterns and the left hand providing harmonic support. The fifth staff consists of two treble clef staves, with the right hand playing eighth-note patterns and the left hand providing harmonic support. The sixth staff consists of two bass clef staves, with the right hand playing eighth-note patterns and the left hand providing harmonic support. The music is written in common time, and the dynamics and articulations are clearly marked throughout the score.

FIDELIO
AN OPERA IN TWO ACTS

CHARACTERS OF THE DRAMA

MARCELLINE, the Jailer's daughter	<i>Soprano</i>
LEONORA, under the name of Fidelio	<i>Soprano</i>
FLORESTAN, prisoner of state, Leonora's husband	<i>Tenor</i>
JAQUINO, turnkey and porter	<i>Tenor</i>
PIZARRO, Overseer of the prison	<i>Baritone</i>
FERNANDO, Minister of State	<i>Bass</i>
Rocco, the Jailer	<i>Bass</i>

Chorus of SOLDIERS, PRISONERS, and PEOPLE

The scene of the Opera is laid in Spain

K. auch k. k. pr. Schauspielh. a. d. Wien
NEUE OPER

HEUTE MITTWOCH DEN 20. NOVEMBER 1805

WIRD IN DEM K. AUCH K. K. PRIV. SCHAUSPIELHAUS AN DER WIEN GEGEBEN

ZUM ERSTENMAL

Fidelio

oder: Die eheliche Liebe

EINE OPER IN 3 AKTEN

FREY NACH DEM FRANZÖSISCHEN BEARBEITE~~E~~ [sic] VON JOSEPH SONNLEITNER
DIE MUSIK IST VON

LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN

PERSONEN

<i>Don Fernando, Minister</i>	<i>Hr. WEINKOPF</i>
<i>Don Pizarro, Gouverneur eines Staatsgefängnisses</i>	<i>Hr. MEIER</i>
<i>Florestan, ein Gefangener</i>	<i>Hr. DEMMER</i>
<i>Leonore, seine Gemahlin unter dem Namen Fidelio</i>	<i>Dlle. MILDÉR</i>
<i>Rocco, Kerkermeister</i>	<i>Hr. ROTHE</i>
<i>Marzelline, seine Tochter</i>	<i>Dlle. MÜLLER</i>
<i>Jaquino, Pförtner</i>	<i>Hr. CACHÉ</i>
<i>Wachehauptmann</i>	<i>Hr. MEISTER</i>
<i>Gefangene</i>	
<i>Wache. Volk</i>	

Die Handlung geht in einem Spanischen Staatsgefängnisse einige Meilen von Sevilla vor

DIE BÜCHER SIND AN DER KASSA FÜR 15 KR. ZU HABEN

PREISE DER PLÄTZE

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Grosse Loge	10 —
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Vierte Gallerie	— 12

DIE LOGEN UND GESPERRTEN SITZE SIND BEY DEM KASSIER DES
K. AUCH K. K. NATIONAL-THEATERS ZU HABEN

Der Anfang um halb 7 Uhr

23^{sten} May 1814

IM THEATER NÄCHST DEM KÄRNTNERTHOR

von den k. k. HOF-OPERISTEN

ZUM VORTHEILE

DER HERREN SAAL, VOGL UND WEINMÜLLER

ZUM ERSTEN MAHL

Fidelio

EINE OPER IN ZWEY AUFZÜGEN

NACH DEM FRANZÖSISCHEN NEU BEARBEITET

DIE MUSIK IST VON

HRN. L. v. BEETHOVEN

PERSONEN

Don Fernando, Minister

Hr. SAAL

Don Pizarro, Gouverneur eines Staatsgefängnisses

Hr. VOGL

Florestan, ein Gefangener

Hr. RADICHI

Leonore, seine Gemahlin, unter dem Namen Fidelio

Mad. MILDÉR

Rocco, Kerkermeister

Hr. WEINMÜLLER

Marzelline, seine Tochter

Dlle. BONDRA D. J.

Jaqino, Pfortner

Hr. FRÜHWALD

Staatsgefangene, Offiziere, Wachen, Volk

Die neuen Dekorationen sind von Herren ARRIGONI und SCHARRHAN, k. k. Hoftheatermahlern

..

LOGEN UND GESPERRTE SITZE SIND AN DER K. K. HOFTHEATERKASSE

ZU BEKOMMEN. DIE FREYBILLETEN SIND HEUTE UNGÜLTIG

Der Anfang ist um 7 Uhr

THE STORY OF BEETHOVEN'S OPERA

BEETHOVEN has been credited with saying that Mozart's "Zauberflöte" was the first really German opera. The reference, of course, went to the music rather than the libretto of that fantastic and puzzling composition; yet it is an interesting coincidence, if nothing more, that it was the author of the libretto of "Die Zauberflöte" who gave Beethoven the commission to produce "Fidelio," the work which to the majority of minds to-day seems the first repository in its field of the characteristically German musical virtues. Emmanuel Schikaneder—singer, actor, playwright and theatrical manager—has long been represented as a sad scalawag and ribald rogue, and it may well be true that he bore no greater burden of moral principles than many another adventurer in the theatrical world; but he had personal qualities which endeared him to Mozart, intellectual which won him a respectable place among the writers for the Viennese stage at the turn of the eighteenth century, and at least sufficient moral character to enable him to play a prominent managerial rôle in the Austrian capital for many years. The period was one marked by a careless gayety and an intellectual frivolity of which the Vienna of to-day knows nothing; but this fact serves only to accentuate the seeming anomaly that Schikaneder should have commissioned Beethoven to compose an opera for the Theater an der Wien, of which he was manager in 1803, and approved Beethoven's choice of such a subject as that of "Fidelio." Schikaneder and Beethoven stand as antitheses to each other in all things. Schikaneder it was who wrote the nonsense-verses in "Die Zauberflöte," who first acted the clown *Papageno* in that fantastic show-piece, who pestered Mozart to tickle the taste of the *hoi polloi* with his music, and to point the way whistled to him some of the melodies which Mozart brought into immortal conjunction with the grand and impressive strains of the rest of the score. *A time-server.* Beethoven was as severe a moralist in art as in life. That Mozart had been able to compose music to such libretti as those of "Don Giovanni" and "Così fan tutte" filled him with painful wonder. He had serious views of the dignity of music, of the uses to which it might be put in the drama, and more advanced notions than he has generally been credited with as to how music and the drama were to be consorted. It may have been merely worldly wisdom, shrewd self-interest, which suggested to Schikaneder the desire to have an opera from Beethoven's pen; but there must have been other considerations, and those of a praiseworthy character, which led him to make a generous proposal to Beethoven and to approve the choice of a subject so different from the subjects of the other operas, plays and spectacles with which his name is associated. Obviously, he never thought of asking Beethoven to write to

order, as Mozart had done for him. For that, at least, he deserves a kind remembrance.

It was early in the year 1803 that Schikaneder made an agreement with Beethoven for an opera. It is fair to presume that the success of Beethoven's oratorio which had been produced at the Theater an der Wien had much to do with the contract on both sides. It is possible that from the beginning Beethoven had his eye on the book which he eventually composed, though it is not plain what it can have been that directed his attention to it before the production of an opera in Italian on the subject in Dresden more than a year later. Some sketches which have been found, made in 1803, of music used in "Fidelio" throw no light on the subject either way. There was obvious sympathy between the story of sweet and abiding conjugal love celebrated in the story written by Bouilly and the nature and moral convictions of Beethoven. Public mention of the projected opera was made in June, 1803, but more than two months earlier Beethoven and his brother Caspar, who was looking after the composer's business affairs, took possession, under the agreement, of lodgings in the theatre-building. Summer and fall of 1803 were spent by Beethoven at Baden and Unter-Döbling, where the "Eroica" symphony occupied his mind chiefly. The next year, 1804, had scarcely begun when the theatre passed out of the hands of Schikaneder into those of Baron von Braun, and Beethoven was obliged to give up the lodgings which Schikaneder had provided for him in the hope, probably, that constant association with the theatre would keep his mind upon his work. The operatic project, however, suffered only a temporary check; Baron von Braun took Schikaneder into his service, and the contract with Beethoven was renewed. The libretto was placed in the hands of Beethoven for musical setting in the winter of 1804. It was a translation into German of a French libretto which had already done service twice—once in its original tongue, once in Italian. The first setting was made by Pierre Gaveaux (1761–1825), a composer of small but graceful gifts, who had been a tenor singer at the opera in Paris before he took up opera-writing. His *opéra comique*, "Léonore, ou l'Amour conjugal," was produced on February 19, 1798. On October 3, 1804, when Beethoven was already occupied with his operatic project for Schikaneder, Ferdinando Paér produced an Italian version of the same book at Dresden, called "Leonora, ossia l'Amore conjugale." Paér (1771–1839) was conductor of the opera at Dresden at the time; two years later he accompanied Bonaparte to Warsaw and Posen; he then went to Paris, where he became *maitre de chapelle*, succeeded Spontini as Director of the Italian opera, shared the conductorship for a space with Rossini, and was forced to resign in 1827. The preparation of the German version of the book was entrusted to Joseph Sonnleithner (1765–1835), whose name looms large in the history of music in Vienna. He was one of Schubert's intimate

friends, founder of the Gesellschaft der Musikfreunde, successor, in 1804, of Kotzebue as secretary of the Austrian Court Theatres, manager, and many things besides. Also, he was an energetic champion of German, and the translator of opera-books for Gyrowetz, Weigl, and others, including Cherubini, whose "Faniska" and "Deux Journées" were given in Vienna in the course of the composer's sojourn in that city while Beethoven was at work on "Fidelio." It was at Sonnleithner's house that Beethoven met his great colleague, whom he reverenced and admired above all contemporary composers, and to whose influence he frankly yielded himself. It may have been "Les deux Journées" that suggested the melodrama which forms so impressive a moment in the grave-digging scene in "Fidelio." Certain it is that in one of the sketch-books owned by Joachim there are hints of "Fidelio" music in significant conjunction with excerpts from a trio in "Les deux Journées" and Mozart's "Zauberflöte." An understanding having been arrived at with Baron von Braun, Beethoven resumed his lodgings in the Theater an der Wien and began working energetically at his opera. As was his custom, the work was laid out in the form of sketches which Beethoven took to the country with him for elaboration. An idea can be gained of the zeal with which he applied himself to his task from the fact that when he went to Hetzendorf in the early summer he carried with him one sketch-book of 346 pages, sixteen staves on a page, completely filled with suggestions for the "Fidelio" music. Among the sketches are eighteen beginnings of Florestan's great air. The score was finished, including the orchestration, in the summer of 1805, and on his return to Vienna rehearsals were begun. It was the beginning of a series of trials which made the opera a child of sorrows to the composer. The style of the music was new to the singers, and they pronounced it unsingable. They begged the composer to make changes; but he was adamant. The rehearsals became a grievous labor to all concerned. The production was set down for November 20, and two days before the time Beethoven wrote: "Pray try to persuade Seyfried to conduct my opera to-day, as I wish to see and hear it from a distance; in this way my patience will at least not be so severely tried at the rehearsal as when I am close enough to hear my music so bungled. I really believe that it is done on purpose. Of the wind I will say nothing; but — All *pp*, *cresc.*, all *decresc.*, and all *f*, *ff*, may as well be struck out of my music, since not one of them is attended to. I shall lose all desire to write anything more if my music is to be so played. Altogether, it is the most distressing thing in the world." It is the familiar picture of the nervously irritated and always suspicious composer. The momentous 20th day of November came. It found Vienna occupied by the French troops, Bonaparte at Schönbrunn and the capital deserted by the Emperor, the nobility and most of the wealthy patrons of art. The opera was a failure. Besides the French occupation, two

things were recognized as militating against its success: the music was not to the taste of the people, and the opera was too long. Repetitions followed on November 21 and 22, but they confirmed the decree of non-success.

Beethoven's distress over the failure was scarcely greater than that of his friends, though he was, perhaps, less willing than they to recognize such of the causes as lay in the work itself. A meeting was promptly held in the home of Prince Lichnowsky, and the opera taken in hand for revision. Number by number, it was played on the pianoforte, sung, discussed. Beethoven opposed vehemently nearly every suggestion made by his well-wishers to remedy the defects of the book and score, but yielded at last, and consented to the sacrifice of some of the music and a remodeling of the libretto for the sake of condensation. The principal musical numbers eliminated are said to have been an air for *Pizarro* with chorus, a duet between *Leonora* and *Marcelline*, and a trio for *Marcelline*, *Jaquino* and *Rocco*. The book was put into the hands of Stephan von Breuning, who undertook the task of reducing its original three acts to two.* When once Beethoven had been brought to give his consent to the proposed changes, he accepted the result with the greatest good nature; it is noteworthy, however, that when the opera was put upon the stage again, on March 29, 1806, Beethoven had been so tardy with his musical corrections that there was time for only one orchestral rehearsal. In the curtailed form "Fidelio" (as the opera was still called, though Beethoven had fought strenuously from the beginning for a retention of the original title "Leonore"), made a distinctly better impression than it had four months before, and this grew deeper with the repetitions on April 10 and subsequently; but Beethoven quarrelled with Baron von Braun, and the opera was withdrawn. An attempt was made to secure a production in Berlin, but it failed, and the fate of "Fidelio" seemed sealed. It was left to slumber in silence for more than seven years; then, in the spring of 1814, it was taken up again. Naturally, another revision was the first thing thought of, but this time the work was entrusted to a more practised scribe than Beethoven's childhood friend. Georg Friedrich Treitschke (1776–1842) was manager and librettist for Baron von Braun, and he became Beethoven's collaborator. Although Treitschke was a scientist by profession—he was, in fact, an entomologist, and the National Museum at Prague was enriched by him with a collection of 2,582 butterflies—Beethoven appreciated his literary talents so highly that he applied to him for the text of a melodrama, and in 1814 and 1815 set two of his poems to music for the celebration of the fall of Paris and its occupation by the allied troops. The revision of the book was finished by March, 1814, and Beethoven wrote to Treitschke: "I have read your revision of

* As the opera is usually performed nowadays, it is in three acts; but this division is the work of the opera directors, who treat each of the three scenes as an act.

the opera with great satisfaction. It has decided me to rebuild the desolate ruins of an ancient fortress." Treitschke rewrote much of the libretto, and Beethoven made considerable changes in the music, restoring some of the pages that had been elided at the first overhauling. In its new form "Fidelio" was produced at the Theater am Kärntherthor on May 23, 1814. It was a successful reawakening. On July 18, the opera had a performance for Beethoven's benefit; Moscheles made a pianoforte score under the direction of the composer, who dedicated it to his august pupil, Archduke Rudolph, and it was published in August by Artaria. The history of the opera, interesting though it is in every one of its phases, need not be here pursued further than to chronicle its first performances in the English, French and American metropoles. London heard it first from Chelard's German company at the King's Theatre on May 18, 1832. It was first given in English at Covent Garden on June 12, 1835, with Malibran as *Leonora*, and in Italian at Her Majesty's on May 20, 1851, when the dialogue was sung in recitative written by Balfé. There has scarcely been a German opera company in New York whose repertory did not include "Fidelio," but the only performances known for many years were in the vernacular. A company of singers brought from England by Miss Inverarity to the Park Theatre produced it first on September 19, 1839. The parts were distributed as follows: *Leonora*, Mrs. Martyn (Miss Inverarity); *Marcelline*, Miss Poole; *Florestan*, Mr. Manvers; *Pizarro*, Mr. Giubilei; *Rocco*, Mr. Martyn. The opera was performed nightly for a fortnight, but lest that fact lead some one to rail against the decadent taste of this latter day as compared with the earlier, let it quickly be recorded that somewhere in the opera Mme. Giubilei danced a *pas de deux* with Paul Taglioni; and the ballet has never since been as popular in New York as it was in 1839.

Beethoven wrote four overtures to "Fidelio," and—so at least it would seem from some sketches made in 1806—at one time contemplated another which would have stood in relation to that known as "Leonore, No. 1," as "Leonore, No. 3" does to "Leonore, No. 2." The order of their composition is not indicated by the published numberings. "Leonore, No. 2" was composed for the original production in 1805. "Leonore, No. 3" is a revision of it made for reasons partly indicated in the preceding historical recital, and was written for the revival of 1806. For performances contemplated when German opera was introduced in Prague in 1806, after the Viennese revival, Beethoven wrote that which is now known as "Leonore, No. 1;" it was to be "easier" of performance. The Prague enterprise fell to the ground, however, and the overture remained unknown till after Beethoven's death. The manuscript formed part of his posthumous assets, and it was sold at public vendue with the rest of his property. Haslinger, the publisher, bought it, and brought it out in 1832 under the title "Char-

acteristic Overture, in C, Op. 138." For the revival of the opera in 1814 (if evidence adduced by Nottebohm be accepted as convincing) Beethoven for a time contemplated revising it and changing its key to E. Instead, he wrote the overture now generally played before the opera, and known in the books as "Overture to Fidelio." Unlike all its predecessors this overture, which is in the key of E, makes no use of melodic material employed in the opera; it is a "curtain-raiser" pure and simple. "Leonore, No. 1" makes beautiful use of the principal phrase of *Florestan's* air, "In des Lebens Frühlingstage," and is close in feeling to the drama, though not so near its warm, pulsating heart as Nos. 2 and 3, which contain the story of the play *in nuce*, the chief moments being the sufferings of the conjugal lovers, the dramatic episode of *Florestan's* rescue, and the frenetic rejoicings over their reunion. The climax in both is reached in the trumpet signal, which, in the drama, tells of the approach of the *Minister of Justice*. Apropos of this signal, though it is foreign to the uncritical character of these prefatory words, it may be said that the device adopted by the late Mr. Theodore Thomas and some other conductors, of having this call sounded louder the second time than the first, is without justification either from the dynamic markings of the composer or the dramatic situation from which it is borrowed. The trumpeter is supposed to be stationed on the ramparts of the prison, and there remains; he does not come nearer to the scene of action with the *Minister of Justice*, of whose approach he was instructed to give warning. Dr. Marx broke a lance in favor of the overture "Leonore, No. 1," in which he found a delineation of the state of happiness of the married lovers before the beginning of the tragedy, and which was therefore, he thought, an excellent introduction. Wagner's prose writings abound with allusions to the overture "Leonore, No. 3," which testify to a very high appreciation of it. In his "Kunstwerk der Zukunft," after asserting that the old-fashioned opera presented no form to the German musician comparable with the symphony, he says: "Fully to grasp my meaning, compare the broad and amply developed forms of a symphony by Beethoven with the music-pieces of his opera 'Fidelio.' You feel at once how cramped and hindered the master must have felt, almost nowhere able to reach the full unfolding of his power; wherefore, as if to launch forth all his fill of force at last, he threw himself with well-nigh desperate weight upon the overture, and made of it a music-piece of thitherto unheard-of significance and breadth." In his essay "On the Overture," he wrote: "Beethoven, who never got a fair opportunity to develop his tremendous dramatic instincts, seems to have sought to indemnify himself for the loss by throwing the whole weight of his genius into the field of the overture which lay at his disposal. This he did in order to create, in his own manner, out of pure tonal form, the drama which he so much desired, and which he now,

being emancipated from all the petty additions of the playwright, permitted to grow up anew out of his gigantically magnified germ. No other cause can be attributed for this wonderful overture 'Leonore.' Far from being a mere musical introduction to the drama, it presents this drama more completely and effectively than does the play itself. It is not an overture, but the drama in all its puissance."

There is little outward action in "Fidelio," and its plot may be quickly rehearsed. Two years before the opening of the drama *Florestan*, a Spanish gentleman who had incurred the hatred of *Don Pizarro*, has been torn from the arms of his devoted wife, *Leonora*, and secretly incarcerated in a dungeon in the State Prison of which *Don Pizarro* is Overseer. The wife's suspicions having been directed to the prison, she disguises herself in male attire, and under the name of *Fidelio* secures employment of the jailer, *Rocco*. An inconsequential by-plot develops out of the circumstance that *Rocco* has a daughter, *Marcelline*, who falls in love with *Fidelio* and, in the hope of marrying the supposed youth, discards *Jaquino*, the turnkey of the prison, who is perpetually pestering her with marriage proposals. *Rocco* is fond of *Fidelio* and looks with favor on his daughter's inclinations, much to the dismay of his young helper, who dares not betray the true state of affairs lest all hope of delivering *Florestan* be frustrated. She is eager to win the full confidence of the jailer, having learned of a secret dungeon-cell which only he is permitted to enter and in which an object of *Pizarro*'s special hatred is confined. In honor of the name-day of the king *Rocco* permits all the minor prisoners to enjoy the freedom of the courtyard, and is severely rebuked by *Pizarro*, whose fears have been aroused by secret information received from Seville that *Don Fernando*, the Minister of Justice, is on his way to investigate the affairs of the prison. To avoid the discovery of his maladministration and his crime against *Florestan*, *Pizarro* resolves to accomplish the death of his secret prisoner at once. *Rocco*, whom he approaches with a bribe, refuses to commit the murder, which *Pizarro* thereupon undertakes to do, ordering *Rocco* to open a concealed cistern in the floor of the dungeon so that the body of his victim may be hidden therein. *Leonora* manages to get permission to help him in the work, and in the deep gloom of the cell discovers her husband. The cistern is opened; *Pizarro* enters to assassinate *Florestan*, but desiring to gloat for a last moment over him, discloses his identity. He is about to plunge his dagger into the helpless man, when *Leonora* throws herself as a shield in front of him with the cry: "First kill his wife!" *Pizarro* falls back, but only for a moment; again he advances with dagger drawn, but this time *Leonora* meets him with the muzzle of a pistol: "Say one more word, and you shall die!" At this instant a trumpet-signal is heard, which according to *Pizarro*'s instruction was to be sounded if a carriage were seen approaching from the

direction of Seville. *Jaquino* enters with the announcement that *Don Fernando* is arrived, and *Rocco* shows the would-be murderer to the courtyard to receive punishment at the hands of the Minister of Justice. The re-united lovers pour out their hearts in an ecstasy of joy. In the square before the castle *Don Fernando* learns the story of Pizarro's crime, releases the prisoners, and joins the hands of the happy pair. All join in a chorus in praise of wifely fidelity and conjugal love.

H. E. KREHBIEL

Blue Hill, Maine, August 15, 1906.

INDEX

NO.		PAGE
OVERTURE		1
1. DUET	Jetzt, Schätzchen, jetzt sind wir allein (<i>Jaquino, Marcelline</i>)	10
2. ARIA	O wär' ich schon mit dir vereint (<i>Mar-</i> <i>celline</i>)	22
3. QUARTET	Mir ist so wunderbar (<i>Marcelline, Leonora,</i> <i>Jaquino, Rocco</i>)	30
4. ARIA	Hat man nicht auch Gold beineben (<i>Rocco</i>)	37
5. TRIO	Gut, Söhnchen, gut (<i>Rocco, Leonora, Mar-</i> <i>celline</i>)	43
6. MARCH		59
7. ARIA with CHORUS	Ha! welch' ein Augenblick! (<i>Pizarro</i>)	61
8. DUET	Jetzt, Alter, hat es Eile! (<i>Pizarro, Rocco</i>)	69
9. RECITATIVE and ARIA	Abscheulicher! wo eilst du hin? (<i>Leonora</i>)	79
10. CHORUS (<i>Finale</i>)	Komm, Hoffnung, lass den letzten Stern	80
RECITATIVE and DUET	O welche Lust!	88
QUINTET with CHORUS	Nun sprecht, wie ging's? (<i>Leonora, Rocco</i>)	98
OVERTURE to "LEONORE," No. 3	Ach, Vater, eilt! (<i>Marcelline, Leonora,</i> <i>Jaquino, Pizarro, Rocco</i>)	107
		127
11. INTRODUCTION		141
ARIA	Gott! welch' Dunkel hier! (<i>Florestan</i>)	142
12. MELODRAMMA and DUET	Wie kalt ist es (<i>Leonora, Rocco</i>)	148
13. TRIO	Nur hurtig fort, nur frisch gegraben (<i>the</i> <i>same</i>)	149
14. QUARTET	Euch werde Lohn in bessern Welten	159
	(<i>Florestan, Leonora, Rocco</i>)	
15. DUET	Er sterbe! (<i>Pizarro, Leonora, Florestan,</i> <i>Rocco</i>)	171
16. CHORUS (<i>Finale</i>)	Es schlägt der Rache Stunde (<i>the same</i>)	182
SCENE with CHORUS	O namenlose Freude! (<i>Leonora, Florestan</i>)	189
CHORUS	Heil sei dem Tag	196
QUINTET and CHORUS	Des besten Königs Wink und Wille (<i>Fer-</i> <i>nando, et al.</i>)	202
CHORUS with QUINTET	Bestrafet sei der Bösewicht	208
OVERTURE to "LEONORE," No. 1	O Gott! welch ein Augenblick! (<i>Leonora,</i> <i>et al.</i>)	211
OVERTURE to "LEONORE," No. 2	Wer ein holdes Weib errungen	215
		239
		249